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# REPORT

NO. OF TITLES OF ORGANIZATIONS

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The attached alphabetical list of organizations is being sent to you on loan. Kindly return it by September 1950.

This list was compiled from a considerable number of sources and represents the organizations used by Soviet groups during the last years of the war. The list includes the names of organizations, their addresses, books, and other material.

Following the alphabetical list is a list of organizations, mostly military units, by numerical designation.

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A. (ARMiya)- Army.

AB. (Avio-baza)- Air force base.

AB/ARTBATALION. (Artilleriskiy batalion). Artillery battalion.

AB/ARTBRIGADA. (Artilleriskaya brigada). Artillery brigade.

AV/AVIABRIGADA/AVIABRIG/. (Aviatsionnaya brigada). Air brigade.

ABD. (Avtobronevoi divizion). Armored car detachment.

ABP. (Avtobronevoi polk). Armored car regiment.

ABTCh. (Avtobronetankovyye voyska). Armored car and tank troops.

AD. (Aviodiviziya). Air-force division.

AD/ARTDIV. (Artilleriskaya diviziya). Artillery division.

AD/ARTDIVIZION/. (Artilleriskiy divizion). Artillery detachment.

ADB. (Avio-desantnaya brigada). Paratroop brigade.

ADD. (Aviatsiya Dalnego Deistviya). Long Distance Air Command.

ADMINKHOZSOSTAV. (Administrativno-Khozyaistvennyy Sostav). Personnel of the Administrative-Economic Department.

ADO. (Avio-desantny otryad). Paratroop Unit.

AE. (Avio-eskadrilya). Air(force)squadron.

AFKSM. (Antifashistki Komitet Sovetskoi Molodezhi). Anti-fascist Committee of Soviet Youth.

AFU. (Administrativno-Finansovoye Upravleniye Vysshego Soveta Narodnogo Khozyaistva). Administrative-Financial Department of the Supreme Economic Council.

AG. (Aviatsionnaya gruppya). Air group.

AGENT ROZYSKA.	Search agent(police).
AGENTURA.	Agency(subsections, sub-branches).
AGENTURNOYE DELO.	Agency case(NKVD) against anti-Soviet groups, etc.
Agitatsionno-massovaya rabota.	Agitation among the masses(work).
Agitbrigada.	Agitation brigade.
AGITKA. (Kratkoye Agitatsionnoye Proizvedeniye).	Propaganda Pamphlet. A "piece" of propaganda(play, movie, etc).
AGITOTDEL. (Agitatsionno-propagandistski otdel).	Agitation and Propaganda Department.
AGITPOYEZD. (Agitatsionny Poyezd).	Agitation trip.
AGITPROPOTDEL. (Agitatsionno-Propagandistski Otdel).	Agitation and Propaganda Department.
AGITPROPABOTNIK. (Rabotnik Agit-propa).	Agitation and Propaganda Worker.
AGITPUNKT. (Agitatsionny punkt).	Agitation center(branch, point).
AGROBAZA. (Agronomicheskaya Baza).	Agronomic Station. Farm Implement Bureau.
AGROFAK. (Agronomicheski fakultet).	Agricultural College(School).
AGROKULTURA. (Agronomicheskaya kultura).	Agronomy. Agroculture.
AGR. (Avtogruzhennaya rota).	Truck Company.
AGVT.	Amur(river) Government Water Transport(Administration).
AIL. (Anti-Imperiyalisticheskaya Liga).	Anti-Imperialist League.
AIR. (Artilleriskoye instrumentalnoye razvedyvaniye).	Artillery instrument observations.

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<b>AIZ.</b>	(Assotsiyatsiya izobretatelei).	Association of Inventors.
<b>AK.</b>	(Aviatsionny korpus).	Air corps.
<b>AK.</b>	(Aeroklub).	Aero-Club.
<b>AKhChU.</b>	(Assotsiyatsiya Khudozhnikov Chervonoi(krasnoi) Ukrainy.	Association of Red Ukrainian Artists.
<b>AKho.</b>	(Administrativno-khozyaistvenny otdel).	Administrative-economic department.
<b>AKhU.</b>	(Administrativno-khozyaistvennoye upravleniye).	Administrative-economic administration(directorate).
<b>AKho VSNKh.</b>	(Administrativno-khozyaistvenny Otdel Vysshego Soveta Narodnogo Khozyaistva).	Administrative-Economic department of the Supreme Economic Council.
<b>AKhRR.</b>	(Assotsiyatsiya Khudozhnikov Revolyutsionnoi Rossii).	Association of Russian Revolutionary artists.
<b>AKO.</b>	(Administrativno-Kvartirnoye Otdeleniye).	Billeting(military)Office.
<b>AKRA.</b>	(Arkhiv krasnoi armii).	Record Office of the Red Army.
<b>AKSSR.</b>	(Karelskaya Avtonomnaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika).	Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic of Karelia.
<b>AKSZh.</b>	(Antifashistski Komitet Sovetskikh Zhenshchin).	Anti Fascist Committee of Soviet Women.
<b>AKTEATR.</b>	(Akademicheski Teatr).	Academic Theatre.
<b>AKTIV.</b>		Active membership(committees).
<b>AKTIVIST.</b>		Active member of a work committee (Ex,fin,cult,etc.)
<b>AKTSENTR.</b>	(Upravleniye nauchnykh i nauchno-khudozhestvennykh uchrezhdeni).	Administration Board of Academic, Arts and Science Institutions.

AKUKS.	(Artilleriskiye kursy usovershenstvovaniya komsostava).	Artillery training courses for company personnel.
AKV.	(Akademiya Kommunistiches-kogo Vospitaniya).	Communist Education Academy.
AKVF.	(Amurski krasno-znamenny flot).	The Amur River(Red Banner)Fleet.
AKV(N.K.KRUPSKOI).	(Akademiya Kommunistiches-kogo Vospita-niya imeni N.K. Krupskoi.MOSCOW).	N.K.Krupskaya Academy of Communist Education.
ALAMERIKO.		Allied American Corporation(Moscow).
ALG.		Green aviation lacquer base(paint base).
AM.	(Avto-Masterskaya).	Automobile Repair Shop.
AMD.	(Amerikanskaya Molodezh za Demokratiyu).	American Youth for Democracy.
AMG.		Aviation oil base with zink(paint base).
AMO.	(Avtomobilnoye Moskovskoye Obshchestvo).	Moscow automobile(Motor)Association.
AMO.	(Administrativny materialny Otdel).	Administration and supply depart-ment.
AMP.	(Aerometeorologicheski punkt).	Aero-meteorological point.
AMS.	(Aerometeorologicheskaya stantsiya).	Aero-meteorological station.
AMTORG.	(Amerikanskoye aktsioner-noye Obshchestvo).	1924 American Trade Association(Comp)(with the USSR).
AMUR.	(Reka Amur).	Amur River.
AN.	(Akademiya Nauk).	Academy of Sciences.
ANISI.	(Spetsialny aviatsionny nauchno-issledovatel'ski sanitarny institut).	Special air sanitation scientific-research institute.

ANP/ART.NP./	(Artilleriya nepos-redstvennoi podder-zhki).	Indirect support artillery.
AO.	(Administratsionny Otdel (NKVD).	Administration Department.
"A.O."	(Agentura Operativnaya).	Operational Agency(NKVD).
AO.	(Avtonomnaya Oblast).	Autonomous Region.
A.O.	(Amurski okrug).	Amur(river)District.
AO.	(Administrativny Otdel).	Administrative department(section).
AON.	(Artilleriya osobogo nazna-cheniya).	Artillery for special assignments.
AON TsK VKP(b).	(Akademiya Obshches-tvennykh Nauk TsK VKP(b) ).	Academy of General Sciences of the Central Committee of the All-Union Communist Party of bolsheviks.
AOO.	(Administratsionno-Organiza-tsionny Otdel).	Administration and Organisation Department(NKVD).
AP.	(Aviopolk).	Air(force)regiment.
AP/ARTPOLK/.	(Artilleriski polk).	Artillery regiment.
APPARAT.		Apparatus(NKVD)working within the organisation.
AR.	(Anti-religiozny Otdel).	Anti-religion Department NKVD.
AR.	(Artilleriya razrusheniya).	Annihilation Artillery(Heavy Bombardment).
AR.	(Avtonomnaya Respublika).	Autonomous Republic.
ARA.	(Amerikanskoye Chastnoye Blegotvoritelnoye Obshches-tvo v Rossii).	American Relief Association(in Russia.
ARB.	(Avis-remontnaya Baza).	Air Repair Base.
ARGK.	(Artilleriski rezerv glavnogo komandovaniya).	Artillery Reserve of the General Headquarters Command.
AREL.	(Trudovaya Artel elektro-tehnicheskogo proizvodstva).	Work Association(Cooperative-Col-lective)of the electro-technical production.

ARK. (Assotsiyatsiya Revolyutsionnoi kinematografii).	Association of Revolutionary Cinematography.
ARKhBYURO. (Arkhivnoye Byuro).	Record's Office. Bureau of the Archives.
ARKhIP. (Trudovaya Artel Khimicheskogo Proizvodstva).	Work Association (Cooperative-Collective of the Chemical Production.
ARKhISTROI. (Arkhitekturnoye Stroitelstvo).	Bureau of Architectural Construction (attached to the Government Construction Administration.
ARKhIZ. (Trudovaya Artel Khimicheskikh Izdelii).	Work Association (Cooperative-Collective) of the Chemical Products and Appliances manufacture (production).
ARKhOZ. (Trudovaya Ogorodnaya Artel).	Work Association (Cooperative-Collective) of (truck) gardeners.
ARKOS. (Anglo-Russkoye Kooperativnoye Tovarishchestvo).	Anglo-Russian Cooperative Society.
ARKh.R. (Arkhangelski raion).	Arkhangelsk district.
ARM. (Assotsiyatsiya Russkikh Moryakov).	Soviet (Russian) Seamen's Association. (Shanghai).
ARM. (Avto-remontnaya masterskaya).	Automobile repair shop.
ARMENTORG.	Armenian Trade Administration.
ARMU. (Assotsiyatsiya Revolyutsionnykh mistetstv Ukrainy).	Association of Ukrainian Revolutionary Arts (artists).
ARO.	Armenian District.
ARPEK. (Artel Pekarei).	Baker's Association (Cooperative-Collective).
ARPEKON. (Artel Pekarei Konditerov).	Pastry Makers Association (Cooperative-Collective).
ARTBAZA.	Artillery base.
ART D-n. (Artilleriski divizion).	Artillery detachment.

ARTDOP. (Artilleriski divizionny obmennyy punkt).	Artillery detachment exchange point.
ARTEDROV. (Trudovaya Artel Po Raz-rabotke Lesnykh Dach).	Work Association (Cooperative-Collective) for the development of Timber Sites.
ARTEL.	1) Artisan Collective. 2) Association for handiwork (company, cooperative). 3) Combination of the interests of a collective farm (shop etc) as a whole and the personal interests of each individual household.
ARTELPEKSPETS. (Produktovyy Magazin Pekarei Spetsialistov).	Fancy Pastry Store and Pastry Makers.
ARTKINO.	Soviet Cinematographic Export Organization.
ARTMET. (Trudovaya Artel Obrabotki Metallov).	Work Association (Cooperative-Collective) of Metal Manufacture.
ARTPOLK. (Artilleriski polk).	Artillery Regiment.
ARTSHKOLA. (Artillereiskaya Shkola Komsostava).	Artillery School for the Red Army Command Staff.
ARTSKLAD. (Artilleriski Sklad).	Artillery Depot. Ordnance Stores.
ARTZHEL. (Trudovaya Artel Proizvodstva Zhelatina).	Work Association (Cooperative-Collective) Gelatine production.
AS. (Aviatsionnaya Sluzhba).	Air Service. (Air-force).
ASH/ARTSHKOLA/. (Artilleriskaya shkola).	Artillery school.
ASP. (Aviasignalny post).	Air signal post.
ASSR. (Avtonomnaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika).	Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic.
ASSRNP. (Avtonomnaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika Nemtsev Povolozhya).	Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic of Volga (river) region German settlers.
ASTR.R. (Astrakhanski raion).	Astrakhan District.

ASZh.	(Assotsiyatsiya Sovetskikh Zhenshchin).	Soviet Women's Association. (Shanghai).
ATB.	(Avto-transportny batalion).	Automobile-transport(motor) battalion.
ATP.	(Administrativno-tekhnicheskii personal).	Administrative-technical personnel (NKVD).
ATS.	(Avtomaticheskaya Telefonnaya Stantsiya).	Automatic Telephone Exchange.
ATSh/ARTTEKhShKOLA/.	(Artilleriskaya tekhnicheskaya shkola).	Artillery technical school.
ATsODNR.	(Antibolshevitski Tsentr Osvoboditelnogo Dvizheniya Narodov Rossii).	Anti-bolshevik Center of the Liberation Movement of the Peoples of Russia(anti-communist)1949-Germany.
AU.	(Artilleriskoye upravleniye).	Artillery administration.
AV.	(Aziatski Vostok).	Asiatic Far East.
AV.	(Avto Vzvod).	Transportation Platoon.
AVIAKHIM.	(Obshchestvo Druzei Aviatsionnoi i Khimicheskoi Oborony i Promyshlennosti).	Association of Friends of Air and Chemical Defense and Industry.
AVIA MODELIST.		Model Plane constructor.
AVIATREST.	(Gosudarstvenny Trest Aviatsionnoi Promyshlennosti).	Government Aviation Industry Trust.
AVIOPARK.	(Aviatsionny Park).	Air Depot.
AVIOT.	(Aviatsionny Otdel).	Air Detachment(department).
AVIOZVENO.	(Aviatsionnoye zveno).	Air(force)detachment(link).
"AVOSKA".		Utility bag(slang).
AVT.	(Avtonomny).	Autonomous.

AVTO. (Avtomobilnoye Up- -ravleniye).	Automobile Administration.
AVTOARM. (Avtomobilnoye Up- -ravleniye Armii).	Army Automobile(Motor)Administration.
AVTOB. (Avtotransportny batalion).	Motor-transport battalion.
AVTOBAZA. (Avtomobilnaya Baza).	Automobile Base.Motor Depot.
AVTOBRON. (Upravleniye Broniro- -vannykh Avtomobilei).	Central Administration of Armored Cars.
AVTODOR. (Obshchestvo Sodeis- -tviya Razvitiyu Avto- -mobilizma V RSFSR).	Society for the assistance in the development of the automobile Industry in RSFSR.
AVTOR. (Avtotransportnaya rota).	Motor-transport company.
AVTOTREST. (Gosudarstvenny Trest Avtomobilnykh Zavodov).	Government Trust of Automobile Plants.
AZ. (Aerostat zagrazhdeniya).	Barrage balloon.
AZGOSTORG.	Azerbaidzhan Trade Administration.
AZhT. (Akademiya Zheleznodorozh- -nogo Transporta).	Academy of Railroad Transportation.
AZNEFT. (Gosudarstvennoye Obe- -dineniye Azerbaidzhan- -skoi neftyanoi promysh- -lennosti).	Government Association of the Azer- -baidzhan Oil Industry.(NEFTREST).
AZO.	Azerbaidzhan District.
AZO. (Aviazenitnaya oborona).	Anti-aircraft defence.
AZOFAN. (Azerbaidzhanskoye Obe- -dineniye Zakavkazskogo Filiyala Akademii Nauk (SSR)).	The Azerbaidzhan Department of the Transcaucasian Branch of the Academy of Sciences.
AZOV. (Azovskoye more).	Azov Sea.
AZSSR. (Azerbaidzhanskaya Sovet- -skaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika).	Azerbaidzhan Soviet Socialist Re- -public.

B. (Batareya).	B. Battery.
BA. (Beregovaya artilleriya). (Batalionnaya artilleriya).	Shore artillery. Battalion artillery.
BAD. (Broneavtomobilny divi- -zion).	Armored car detachment.
BAKNEFT. (Bakinskaya neft).	Baku oil. Baku oil wells.
BALT. (Baltiskoye more).	Baltic sea.
BALTMOTRAN. (Baltiski Morskoï Transport).	Baltic Sea Transportation.
BALTFLOT. (Baltiiski Flot).	Baltic Fleet.
BALTOMORKOOP. (Obedineniye koop- -erativov Baltisk- -ogo Flota i Kronsh- -tadskoi kreposti).	United Cooperative Stores of the Baltic Fleet and the Kronstadt Fort- -ress.
BAM. (Baikalsko-Amurskaya Magis- -trala).	The Baikal-Amur Railroad.
BAR. (Broneavtomobilnaya rota).	Armored car company.
BASh ASSR. (Bashkirskaya Avto- -nomnaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika).	The Bashkir Autonomous Soviet Social- -ist Republic.
BAShEKO. (Ekonomicheskoye Sove- -shchaniye pri TSIK'e Bashkirskoi Sovetskoi Respubliki).	Economic Council of the Central Executive Committee of the Bashkir Soviet Republic.
BASHRESPUBLIKA. (Bashkirskaya Sovetskaya So- -tsialistiches- -kaya Respublika).	The Bashkir Soviet Socialist Re- -public.
BATRACHKOM. (Komitet batrachestva).	Day laborers committee.
BAT.VNOS. (Batalion vozdushnogo nablyudeniya, opovesh- -cheniya i svyazi).	Air observation, search and signal battalion.



BBO. (Batalion boyevogo obes- -pecheniya).	Battle security battalion.
BEL. (Beloye more).	White sea.
BELBAETLAG. (Belomoro-Balti- -iski Lager).	White Sea-Baltic Canal Camp.(GPU).
BELSSR. (Belorusskaya SSR).	Belorussian Soviet Socialist Re- -public.
BEPO. (Brone-poyezd).	Armored train.
BESKHOZ. (Beskhozyaistvennyye imushchestva v vedeni Podotdela ENI Komkhoza).	Unclaimed and abandoned property man- -aged by the department of Communal Services.
BF. (Baltiiski Flot).	Baltic Fleet.
BFE. (Baltiiski flotski eki- -pash).	Baltic fleet equipment.
"BGTO". ("Bud gotov k trudu i oborone").	"Be ready for labor and defence"(As- -sociation).
BGV. (Baza goryuchego veshches- -tva).	Fuel base.(Depot).
BIBCHITALNI. (Biblioteki i Chi- -talni).	Libraries and reading-rooms.
BIBPRAKTIKUM. (Kursy po Podgo- -tovke Bibliote- -karei pri Tsen- -tralnoi Bibliote- -ke).	Library School of the Central Li- -brary.
BIN. (Botanicheski Institut).	Botanical Institute.
BINT. (Byuro Inostrannoi Nauki i Tekhniki).	Foreign Sciences and Technology Bureau.
B.I.R. (Bolnyye i ranenyye).	Sick and wounded.
BKhV. (Boyevoye khimicheskoye veshchestvo).	Combat chemical materials(war gases).
BKP. (Britanskaya Kommunisti- -cheskaya Partiya).	British Communist Party.

BLAT.	"Connections", personal pull (slang). Recommendation by a friend or influential person. (Slang).
BM. (Boyevaya mashina).	Combat implements.
BM ASSR. (Buryat-Mongolskaya Avtonomnaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika).	The Buryat-Mongol Autonomous Socialist Soviet Republic.
BM/BALMOR/. (Baltiiskoye more).	Baltic Sea.
BMTK. (Byuro Metallurgicheskikh i Teplo-tekhnicheskikh Konstruktsii).	Metallurgical and Thermotechnical Construction Bureau.
BNP. (Bokovoi nablyudatelny punkt).	Lateral (secondary) observation post.
BO. (Batalionny oboz).	Battalion transport. (Baggage train horse drawn).
BO. (Blagotvoritelny otdel).	Social Welfare Department.
BO. (Boyevoye okhraneniye).	Combat protection.
BO. (Belomorskiy okrug).	White Sea District.
BO. (Byelorusskiy okrug).	Byelorussian District.
BOPEK. (Byuro Obединeniya Kooperativov).	Bureau of the Cooperative Stores Association.
BOR. (Batareya opticheskoi razvedki).	Optical Reconnaissance battery (instrument).
BORKOMBINAT. (Borovichski Ognepornyy-Silikatny Kombinat).	Borovich Fire-brick and Silicate Combine.
BOV. (Boyevoye otravlyayushcheye veshchestvo).	Combat poison materials.
BOVSU. (Baltiiskoye Oblastnoye Vodno-Sanitarnoye Upravleniye).	Baltic Region Water and Sanitation Administration.
BOYEVIK.	Fighting agent.
BP. (Boyevaya podgotovka).	Combat training.

BP.	(Boyevoye pitaniye).	Combat messing.
BPM.	(Batalionny punkt meditsinskoi pomoshchi).	Battalion medical aid station.
BPP.	(Batalionny patronny punkt).	Battalion ammunition dump.
BPSH.	(Bakinskaya pekhotnaya shkola).	Bakinsk infantry school.
BRIGADA.	(	Production team(Collective farm,etc).
BRIGADIR.		Team leader(Collective farms,etc.).
BRIG.PVO.	(Brigade protivovozdushnoi oborony).	Anti-aircraft defense brigade.
BRIZ.	(Byuro Rabochikh Izobretenii).	Worker's Inventions Bureau.
BROP.	(Brigadny obmennyy punkt.)	Brigade exchange point(station).
BRP(k).	(Bulgarskaya Rabochaya Partiya.(kommunistov).	Bulgarian Worker's Party(communist).
BRP.	(Bratstvo Russkoi Pravdy).	Brotherhood of Russian truth(anti-communist).
BRPM.	(Brigadny punkt meditsinskoi pomoshchi).	Brigade medical aid station.
BS.	(Batalion svyazi).	Communications battalion.
BSE.	(Bolshaya Sovetskaya Entsiklopediya).	The Large Soviet Encyclopedia.
BSK.	(Boyevaya sluzhba krasnoarmetsev).	Combat service(of the Red Army men).
BSMK.	(Boyevaya sluzhba mladshikh komandirov).	Combat service(of younger commanders).
BSR.	(Batareya svetovoi razvedki).	Search-light battery.
BSSR.	(Belorusskaya Soyuznaya Sovetskaya Respublika).	Byelorussian Union Soviet Republic.
BTCh.	(Bronetankovaya chast).	Armored car and tank unit.

BTR. (Batareya topograficheskoi razvedki).	Topographical reconnaissance Battery.
BTV. (Bronetankovyye voiska).	Armored troops.
BUK. (Boyevoi ustav kavaleri).	Cavalry combat manual.
BUMTREST. (Tsentralny Bumazhny Trest). (Tsentrobumtrest).	Central Paper Trust.
BUP. (Boyevoi ustav pekhoty).	Infantry combat manual.
BUREABIN.	Central Office for the Aid of Foreigners in Moscow.
BURLAG.	Bureya camp group(labor)(Khabarovsk).
BUTEL. (Yezhemesyachny Bibliograficheski Ukazatel Tekhniko-Ekonomicheskoi Literatury).	Monthly Bibliographical Index of Technical and Economics Literature.
BUVVS. (Air Force Combat Manual).	Boyevoi ustav voyenno-vozdushnykh sil.
BV. (Blizhni Vostok).	The Near East.
BVO. (Belorusski voyenny okrug).	Byelorussian military district.
BYTOVIK.	Offender against "the mode of life".
BYUREG. (Byuro Registra Soyuz SSR).	Records Office of the USSR. Register Office.
BYURO.	A small executive committee.
BYUROBIN. (Tsentralnoye Byuro po obsluzhivaniyu inostrantsev).	Central Office for assisting foreigners.
BYURO PROPUSKOV.	Pass Bureau(local, border).
BYVNOTSOT. (Byuro perepiski i perevodov byvshikh notarialnykh sotrudnikov).	Copying and Translation Bureau maintained by former public notaries.
BZhSSR. (Botanicheski Zhurnal SSR).	USSR Botanical Journal.(Scientific publication).

BZR. (Batareya zvukovoi razvedki). Sound and Flash Battery.

C.

CHASOVOI NA GRANITSE. Sentries at or near the border.

CHAYEUPRAVLENIYE. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Chainoi, Sakharnoi i Kofeinoi Promyshlennosti). Main Administration of the Tea, Sugar and Coffee Industries.

CHEKA/Ch.K./. (Chrezvychainaya komissiya). Special Commission. (Secret Police). Commission with Special Powers.

CHEVONETS. Ten roubles. (banknote).

ChF. (Chernomorski flot). Black Sea Fleet.

ChO. (Chernomorski okrug). Black Sea District.

ChO. (Chastny Otdel). "Private" Department (Special Department). NKVD.

ChON. (Chasti osobogo naznacheniya). Special Detail. Detachment on Special Detail. (Special Police Units).

ChREZPOLPRED. (Chrezvychainy Polnomochny Predstavitel SSSR). The Plenipotentiary of the USSR.

Ch.TZ. (Chelyabinski Traktorny Zavod). Chelyabinsk Tractor Plant.

"CHURIN". (Aktzionernoye Obshchestvo imeni Ya. Churin). Churin Corporation (Department Store) Dairen, Harbin, Mukden, etc.

ChUSNABARM. (Chrezvychainy upolnomochenny po snabzheniyu armii). Special Agent for Army Supplies.

ChUVOBLAST. (Chuvashskaya Oblast). The Chuvash Region.

D.

D.	(Diviziya, divizion).	Division.
DA.	(Divizionnaya artilleriya).	Division artillery.
DAG.	(Demokraticeskaya Armiya Gretsii).	Democratic Army of Greece.
DAG ASSR.	(Dagestanskaya Avtonomnaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika).	The Daghestan Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic.
DALBANK.	(Dalnevostochny Bank).	Far East Bank.
DALBYURO.	(Dalnevostochnoye)	Far East Bureau.
DALDOK.		Far East Docks. (Dairen Docks) (Kwantung Fish Trust).
DALENERGO.		Far East Electric Power Administration.
DALGOSRYBPROM.	(Dalnevostochnoye Upravleniye Rybopromyshlennostyu).	Far East Administration of Fisheries.
DALGOSTORG.		Far East Government Import-Export Administration (Directorate).
DALKRAISOVPROF.	(Dalnevostochny Kraevoy Sovet Professionalnykh Soyuzov).	Far East Regional Council of Trade Unions.
DALLAG.	(Upravleniye Dalnevostochnymi Trudovymi Ispravitelnyimi Lagerami).	Administration of Far East Corrective Labor Camps.
DALVNESHTRANS.		Far East Exterior Transportation Bureau. (Incorporated II Churin and Co. Mukden).
DALLES.	(Dalnevostochny leso-promyshlenny trest).	Far East Timber (industry) Trust.
DALOMES.	(Dalnevostochnoye Okrughnoye Upravleniye mestnogo transporta).	Far East District Administration of Local Transportation.

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DALONO.	(Dalnevostochny Otdel Na- -rodnoye Obrazovaniya).	Far East Division of People's Ed- -ucation.(Ministry of Education).
DALOPS.	(Dalnevostochnoye Okruzh- -noye Upravleniye putei soobshcheniya).	Far East District Administration of Communications.
DALPROMBYURO.	(Dalnevostochnoye, Promyshlennoye Byuro).	Far East Industrial Bureau.
DALREVKOM.	(Dalnevostochny Revol- -yutsionny Komitet).	Far East Revolutionary Committee.
DALSELKRED.	(Dalnevostochnoye Ob- -shchestvo selskogo kredita).	Farm Credit Association, Far East.
DALSTROI.	(Upravleniye Dalnevost- -tochnogo Stroitelstva).	Far East Construction Administration.
DALTA.	(Dalnevostochnoye telegraf- -noye agentstvo).	Far East Telegraph Agency.
DALTOREDELO.	(Dalnevostochnoye tovarishchestvo res- -torannogo dela).	Far East Restaurant Worker's Assoc- -iation.
DALTOTAT.	(Dalnevostochnoye tova- -rishchestvo trgovli ap- -tekarskimi tovarami).	Far East Druggist's Corporation.
DALYEVTISIB.	(Dalnevostochnoye Yev- -reiskoye Tsentralnoye Informatsionnoye Byuro).	Far East Central Jewish Information Bureau.
DALZAVOD.	(Dalnevostochny sudo- -stroitelny i mekhan- -cheski zavod).	Far East Shipbuilding and Mechanical Plant.
DAN.	(Doklady Akademi Nauk).	Reports of the Academy of Sciences.
DAP.	(Dymoobrazuyushchi avia- -tsionny pribor).	Smoke-forming air-force equipment.
DARM.	(Divizionnaya artiller- -iskaya remontnaya master- -skaya).	Artillery battalion repair shop.
DB.	(Dymovaya bomba).	Smoke bomb.
DBAP.	(Dalne-bombardirovochny avio-polk).	Long-distance bombardier air regiment.

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DD. (Dalneye deistviye).	Long distance action.
DELEGATSKI INSTITUT.	Delegate's Board.
DELO FORMULAR.	Formal record, NKVD.
DENZNAK. (Denezhny Znak).	Paper Bill. (Money).
DEPUTAT.	Deputy (Congressman, member of the House).
DEROP. {German Distribution Company for Russian Oil Products).	Deutsche Vertriebsgesellschaft fuer Russische Oel-Produkte.
DERULUFT.	Russian-German Airline Company.
DETDOM. (Detski Dom).	Children's Home (orphanage).
DETGIZ.	Children's Literature Publishing Bureau.
DETIZDAT.	Children's editions.
DETKOM. (Komissiya po uluchsheniyu zhizni besprizornykh detei. Det-skaya Komissiya Vse-rossiskogo Tsentralnogo Ispolnitelnogo Komiteta).	Commission for betterment of the lives of homeless children.
DETPLOSHCHADKI. (Detskiye plo-shchadki).	Children's Playgrounds.
DEZHKOML (Dezhurny komendant).	Officer on duty. Commandant on duty.
DF. (Dunaiskaya Flotilla).	Danube River Flotilla.
DF. (Dneprovskaya Flotilla).	Dnepr River Flotilla.
DFK/DOM FIZKULTURY/. (Dom fizicheskoi kultury).	Physical Culture Home (gymnasium).
DG. (Divizionny gosptal).	Division hospital.
DGU. (Dalnevostochny Gosudarstvenny Universitet). Vlastivostok.	Far East Government University.

DISSUD. (Distsiplinarny tovarish- -cheski sud).	Comrade Honor Court.
DIVERSANT.	Diversiionist agent.
DIVINT. (Divizionny Intendant).	Divisional Quartermaster.
DIVIZIYA.	Division.
DIVIZION.	Division(Battalion,detachment,etc). (smaller than a regiment),
DIVTR. (Divizionny prodtransport).	Divisional quartermaster transport. (Unit).
DK. (Dalnevostochny Krai).	(The)Far East Province.
DK. (Divizionnaya kavaleriya).	Division cavalry.(unit).
DKA. (Dom Krasnoi Armii).	Red Army House.
DKAF. (Dom Krasnoi Armii i Flota).	Red Army and Navy House.
DKNII.	Far East Regional Institute for Scientific Research.Vladivostok.
D.L.S. (Dom Lisheniya svobody).	Penitentiary.
DMI.	The Dnepropetrovsk Metallurgical Institute.The Dnepropetrovsk Mining Institute.
DMK. (Dom Mladshikh komandirov).	Junior Commanders Home.(Company grade officers).
DMO. (Diviziya Morskikh Okhotnikov).	Patrol Ship Division.
DMS. (Dalnevostochny Monarkhiches- -ki Soyuz).	Far East Monarchist Union.(Anti- Soviet).
DNEPROSOYUZ.	Dnepr Union of Ukrainian Consum- -er's Unions.
DNP. (Dopolnitelno-nablyudatelny punkt).	Auxiliary observation post.
DO. (Divizionny oboz).	Division bivouac.

DO. (Dalni ogon).	Long distance fire.
DO. (Dymoobrazuyushchiye veshch- -estva).	Smoke(generating) materials.
DOBRARMiya. (Dobrovolcheskaya Armiya).	Volunteer Army.
DOBROFLOT. (Dobrovolny Flot).	Mercantile Merchant Marine.(Volunt- -eer Fleet).
DOBROLET. (Dobrovolny Vozdushny Flot).	Volunteer Air Fleet.
DOBRUS. (Demokratychne Obiednannya Buvshykh Represovanykh Uk- -raintsiv z-pid Sovetiv).	Democratic Union of Ukrainians formerly oppressed by the Soviets. (anti-communist,Ukrainian-USA).
DODR. (Dalnevostochnoye Obsh- -chestvo Druzei Radio).	Far East Friends of Radio Associat- -ion.
DOKAT.	Rostov-on-Don Union of Cooper- -ative Societies.
DOMKOM/BED/. (Domovoi Komitet bednoty).	Housing Committee for the poor.
DOM PARTPROS-a. (Dom Partiinogo Prosveshcheniya).	Party enlightenment house.
DOMPROSVET. (Dom Prosveshcheniya).	Cultural Centre.(House of Culture).
DON. (Dalniye ognevyye napadeniya).	Long distance artillery attacks. (bombardment).
DON. (Donskoi,Donskaya Oblast).	Don.Don Region.
DONBAS. (Donetski Kamennougolny bassein).	The Donets HardCoal Basin.
DONO. (Dorozhny Otdel Narodnogo Obrazovaniya).	Mobile Unit of the Board of the People's Education(Ministry).
DONOB. (Donskaya Oblast).	Don Region.
DONUGOL.	Donets Coal and Anthracite Pro- -duction & Distribution Trust.
DOP. (Divizionny obmennyy punkt).	Division exchange point(station).

DOPR.	(Dom Obtivaniya Prinu- -ditelnykh Rabot).	Prison(Forced labor House).
DOPRIZYVNAYA	PODGOTOVKA.	Pre-military training.
DORPROFOBR.	(Podotdel DONO po podgotovke zhelezno- dorozhnykh agentov).	Subsection of the Mobile Unit of the Board of People's Education for the training of Railroad employees.
DORPROFSOZh.	(Dorozhny Komitet Pro- -fessionalnogo Soyuz rabotnikov zhelezno- dorozhnogo transporta).	Committee of the Railroad Trans- -portation Worker's Trade Union.
DORSANUPR.	(Dorozhno-sanitarnoye Upravleniye v uzlovom i okruzhnom masshtabe).	Railroad Sanitation Administration. (Health Clinics at junctions and in districts).
DORSTRAKhKASSA.	(Dorozhnaya Stra- -khovaya Kassa).	Traveller's Insurance Bureau.
DORZDRAV.	(Dorozhny Otdel Zdra- -vokhraneniya).	Railroad Health Department.
DORZEMTRAN.	(Zemelnoye Uprav- -leniye.Zheleznykh dorog).	Administration of Railway property (bond).
DOSA.	(Dom Ofitsera Sovetskoj Armii).	Soviet Officer's House.
DOSARM.	(Vsesoyuznoye Dobrovol- -cheskoye Obshchestvo pomoshchi Armii).	All-Union Voluntary Society for Assistance to the Army.
DOSAV.		All-Union Voluntary Society for As- -sistance to the Aviation.
DOSFLOT.		All-Union Voluntary Society for Assistance to the Navy.
DOSHKOLNOYE	UCHREZHDENIYE.	Kindergarten.
DOT.	(Dolgovremennno-Ognevaya Tochka).	Permanent fire point(Permanent strong point).
DOZORY.		Patrols.
DPK.	(Dezhurny Pomoshchnik Kom- -endanta).	Commandant's assistant(deputy)on duty(D.O.).

DPK. (Divizionnaya partiinaya komis- -siya).	Divisional Party Commission.
DPK. (Dalnyaya podderzhka konnitsy).	Long distance cavalry support.
DPM. (Divizionny punkt medpomoshchi).	Divisional medical station.
DPP. (Dalnyaya podderzhka pekhoty).	Long distance infantry sup- -port.
DPSH. (Divizionnaya partiinaya shkola).	Divisional party school.
D.P.Z. (Dom predvaritelnogo zaklyu- -cheniya).	Detention Home.
DR. (Drugie).	Other(others).
DRAE. (Dalne-razvedyvatelnaya avio- eskadrilya).	Long-distance reconnaissance air squadron.
DRAMKRUZHOK. (Dramaticheskii Kruzhok).	Dramatic Circle.
DRAMSOYUZ. (Soyuz dramaticheskikh i muzykalnykh pisatelei).	Union of Writers and composers.
DRGT. (Dalne-Vostochny Geologo- Razvedochny Trest).	Far East Geological Prospec- -ting Trust.
D.R.K. (Dalnevostochny revolyutsion- -ny komitet).	Far East Revolutionary Committee.
DROVOLES. (Lesopromyshlennoye kho- -zyaistvo).	Lumber Management.
DRUZHINA.	Group.
DS. (Dezhurny po svyazi).	Duty man for communications.
DSNF. (Demokraticeskii Soyuz Naroda Finlandii).	National -Democratic Union of Finland. (pro <del>o</del> communist).
DSO. (Dobrovolnoye Sportivnoye Obshchestvo).	Voluntary Sport Association.
DTF. (Dalnevostochny Torgovy Flot).	Far East Merchant Marine Fleet.
DTK. (Detskaya Komissiya Vserossis- -kogo Tsentralnogo Ispolnitel- -nogo Komiteta).	Children's Commission of the All-Russian Central Executive Committee.

DTU. (Dorozhno-Transportnoye Up-ravleniye).	Communications and Transport Administration(Directorate).
DTU MGB. (Dalno-transportnoye Up-ravleniye MGB).	Long Distance Administration of the MGB.
DUMA.	Ancient Russian for "Council". (tsarist). "Sovet" is a synonym.
DUR. (Dauriski Ukrepenny Raion).	Dauriya Fortified District.
DV. (Dymoobrazuyushcheye veshchestvo).	Smoke-generating material.
D.V. (Dalnevostochnoye Byuro.Dalni Vostok).	Far East(Bureau).
DV.DAL. (Dalnevostochny).	Far East.
DVBKK. (Dalnevostochnoye Byuro Kontrolnoi Komissii).	Far East Bureau of the Control Commission.(Party).(Khabarovsk).
D.V.B.V.K.P.(b). (Dalnevostochnoye Byuro Vsesoyuznoi Kommunisticheskoi Partii bolshevikov).	Far East Bureau of the All-Union Communist Party of (bolsheviks).
DVF. (Dalne-vostochny front).	Far East front.
DVINOGPU. (Dvoynoi Inostranny Otdel OGPU).	(Parallel) Foreign Department of OGPU.
DVIZHENTSI. (Agent sluzhby divizheniya).	Transport Service Agents.
DVL. (Divizionny veterinarny lazaret).	Divisional veterinary station.
DVO. (Dalnevostochnaya Oblast).	Far East Region.(Government).
DVOINIK.	Double dealer(crosser).
DVR. (Dalnevostochnaya Respublika).	The Far East Republic.(1920).
DZ. (Neitralnaya dymovaya zavesa).	Neutral smoke-screen.
DZOT. (Derevlyanno-Zemlyanaya Ognevaya Tochka).	Wood and earth blockhouse.(semi-permanent strongpoint).

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E.

E. (Eskadron).	Squadron.
EIB. (Elektro-inzhenerny batalion).	Electro-engineer battalion.
EIR. (Elektro-inzhenernaya)	Electro-engineer company.
EKGIZ. (Gosudarstvennoye Ekonomicheskoye Izdatelstvo).	Government Publication Administration. (Books or Economics).
EKKO. (Kooperativ pri Institute ekonomicheskikh issledovani).	Cooperative Store of the Institute of Economic Research.
EKO. (Ekonomicheskii Otdel. NKVD).	Economic Department.
EKO. (Ekonomichno-Khozyaistvenny Otdel).	Management and Property Department.
EKONT. (Tarifno-normirovochny Otdel).	Standardization of Tariffs Department.
EKOSO. (Ekonomicheskii Sovet). (Ekonomicheskoye Sovershaniye).	Economic Council. Economic Conference.
EKOVUZ. (Ekonomicheskoye Obshchestvo voyenno-uchebnykh zavedeni).	Economic Society of the Military Schools.
EKPRAVA. (Ekonomicheskoye pravo-voe otdel Narkomindel).	Economic-Legal Department of the People's Commissariat for Foreign Affairs.
EKSPERIMENT. (Tsentralnaya gosudarstvennaya eksperimentalnaya master-skaya noveishikh izobreteni).	Government Central Experimental Shop for testing of the latest inventions.
EKSPLOLES. (Vserossiyskiy lesopromyshlenny syndikat).	All-Russian Lumber Syndicate.
EKSPORTKHLFB. (Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye dlya prodazhi khleboproduktov za granitsu.)	All-Union Grain Export Association. Organized in 1928. Under Vneshtorg.

EKSPORTLEN.	(Vsesoyuznoye obedineniye po eksportu linyanogo i penkovogo volokna i izdeli).	All-Union Flax Export Directorate, or, All-Union Flax Export Association.
EKSPORTLES.	(Vsesoyuznoye Leso-eksportnoye Obedineniye).	All-Union Lumber Export Association. Organised in 1926.
EKS ZhDP.	(Eksploatatsionny zheleznno-dorozhny polk).	Railroad exploitation regiment.
EKU.	(Ekonomicheskoye Upravleniye).	Economic Administration. (Directorate).
EKU MGB.	(Ekonomicheskoye Upravleniye MGB).	The Administration for Counter-espionage in Soviet Economy of the MGB.
ELBI.	(Elektricheskoye Byuro). (inzhenеров).	Electrical Engineers Bureau.
ELEKTROSELSTROI.	(Gosudarstvennaya Kontora elektifikatsii selskogo khozyaistva).	Government Rural Electrification Office.
ELEKTROSVET.	(Obedinenny kooperativ gosudarstvennykh elekticheskikh stantsii).	United Cooperative of Government Electric Power Plants.
ELEKTROTOK.	(Trest Gosudarstvennykh Leningradskikh Obedinennykh Elektricheskikh Stantsii).	Leningrad United Trust of Government Electric Stations.
ELMASHTREEST.	(Gosudarstvenny mashino-stroitelny trest).	Government Machine-Construction Trust.
ELVE.	(Liga Vremeni).	"Time" League.
ELVIST.	(Chlen Ligi Vremeni).	A member of the "Time" League.
EMBANEFT.	(Upravleniye neftyanymi promyslami Uralo-Embenskogo raiona).	Administration (Directorate) of Oil Industries of the Ural-Emba District.



E-M/ESMINETS/. (Eskad- -renny mino- -nosets).	Squadron mine-layer.
EMOS. (Yediny molodezhny obshcheshkolny Soyuz).	All-student Union.(Bulgaria).
EMSh. (Elektro-minnaya shkola).	Electro-torpedo school.
ENDEK/N.D./. (Narodno- demokratiches- -kaya partiya/ v Polshe/.).	Polish National-Democratic Party. (pro-communist).
ENERGOTSENTR. (Glavnoye Energetiches- -koye Upravlen- -iye Vysshego Soveta Narodnogo Khozyaistva).	Main Energetics Administration(Directorate) of the Supreme Economic Council.
EN-ES. (Narodny Sotsialist).	National Socialist.
ENI. (Podotdel Konkhoza po eksplotatsi nedvizhi- -mykh imushchestv).	Subdivision of the Department of Com- -munal Services for Exploitation of real estate.
EO. (Evropeiski Otdel).	European Department NKWD.
EO. (Emigratsionny Otdel).	Emigration Department.
EO. (Etapny okrug).	Staging district.(Military).
EP. (Etapny punkt).	Staging station.(military).
EPRON. (Ekspeditsiya pod- -vodnykh rabot oso- -bogo naznacheniya).	Special subaqueous research expedition.
EPV. (Eskadronny punkt vete- -rinarnoi pomoshchi).	Squadron veterinary aid station.
ES. (Evakuatsionnaya stan- -tsiya).	Evacuation station.
ES. (Eskadron svyazi).	Communications squadron.
ES-DE. (Sotsial-demokrati- -cheskaya partiya).	Social Democratic Party.
ES-ERY. (Partiya sotsialis- -tov-revolutsionerov).	Social-revolutionary Party.

ESS. (Ekonomiko-statisticheski sektor Gosudarstvennoi Plan-novoi Komissii).	Economic-Statistical Sector of the Government Planning Commission.
ESSDEK.	Social Democratic Party(member). anti-communist.
ESSTI NSV.	Estonian Union Soviet Socialist Republic.
ETO. (Ekonomichno Tekhnicheski Otdel).	Economic and Technical Department.
EVAK. (Evakuatsionny punkt).	Evacuation Point.
EVAKPUNKT. (Punkt po evakuatsii naseleniya).	Evacuation station.
EVG. (Eshelonirovaniye v glub).	Dispatch of echelons to the interior.
EVKAT. (Estonskoye-russkoye trgovno-promyshlennoye Obshchestvo).	Estonian-Russian Trading Society.

## F.

FABZAKUP.	(Fabrichno-zavod- -skaya zakupochnaya komissiya po prio- -breteniyu syrya).	Factory Commission for the purchase of raw materials.
FABZAVKOM.	(Fabrichno-zavod- -ski komitet rabo- -chikh).	Factory Committee of Workers.
FAVZAVUCH.	(Fabrichno-zavod- -skoye ucheniches- -tvo).	Factory apprenticeship.
FARMATREST.	(Moskovski khimiko- farmatsevticheski trest).	Moscow Chemical and Pharmaceutical Trust.
FE.	(Flotski ekipazh).	Ship's crew.
FEF.	(Finansovo-Ekonomiches- -koye Byuro Narodnogo Komissariata Finansov).	Financial-Economics Bureau of the People's Commissariat of Finances.
FIN.	(Fiziologicheski Institut).	Physiological Institute.
FINOTDEL.	(Finansovy Otdel).	Finance Department.
FIZKULTURA.	(Fizicheskaya Kul- -tura).	Physical Culture.
FIZMAT.	(Fiziko-matematicheski fakultet).	Physical Mathematics Faculty(College).
FIZORG.		Physical Culture Organiser.
FKP.	(Frantsuzskaya Kommunis- -ticheskaya Partiya).	French Communist Party.
FL.	(Flora).	Flora.
FMSS.	(Federatsiya Mezhd- -narodnogo Soyuza Stu- -dentov).	Federation of the International Student Union.
FO.	(Fakultetskaya Organiza- -tsiya).	College(Faculty)Organisation.
FO.	(Finansovy Otdel).	Finance Department.
FOKKht.	(Foto-Kinematografi- -cheski Khudozhestven- -nyy teater).	Photo-Cinematographic Art Theatre. (Movie House).

FON.	(Fakultet obshchestvennykh nauk).	College(Faculty)of Social Sciences.
FONDKOM.	(Fondovy komitet).	Committee on Funds.
FOTO-KINO-KOMITET.	(Fotografi- -cheski i Kino- -matograficheski komitet).	Photography and Cinematography Com- -mittee.
FPO.	(Finansovo-Planovoi Otdel).	Finance and Planning Department.
FR./FR./.	(Frantsiya.Frantsuzski).	France.French.
FRP.	(Flot Rybnoi Promyshlennosti).	Fishing Fleet.
FUO.	(Finansovo-Uchetny Otdel).	Finance and Registry Department.
FURASHKA.		Garrison cap.
FZK.	(Fabrichno-Zavodski Komitet Profsoyuza).	Trade Union Factory Council.
FZO.	(Fabrichno-Zavodskoye Obucheniye).	Factory Training Courses.
FZS.	(Fabrichno-Zavodskoye semiletka).	Factory and Plant 7 grade school. (7 grade trade school).
FZU.	(Fabrichno-Zavodskoye uchilishche).	Factory School.

G.

G. (Gorod).	City.
GABT. (Gosudarstvennyy Akademi-cheski Bolshoi Teatr).	Government Academic Grand Theatre.
GAI. (Gosudarstvennoye Antireli-gioznoye Izdatelstvo).	Government Anti-religious Publishing Office.
GAIZ. (Gosudarstvennoye Izdatel-stvo Astronomicheskogo Instituta).	Government Publishing Office of the Institute of Astronomy.
GAK. (Gubernskaya Administrativnaya Kom-mission).	Gubernskaya Administrativnaya Kom- -issiya.
GAIMK. (Gosudarstvennaya Akademiya Istorii Materialnoi Kultury).	Government Academy of Material Culture History.
GAO. (Glavnaya Astronomicheskaya Observatoriya).	Main Astronomical Observatory.
GAOON. (Generalnaya Assambleya Organizatsii Obedinennykh Natsii).	General Assembly of the United Nations.
GAP. (Gaubichny artilleriskii polk).	Howitzer (artillery) regiment.
GAS. (Gosudarstvenny Arkhitek-turny Sovet).	Government Architectural Council.
GASTRONOM.	Special Food Store.
GATEDR. (Gosudarstvennyy Akademi-cheski Dramaticheski Teatr).	Government Academic Dramatic Theatre.
GATOB. (Gosudarstvennyy Akademi-cheski Teatr Opery i Baleta).	Government Academic Opera and Ballet Theatre.
GAU. (Glavnoye Artilleriskoye Upravleniye).	Main Artillery Administration. (Dir- -ectorate).
GAVIZ. (Gosudarstvennyy avia-tsionny zavod).	Government Airplane Factory.

GAZ. (Gorkovski Avtomobilny Zavod).	The Gorki Automobile Factory.
GAZOPROVOD.	Gas(natural) pipeline.
GBI. (Gosudarstvenny Bibliograficheski Institut).	Government Bibliographic Institute.
GB SSSR. (Gosudarstvenny Bank Soyuza SSR).	Government Bank of the USSR.
GDLS. (Gubernski Dom lisheniya svobody).	Government Detention Home(prison).
GDU. (Gosudarstvenny Dalnevostochny Universitet).	Government Far East University.
GEEI. (Gosudarstvenny Eksperimentalny Elektro-tekhnicheski Institut).	Government Electrical and Technical Institute.
GEIS. (Gosudarstvenny Eksperimentalny Institut silikatov).	Government Silicate Experimental Institute.
GENKONSUL.	Consul General.
GENShTAB. (Generalny Shtab; Akademiya Generalnogo Shtaba).	General Staff; Academy of the General Staff.
GEOLKOM. (Geologicheski Komitet).	Geological Committee.
GEP. (Glavny eshelon parka).	Main(forward) motorpool echelon.
GES. (Gosudarstvennaya elektricheskaya stantsiya).	Government electric power station.
GES. (Gubernskoye Ekonomicheskoye Soveshchaniye).	Gubernial Economic Conference.
GESTAPO. (Germanskaya Tainaya Politsiya).	German Secret Police.
GET. (Gosudarstvenny Elektro-Tekhnicheski Trest).	Government Electro-Technic Trust.
GEU. (Glavnoye Ekonomicheskoye Upravleniye pri Vysshem Sovet Narodnogo Khozyaistva).	Main Economic Administration of the Supreme Council of People's Economy.

GF. (Gidrograficheski Flot).	Hydrographical Fleet.
G.F.K.STO. (Gubernskaya Fondovaya komissiya Soveta Truda i Oborony).	Gubernial Funds' Commission of the Council of Labor and Defense.
GFO. (Glavnaya Fizicheskaya Observatoriya).	Main Physical Observatory.
GFO. (Gubernski Finansovy Otdel).	Gubernial Finance Department.
G.G. (Gody).	Years.
GGK. (Glavnoye Geodezicheskoye Upravleniye).	Main Geodetic Administration.
GGO. (Glavnaya Geofizicheskaya Observatoriya. Gosudarstvennoye Geograficheskoye Obshchestvo).	Main Geo-physical Observatory. Government Geographical Society.
GGO. (Gidrograficheski Otdel).	Hydrographical Department(Section).
GGU. (Glavnoye Geologorazvedochnoye Upravleniye).	Main Geological Research Administration.(Directorate).
GIDROGRAFIYA. (Gidrograficheskoye Upravleniye).	Hydrographic Administration. (Directorate).
GIDROTORF. (Promyshlennost po dobyche i obrabotke torfa vodnym sposobom).	Peat Industry(Hydraulic processing of peat).
GIEV. (Gosudarstvennyy Institut eksperimentalnoi veterinarii).	Government Institute of Veterinary Experimentation.
GIFK. (Gosudarstvennyy institut fizkultury).	Government Institute of Culture.
GIII. (Gosudarstvennyy Institut Istorii Isskusstva).	Government Institute of History of Arts.
GIK. (Gosudarstvennyy Institut kinematografii).	State Institute of Cinematography.
GIKhL. (Gosudarstvennoye Izdatelstvo Khudozhestvennoi Literatury).	Government Publishing Office of Belles-lettres.
GIMDRA. (Gosudarstvennyy Institut Muzykalnoi Dramy).	Government Institute of Musical Drama.

GIMN.	(Gosudarstvenny Institut Muzykalnoi Nauki).	Government Institute of Musical Education.(Conservatory).
GIMZ.	(Gosudarstvenny Institut meditsinskikh nauk).	Government Institute of Medical Sciences.(Medical College).
GINI.	(Gosudarstvenny Isledovatelny Neftnyy Institut).	Government Petroleum Research Institute.
GINTI.	(Gosudarstvenny Institut Teatralnogo Iskusstva).	Government Institute of His- -trionic Arts.
GINZ.	(Gosudarstvenny Institut Zdravokhraneniya).	Government Health Institute.
GION.	(Gosudarstvenny Institut opytnoi agronomii).	Government Institute of Exper- -imental Agronomy.
GIPKh.	(Gosudarstvenny Institut prikladnoi khimii).	Government Institute of Applied Chemistry.
GIPROMEZ.	(Gosudarstvenny Institut po proyektirovaniyu me- -tallicheskh zavodov).	Government Institute for projects of new metallurgical plants.
GIS.	(Gosudarstvenny Institut Khudozhestvennogo slova).	Government Institute of Belles- -lettres.
GISG.	(Gosudarstvenny Institut Sotsialnoi Gigiyeny).	Government Institute of Social Hygiene.
GITIS.	(Gosudarstvenny Institut Teatralnogo Iskusstva).	Government Institute of His- -trionic Arts.
GIU.	(Gosudarstvennoye Izdatelstvo, Ukrainy).	Ukrainian Government Publishing Office.
GIZ.	(Gosudarstvennoye Izdatelstvo).	Government Publishing Adminis- -tration.(Directorate).
GIZh.	(Gosudarstvenny Institut Zhurnalistiki).	Government Institute of Jour- -nalism.
GIZO.	(Gosudarstvenny Institut izucheniya Prirody i Khozyai- -stva Zasushlivykh Oblastei).	Government Institute for the study of physical and farming conditions in the drought-stricken areas.
GK.	(Grazhdanski Kod).	Civil Code.
GKD.	(Gorno-kavaleriskaya diviziya).	Mountain-cavalry division.



GKK. (Glavny Kontsessionny Komitet).	Main Concessions Committee.
GK VKP(b). (Gorodskoi Komitet).	City Committee of the VKP(b).
GLAV. (Glavny).	Main, chief, central.
GLAVARKHIV. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Arkhivam i Sovetskoi Respubliki).	Main Administration (Directorate) of Government Archives.
GLAVAVTOTRAKTORSBYT. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Avto-traktornogo Sbyt-a).	General Administration (Directorate) of Automobile and Tractor Distribution (Sales).
GLAVBUKh.	Chief book-keeper.
GLAVCHERMET. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Chernoi metallurgii).	Main Administration (Directorate) of basic (block) metallurgy.
GLAVDORTTRANS. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Shosseinykh i Gruntovykh Dorog).	Main Administration (Directorate) of Highways and roads.
GLAVELEKTRO. (Glavnoye Upravleniye elektro-tekhnicheskoi promyshlennosti).	Main Administration (Directorate) of the Electro-Technical Industry.
GLAVET. (Glavnoye veterinarnoye upravleniye).	Main Veterinary Administration. (Directorate).
GLAVGORPROM. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Gornoi Promyshlennosti).	Main Administration (Directorate) of the Mining Industry.
GLAVGORTOP. (Glavnoye Gornotoplivnoye Upravleniye).	Main Administration (Directorate) of the Fuel Industry. (Coal).
GLAVKA.	Chief Administration of....
GLAVKHIM. (Glavnoye Upravleniye khimicheskoi promyshlennosti).	Main Administration (Directorate) of the Chemical Industry.
GLAVKHIMPROM. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Gosudarstvennoi khimicheskoi promyshlennosti).	Main Administration of the Government Chemical Industry.
GLAVKHLOPKOM. (Glavny Khlopkovy Komitet).	Central Committee of the Cotton-growing and Cotton-goods Industry.
GLAVKHOZUPR. (Glavnoye Voenno-khozyaistvennoye Upravleniye).	Main Administration (Directorate) of Military Supplies. (Q.M.)

GLAVKONTSESKOM.	(Glavny Kontsessionny Komitet).	Central Concessions Committee.
GLAVKOVERKH.	(Glavnokomanduyushchi voiskami. Verkhovnoye komandovaniye voiskami).	Commander-in-chief. Supreme Command.
GLAVKURPUR.	(Glavnoye Kurortnoye Upravleniye).	Main Administration (Directorate) of summer resorts. (SPAS).
GLAVKUSTPROM.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye Kustarnoi Promyshlennosti).	Main Administration of the Homecraft Industry.
GLAVLES.	(Glavny Komitet lesnoi politiki i derevo-obrabatyvayushchei promyshlennosti).	Central Committee of forest policies and the wood-working
GLAVLESBUM.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye Leso-bumazhnoi promyshlennosti).	Main Administration (Directorate) of the pulp-wood Industry.
GLAVLESKOM.	(Tsentralnoye Upravleniye lesnoi promyshlennosti pri V.S.N.Kh./Ts.U.L.P./).	Main Administration (Directorate) of the lumber Industry attached to the Supreme Economic Council.
GLAVLESPROM.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye Lesnoi promyshlennosti i lesnogo khozyaistva).	Main Administration (Directorate) of the lumber Industry and forestry.
GLAVLESTORG.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye Lesnoi Torgovli).	Main Administration (Directorate) of Lumber Trade.
GLAVLIT.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye Literatury).	Main Administration (Directorate) for Literature and Publishing. (Ministry of Education).
GLAVLITPROSVET.		Main Administration (Directorate) of Political Education.
GLAVMASHSTROI.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye mashinostroyeniya i metalloobrabotki).	Main Administration (Directorate) of machine construction and metal works.
GLAVMERVES.	(Glavnaya Palata mer i vesov).	Central Board of Weights and Measures.
GLAVMETALL.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye Metallicheskoj Promyshlennosti).	Main Administration (Directorate) of the metal Industry.
GLAVMILITSIIYA.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye raboche-krestyanskoi militsii).	Main Administration (Directorate) of Worker's and Peasant's Militias.

GLAVMUZEI.		Main Administration(Directorate)of Museums.
GLAVNAUKA.	(Glavnoye Upravlen- -iye Nauchnykh Uch- -rezhdeni Komissaria- -ta Narodnogo Prosve- -shcheniya).	Main Administration(Directorate)of Scientific Institutions of the Commis- -sariat for People's Education.
GLAVNOKOMANDUYUSHCHI.		Commander-in-chief.
GLAVNOYE UPRAVLENIYE.		Main Administration or Directorate. Central Administration or Directorate. General Administration or Directorate.
GLAVPISHCHKONTSENTRAT.	(Glavnoye Upravlen- -iye Pish- -chevykh Kontsen- -tratov).	Main Administration(Directorate) of the Food Concentrates Industry.
GLAVPOLITPROSVET.	(Glavny po- -litiko-pros- -vetitelny komitet).	Central Committee of Political Edu- -cation.
GLAVPOLITPUT.	(Glavny Politi- -cheski Otdel Narodnogo Komis- -sariata putei soobshcheniya).	Main Political Department of the People's Commissariat for Communications.
GLAVPROMKADR.	(Glavnoye Uprav- -leniye Promyshlen- -nymi kadrami). (Sektor kadrov Vysshego Soveta Narodnogo Khozyai- -stva).	Main Administration(Directorate)of Industrial Labor.  Personnel Sector of the Supreme Econ- -omic Council.
GLAVRACH.	(Glavny Vrach).	Chief Physician.
GLAVRYBA.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye po rybnym Promyslam).	Main Administration(Directorate)of fisheries.
GLAVSANUPR.	(Glavnoye Sanitar- -noye Upravleniye).	Main Sanitation Administration(Direc- -torate).
GLAVSELKHOZ.	(Glavnoye Uprav- -leniye Selsko-kho- -zyaistvennoi prom- -yshlennosti).	Main Administration(Directorate)of Farm Production.
GLAVSELPROM.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye	Main Administration(Directorate)of

Selsko-khozyaistvennoi i pishche-vkusovoi prom- -yshlennosti).	farm production and People's Food Industry.
GLAVSEVMORPUT. (Glavnoye Uprav- -leniye Severnogo Morskogo Puti).	Main Administration(Directorate) of the Northern Route.(Sea).
GLAVSILIKAT. (Glavnoye Upravleniye po dobyche i obrabotke materialov mineralnogo proiskhozhdeniya).	Main Administration(Directorate)of exploitation and manufacture of mat- -erials of mineral origin.
GLAVSHVEIMASHINA. (Vserossiskoye Gosudarstvennoye Obedineniye po proizvodstvu i rasprostraneniyu shveinykh mashin).	All-Union Government Association for the construction and distributionof sewing machines.
GLAVSNAPRODARM. (Glavnoye Uprav- -leniye po snab- -zheniyu prodovol- -stviyem Armii i Flota Respubliki).	Main Administration(Directorate)of Army and Navy Food Supply.
GLAVSOTS Obr. (Glavnoye Upravleniye po sotsialnomu vospi- -taniyu i obrazovaniyu).	Main Administration(Directorate)of Social Training and Education.
GLAVSOTS STRAKH. (Glavnoye Uprav- -leniye Sotsial- -nogo Strakhovan- -iya RSFSR).	Main Administration(Directorate)of Social Security of the RSFSR.
GLAVSOTSVOS. (Glavnoye Upravleniye po sotsialnomu vospi- -taniyu i obrazovaniyu).	Main Administration(Directorate)for training and education.
GLAVSTEKLO. (	The Glass Industry.(Silicates).
GLAVTAMUPR. (Glavnoye Tamozhennoye Upravleniye).	Main Administration(Directorate) of Customs.
GLAVTEKSTIL. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Tekstilnoi Promyshlen- -nosti).	Main Administration(Directorate)of the Cotton Industry. Main Administration of the Textile Industry.
GLAVTOP. (Glavny Toplivny Komitet).	Main Fuel Supply Committee.
GLAVTSVETMET. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Tsvetnymi metallami).	Main Administration(Directorate)of White(alloys)Metals.

GLAVTSVETMETALL.	(Vsesoyuzny Trest po do-byvaniyu i obrabotke ts-vetnykh metallov).	All-Union Trust for exploitation and manufacture of white metals.
GLAVTUK.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye po po dobyche i obrabotke ve-shchestv udobreniya).	Main Administration(Directorate)for the exploitation and manufacture of soil improvement materials(fertil-izers).
GLAVUMZAK.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye mestami zaklyu-cheniya).	Main Administration(Directorate)of prisons.
GLAVVOYENPROM.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye Vo-yennoi Promysh-lennosti).	Main Administration(Directorate)of War Industries.
GLAVVOZDUKHFLOT.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye Vozdushnogo Flota).	Main Administration(Directorate)of the Airforce.
GLAVZEMKHOZ.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye Zemelnym Khozyaistvom).	Main Department of Agriculture.
	(Glavnoye Upravleniye Zemledel-iya Khozyaistven-no-promyshlennyykh predpriyatii).	Main Administration(Directorate)of Farm Management.
GLAVZEMTRAN.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye Zemelnym Transportom).	Main Administration(Directorate)of overland transportation.
GLI.	(Gosudarstvenny Lugovoi Institut imeni Vilyamsa).	William's Government Institute of Ag-riculture.
GLK.	(Glavny Komitet Lesnoi Promyshlennosti).	Central Committee of the Lumber(Forest) Industry.
GLO.	(Glavny Lesnoi Utdel).	Main Forestry Department.
GMK..	(Gidro-meteorologicheski Komitet).	Hydro-meteorological Committee.
GNI.	(Gosudarstvenny Geofizi-cheski Nauchno-Issledo-vatel'ski Institut).	Government Scientific-Geophysical Research Institute.
GNIGI.	(Gosudarstvenny nauchno-issledovatel'ski geofizi-cheski institut).	Government Scientific Experimental Geophysical Institute.

GNS. (Germanskaya natsionalnaya-sotsialisticheskaya Partiya).	German National Socialist Party.
GNS/GLAVNACHSNAB/. (Glavny nachalnik snabzheniya).	Chief director of supplies.
GO. (Gorodskoi Otdel).	City department.
GO. (Gosudarstvennaya oborona).	State defence.
GO. (Golovnoi otryad).	Main detachment.
GOERLO. (Gosudarstvennaya komissiya po elektrofikatsii Respubliki).	Government Commission for the Electrification of the Republic.
GOFTI. (Gosudarstvenny fiziko-tekhnicheskii institut).	Government Physico-technical Institute.
GO/GO. (Gubernski Otdel).	Gubernial Department.
GOGPU. (Gubernski Otdel GPU).	Gubernial Department of the State Political Department. (Secret Police).
GOKhKOM. (Gosudarstvenny khudozhestvenny komitet).	Government Committee on Arts.
GOKhRAN. (Gosudarstvennoye Upravleniye po khra-neniyu tsennostei).	Government Administration for safekeeping of valuables.
GOLFABRO. (Gosudarstvennaya fabrika obrabotki dereva).	Government Wood-working factory.
GOMZ Y. (Gosudarstvennyye obed-inennyye mashino-stroitelnyye zavody).	United Government Machine Construction Plants.
GONTI. (Gosudarstvenny Nauchno-tekhnicheskii institut).	Government Institute of Technology.
GOPRP. (Golovnoye otdeleniye polevogo armeiskogo evak-opunkta).	Main section of the army field evacuation point (center).
GOPU. (Gubernski Otdel Glavnogo Politicheskogo Upravleniya).	Gubernial Department of the Main Political Administration. (Directorate).

GORISPOLKOM. (Gorodskoi Ispol- -nitelny Komitet).	City Executive Committee.
GORKOM. (Gorodskoi Komitet).	City Committee.
GORNARTEL. (Gornozavodskaya promyshlennaya artel otvetstvennogo truda).	Industrial Mining and Collective Production.
GORSOVET. (Gorodskoi Sovet rabo- -chikh, krestyanskikh i krasnoarmeiskikh depu- -tats).	City Council of Workers', Peasants' and Red-Army Delegates.
GORSTOL. (Gorodskoi adresny stol).	City Directory.
GOS. (Gosudarstvenny).	Government.
GOSAKFILARMONIYA. (Gosudarstven- -naya Akademi- -cheskaya Fil- -armoniya).	Government Academic Philharmony.
GOSAKTEATRY. (Gosudarstvennyye akademicheskiye tea- -try).	Government Academic Theatre.
GOSANONS. (Gosudarstvennaya Kon- -tora po priemu obyav- -leni pri Gosizdate).	Government Office for accepting ad- -vertisements for the State Publishing Office.
GOSARKHIV. (Gosudarstvenny Arkhiv).	Governments Archives.
GOSAVTOTRANS. (Gosudarstvenny avtomotorny trans- -port).	Government Automotive Transportation. (Office).
GOSBANK. (Gosudarstvenny Bank SSSR).	Government Bank of the USSR.
GOSBEZ. (Gosudarstvennaya Bezo- -pasnost).	State Security (Administration, dir- -ectorate).
GOSEYUDZHET. (Gosudarstvenny Byudzhets).	State Budget.
GOSFINKONTROL. (Gosudarstvenny- finansovy kontrol).	Government Finance Control.
GOSINSILIKAT. (Gosudarstvenny Eks- -perimentalny Insti- -tut Silikatov).	Government Silicate Experiment In- -stitute.

**CONFIDENTIAL**

GOSIZ. (Gosudarstvennoye Izdatelstvo Politicheskoi Literatury).	Government Publishing Administration (Directorate) of Political Literature.
GOSIZDAT. (Gosudarstvennoye Izdatelstvo).	Government Publishing Office.
GOSKNIFOND. (Gosudarstvenny Knizhny Fond).	Government Book Fund.
GOSKNIGA. (Gosudarstvennoye Izdatelstvo i knigotorgovlia).	Government Publishing Office and Bookshop.
GOSKNIZHFOND. (Gosudarstvenny Knizhny Fond pri Tsentralnom komitete gosudarstvennykh bibliotek).	Government Book Fund administered by the Central Committee of the Government Libraries.
GOSKOLONIT. (Gosudarstvenny kolonizatsionny nauchno-issledovatel'skiy institut).	Government Institute for Scientific colonization Research.
GOSKONTROL. (Gosudarstvenny Kontrol).	Government Control (Inspection).
GOSKOZHTREST. (Gosudarstvennyy trest kozheobrabatывayushchei promyshlennosti).	Government Leather Industry Trust.
GOSLITIZDAT.	Government Publishing Office of Literary Works. (Literature).
GOSMEDTORGPROM.	The USSR Chemical, Pharmaceutical and Medical Industry Administration (Directorate).
GOSMOLOKO. (Pravleniye Obединennykh Gosudarstvennykh Molochnykh Zavodov).	Directorate (Administration) of United Government Dairy (Dairies) Plants.
GOSMUTREST. (Government Publishing Office of Music).	
GOSMUZIZDAT. (Muzykalnyy Sektor Gosizdata).	Music Sector of the Government Publishing Office.
GOSNALOG. (Gosudarstvennyy Nalog). (Upravleniye Gosudarstvennymi nalogami).	Government Tax Administration of Government Taxes.



GOSNAUCHTEKHI ZDAT.	(Gosudar- -stvennoye nauchno-tekh- -nicheskoye izdatelstvo).	Government Publishing Office of Scientific and Technical Works.
GOSPLAN.		State Planning Commission.
GOSPLANIZDAT.		Publishing Office of the Government Planning Commission.
GOSPOLIZDAT.	(Gosudarstvennoye Politicheskoye Iz- -datelstvo).	Government Publishing Office of Po- -litical Works.
GOSPOLITUPRAVLENIYE.	(Gosudar- -stvennoye Politiches- -koye Uprav- -leniye).	Government Political Administration. (Directorate).
GOSFROMNALOG.	(Gosudarstvenny Promyslovyy Nalog).	Government Industrial Tax.
GOSFROMTSVET.	(Pravleniye Gosu- -datstvennoyu prom- -yshlennostyu Tsvet- -nykh Metallov). (Gosudarstvennoye obedineniye po do- -byche i obrabotke tsvetnykh metallov).	Directorate (Administration) of the Government white metall Industry (alloy).  Government Association for the ex- -ploitation and manufacture of white metals. (alloys).
GOSPROSNAB.	(Gosudarstvennoye snab- -zheniye shkorno-pros- -vetitelnymi imushches- -tvom).	Government Supply (Department) of school and educational equipment.
GOSSELSKLAD.	(Gosudarstvenny Selsko-khozyaistven- -ny sklad).	Government Warehouse for Agricultural produce.
GOSSELSINDIKAT.	(Gosudarstvenny Rossiiskiy selsko- khozyaistvenny sindikat).	Government Russian Agricultural Syndicate.
GOSSEMKULTURA.	(Gosudarstvennoye Upravleniye semen- -noi kultury).	Government Administration (Directorate) of Seed propagation.
GOSHSHEIMASHINA.	(Gosudarstvenny Trust po Proiz- -vodstvu i Pro- -dazhe Shveinykh Mashin i chastei k nim).	Government Sewing Machine Production and Distribution Trust.

GOSSSHVEIPROM.	(Vserossiskoye obedineniye Gosudarstvennoi shveinoi promyshlennosti).	All-Russian Union of Government Sewing and Clothing Industries.
GOSSORTOSET.	(Informatsionny i metodologicheski sbornik Instituta Rastenievodstva).	Information and Methodological Index published by the institute of Biology.
GOSSOTSSTRAKH.	(Gosudarstvennoye sotsialnoye strakhovaniye). (Vsesoyuznoye Tsentralnoye Upravleniye sotsialnogo strakhovaniya).	Government Social Insurance.  All-Union Central Bureau of Social Insurance.
GOSSOYUZ.	(Gosudarstvenny Soyuz trudovykh i proizvodstvennykh artelei).	Government Union of Labor and Industrial (Artisan) Collectives.
GOSSPIRT.	(Tsentralnoye Upravleniye Gosudarstvennoi Spirtovoi Monopolii).	Central Administration (Directorate) of the Government Alcohol Monopoly.
GOSSTRAKH.		Government Insurance Service.
GOSSTROI.	(Gosudarstvennaya Stroitel'naya Organizatsiya).	Government Construction Organisation.
GOSTEATR.	(Gosudarstvennyy Teatr).	Government Theatre.
GOSTEKHIZDAT.	(Gosudarstvennoye izdatel'stvo trudov po tekhnicheskoi otrasli).	Government Publishing Office of technical works.
GOSTEKHKONTORA.		Government Technical Bureau.
GOSTEKODRAM.	(Gosudarstvennyy teatr kommunisticheskoi dramy).	Government Communist Drama Theatre.
GOSTORG.	(Gosudarstvennaya Importno-Eksportnaya Torgovaya Kontora).	Government Import-Export Trade Office.
GOSTORGBEL.		Byelorussian State Import and Export Administration.

GOSTORGFLOT.	(Tsentralnoye Pravleniye Gosu- -darstvennogo tor- -govogo flota).	Central Directorate(Administration) of the Government Merchant Marine Fleet.
GOSTRAKH.	(Gosudarstvennoye Strakhovaniye).	Government Insurance Administration. (Directorate).
GOSTRUDSBERKASSA.	(Gosudarstven- -naya trudo- -sberegatel- -naya kassa).	Government Savings Bank.
GOSUDARSTVO.		Government or Union(of SSR)-(also Empire).
GOSUNMAG.	(Gosudarstvenny Uni- -versalny Magazin).	Government General Department Store.
GOSYURIZD.	(Gosudarstvennoye Yuridicheskoye Iz- -datelstvo RSFSR).	Government Publishing Office of Legal Works.
GOSZEMKOLONIT.	(Gosudarstvenny Institut Zemle- -ustroistva i pereseleniya).	Government soil management and reset- -tlement Institute.
GOSZHELDORSTROI.	(Gosudar- -stvennaya zheleznodoro- -zhnaya-stroitel- -naya kontora).	Government Railroad Construction Office.
GOSZNAK.	(Upravleniye Fabrikami zagotovleniya gosudar- -stvennykh znakov).	Administration(Directorate)of Gover- -nment Mints.
GOT.	(Gubernski Otdel Truda).	Gubernial Department of Labor.
GOZ.	(Gubernski Otdel Zdravo- -khraneniya).	Gubernial Health Department.
GOZACHUPLAV.	(Gosudarstvenny Trest Chuguno- Plavitelnykh Za- -vodov).	Government Cast Iron Plants Trust.
GP.	(Gosudarstvennaya Obshche- planovaya komissiya).	Government General Planning Commission.
GPK.	(Grazhdanski protsessual- -ny Kodeks).	Civil Proceedings Code.

GPO.	(Gosudarstvennaya politicheskaya okhrana).	Government political protection. (security).
GPP.	(Glavny Prosветitelny Komitet).	Main Committee on Education.
	(Glavny Politiko-prosvetitelny Komitet).	Main Committee on Political Education.
GPU.	(Gosudarstvennoye politicheskoye upravleniye).	Government Political Administration (Directorate).
GPU-MVS.	(Glavnoye Politicheskoye Upravleniye MVS).	Main Political Administration (Directorate) of the Ministry of Armed Forces.
"GPVKho".	("Gotov k protivovozdushnoi i khimicheskoi oborone").	"Ready for anti-air raid and chemical defence".
GR.	(Grazhdanskaya Administratsiya).	Civil Administration (bureau).
GR.	(Gruppa)..	Group.
GRAFIK.		Operational diagram, etc.
GRAMCHEKA.	(Chrezvychainaya komissiya po likvidatsii bezgramotnosti).	Special Commission for liquidation of illiteracy.
GRAO.	(Glavnaya Rossiiskaya Astro-nomicheskaya Observatoriya).	Russian Astronomical Observatory.
GRB.	(Golovnaya remontnaya brigada).	Main reconstruction brigade.
GRI.	(Gosudarstvenny Radiovoi Institut).	Government Radium Institute.
GRO.		Georgian District.
GROZNEFT.	(Pravleniye Groznenskikh Neftyanykh promyslov).	Directorate (Administration) of the Grozny Oil Industries.
GRU.	(Glavnoye Razvedyvatelnoye Upravleniye).	Main Intelligence Administration. Central Intelligence Directorate.
GRU-MVS.	(Glavnoye Razvedyvatelnoye Upravleniye Ministerstva Vooruzhennykh Sil).	Main Intelligence Administration (Directorate) of the Ministry of Armed Forces.

GRUPPA RO PRI KORDONE.	Intelligence(Counter)or RO group at the border.
GRUPPA RO ZA KORDONOM.	RO- group beyond the border(espionage group).
GRUPPORG.	Group organizer(Komsomol,etc.).
GRUPPOVOD.	Group leader.(Komsomol-before permanent unit was organised).
GRUPVOD. (Upravleniye gruppovykh mineralnykh vvod).	Administration(Directorate)of mineral water sources.
GRUZOVOI PAROKHOD.	Cargo steamship.
GSD. (Gorno-strelkovaya diviziya).	Mountain-rifle division.
GShSA. (Generalny Shtab Sovetskoi Armii).	General Staff of the Soviet Army.
GSMP. (Gosudarstvennoye Morskoye Parokhodstvo).	Government Steamship Navigation(Maritime).
GSNKh. (Gubernski Sovet Narodnogo Khozyaistva).	Gubernial Council of People's Economy.
"GSO". ("Gotov k sanitarnoi oborone").	"Ready for sanitary defence".
GSPS. (Gubernski Sovet Professionalnykh soyuzov).	Gubernial Council of Trade Unions.
GS. (Glavnyye sily).	Main forces.
"GTO". ("Gotov k trudu i oborone").	"Ready for labor and defence".
GTU. (Glavnoye Tyuremnoye Upravleniye).	Main Prison Administration(Directorate).
GTU. (Glavnoye Tamozhennoye Upravleniye).	Main Administration(Directorate)of Customs.
GU. (Glavnoye Upravleniye).	Main Administration(Directorate).

## GUBKOM RKP.

GU. (Gruntovoi uchastok voyennoi dorogi).	Section of unpaved military highways.
GU. (Gosudarstvennoye Uchrezhdeniye).	Government Institution(Department).
GUAP. (Glavnoye upravleniye aviatsionnoi promyshlennosti).	Main Administration(Directorate) of the aviation industry.
GUB. (Gubernski.Gubernski Otdel).	Gubernial.Gubernial Department).
GUBDETKOM. (Gubernskaya komissiya po uluchsheniyu zhizni detei).	Gubernial Commission for the betterment of children's lives.
GUBEKO. (Gubernski Ekonomicheski Sovet).	Gubernial Economic Conference (Council).
GUBEKOSO. (Gubernskoye Ekonomicheskoye soveshchaniye).	Gubernial Economic Conference.
GUBEVAK. (Gubernski Otdel po evakuatsii naseleniya).	Gubernial Population Evacuation Bureau.
GUBFINOTDEL. (Gubernski Finansovy Otdel).	Gubernial Department of Finance.
GUBFO. (Gubernski Finansovy Otdel).	Gubernial Department of Finance.
GUBISPOLKOM. (Gubernski Ispolnitelnyy Komitet Sovetov).	Gubernial Executive Committee of Soviets(Councils).
GUBKK. (Gubernskaya Kontrolnaya Komissiya pri Gubkome RKP).	Gubernial Control Commission for the Gubernial Committee of the Russian Communist Party.
GUBKOM. (Gubernski Komitet).	Gubernial Committee(formerly in Manchuria).
GUBKOMKHOZ. (Gubernski Otdel Kommunalnogo Khozyaistva).	Gubernial Department of Communal Management.
GUBKOMPOMGOL. (Gubernski Komitet pomoshchi golodayu-shchim).	Gubernial Relief Committee for the victims of famine.
GUBKOM RKP. (Gubernski Komitet Rossiiskoi Kommunisticheskoi Partii).	Gubernial Committee of the Russian Communist Party.

GUBKOM RKSM.	(Gubernski Komitet Rossiiskogo Kommunisticheskogo Soyuza Molodezhi).	Gubernial Committee of the Russian Youth Communist League.
GUBKON.	(Gubernskoye Upravleniye konno-zavodstvom).	Gubernial Administration of Stud-farms.
GUBKOOPSTROI.	(Gubernskoye Obedineniye Kooperativov Soyuza stroitelnykh rabochikh).	Gubernial Union of Cooperative Societies of Construction Workers.
GUBLIT.	(Gubernski Otdel literatury i izdatelstva).	Gubernial Department of Literature and publications.
GUBMEDSNAB.	(Gubernski Otdel Meditsinskogo snabzheniya).	Gubernial Department of Medical Supplies.
GUBNATS.	(Gubernski Otdel po delam natsionalnastei).	Gubernial Department for national minority matters.
GUBONO.	(Gubernski Otdel narodnogo obrazovaniya).	Gubernial Department of People's Education.
GUBOTRUD.	(Gubernski Otdel Narodnogo Truda).	Gubernial Department of the People's Commissariat of labor.
GUBOTUPRAV.	(Otdel Upravleniya pri Gubispolkome).	Administrative Department of the Gubernial Executive Committee.
GUBPLAN.	(Gubernskaya Planovaya Komissiya). (Planovaya Komissiya pri Gubekoso).	Gubernial Planning Commission. Planning Commission of the Gubernial Economic Council.
GUBPOKHAR.	(Pozharny Otdel Gubernskogo komkhoha).	Fire Department of the Gubernial Department of Communal Management.
GUBPRODKOM.	(Gubernski Prodovalstvenny Komitet).	Gubernial Food Supply Committee.
GUBPROFSOVET.	(Gubernski Sovet Professionalnykh Soyuzov).	Gubernial Council of Trade Unions.
GUBROZYSK.	(Gubernski Otdel po rassledovaniyu ugolovnykh prestupleni).	Gubernial Criminal Investigation Department.
GURSELTREST.	(Gosudarstvenny Gubernski Trest Sovetskikh Khozyaistv).	Gubernial Trust of Soviet Farms.

GURSOBES.	(Gubernski Otdel Sotsialnogo Obes- -pecheniya).	Gubernial Department of Social Insurance.
GUBSOTSVOS.	(Gubernski Podotdel sotsialnogo vos- -pitaniya pri Gub- -ono).	Gubernial Sub-department of Social Training (of the Government Board of Nation- -al Education).
GUBSOVNARKHOZ.	(Gubernski Sovet Narodnogo Khozyaistva).	Gubernial Council of People's Economy.
GUBSOVNARSUD.	(Gubernski Sovet Narodnykh sudei).	Gubernial Council of People's Judges.
GUBSOVPROF.	(Gubernski Sovet professionalnykh soyuzov).	Gubernial Council of Trade Unions.
GUBSOYUZ.	(Gubernski soyuz potrebitelskoi i proizvodstvennoi kooperatsii).	Gubernial Union of Consumer's and Producer's cooperative Societies.
GUBSTATBYURO.	(Gubernskoye Statisticheskoye Byuro).	Gubernial Bureau of Statistics.
GUBSTRAKH.	(Gubernski Otdel Gosudarstvennogo Strakhovaniya).	Gubernial Department of Government Insurance.
GUBSUD.	(Gubernski Sud).	Gubernial Court.
GUBTARA.	(Sklad meshkov Gubernskogo Prodo- -volstvennogo Kom- -teta).	Sacks Storehouse of the Gubernial Food Supply Committee.
GUBTORG.	(Otdel Torgovli pri Gubsovnarkhoze).	Chamber of Commerce of the Gubernial Department of People's Economy.
GUBTRANS.	(Transportny Otdel Gubispolkoma).	Department of Transportation of the Gubernial Executive Committee.
GUBUGROZYSK.	(Gubernski Otdel ugolovnogo ro- -zyska).	Gubernial Criminal Investigation Depart- -ment.
GUBVOYENKOMAT.	(Gubernski Voyenny Kom- -ssariat).	Gubernial Military Commissariat.



GUBVSEVOBUCH.	(Gubernski Otdel Vseobshchego Vo-yennogo Obucheniya).	Gubernial Department of General Military Training.
GUBYUST.	(Gubernski Otdel Yustitsii).	Gubernial Department of Justice.
GUBZDRAV.	(Gubernski Otdel Zdravokhraneniya).	Gubernial Department of Health.
GUBZEMUPRAVLENIYE.	(Gubernski Otdel Zemle-ustroistva).	Gubernial Department of Agriculture.
GUBZU.	(Gubernskoye Zemelnoye Upravleniye).	Gubernial Land Administration.
GUGB.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye gosudarstvennoi bezopasnosti).	Main Administration(Directorate) of Government Security.(Government Security Administration).
GUGS.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye gosudarstvennogo stroitelstva).	Main Administration(Directorate) of Government Construction.
GUGVF.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye grazhdanskogo vozdushnogo flota).	Main Administration(Directorate) of Civil Aviation.
GU ITL OGPU.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye Ispravitelno-trudovykh lagerei OGPU).	Main Administration(Directorate) of corrective labor camps of the OGPU.
GUIZhTIG.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye Iskustvennogo zhidkogo topliva i gaza).	Main Administration(Directorate) of Fluid Fuels and Gaz.
GUKF.	(Gosudarstvennoye Upravleniye Kino-foto-promyshlennosti).	Government(Directorate) of the cinematographic Industry.
GUKKH.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye Kommunalnogo Khozyaistva).	Main Administration(Directorate) of Communal Management.
GUKR.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye Kontr-Razvedki "Smert Shpionam").	"SMERSH" Main Administration(Directorate) of Counter Intelligence(Army).
GUM.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye Militarii).	Main Militia Administration(Directorate).
GUM.	(Gosudarstvenny Universalnyy Magazin).	Government Department Store.

GUMZ.	(Gubernskoye Upravleniye mestami zaklyucheniya).	Gubernial Prison Administration(Directorate).
GUPS.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye Pogranichnoi Strazhi).	Main Administration(Directorate)of border guards.
GUPV.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye Pogranichnykh Voisk).	Main Administration(Directorate)of border troops.
GUPV/GLAVVOYENPROM/.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye voyennoi-promyshlennosti).	Main Administration(Directorate) of Military Industries.
GUPV MVD.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye Pogranichnykh Voisk-Ministerstvo Vnutren-nikh Del).	Main Administration(Directorate)of Frontier Troops-Ministry of Internal Affairs.
GURKKA.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye Raboche-krestyanskoi armii).	Main Administration(Directorate)of the Workers' and Peasants' Red Army.
GUS.	(Gosudarstvenny Ucheny Sovet).	Government Scientific Council.
GUSISPOLKOM.		Gubernial Executive Committee.
GUSIMZ.	(Gosudarstvennoye Upravleniye Sovetskikh Imushchestv Zagranitse).	Government Administration(Directorate) of(Soviet)property abroad.
GUSMP.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye severnogo morskogo puti).	Main Administration(Directorate)of the Northern Sea-Route.
GUT.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye po toplivu).	Main Administration(Directorate)for the management of fuel supply.
GUTAP.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye avto-traktornoi promyshlennosti).	Main Administration(Directorate)of the automobile and tractor industry.
GUTR.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye trudovymi chastyami Respubliki).	Main Administration(Directorate) of Republican Labor matters.
GUUVUZ/GUUVUZOV/.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye voyenno-uchebnykh zavedeni).	Main Administration(Directorate) of Military Schools.
GUUVVO.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye vseobshchego voyennogo obucheniya).	Main Administration(Directorate)of universal military training.

GUVVS.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye voyenno-vozdushnykh sil).	Main Administration(Directorate)of the Air Forces.
GVARDEISKI ZNACHOK.		Guard(regiment)badge.
GVF.	(Grazhdanski Voz dushny flot).	Civil aviation.
GVINKHU.	(Glavnoye Voyenno-Inzhenernoye Upravleniye).	Main Engineer's Administration(Directorate,military).
GVIS.	(Glavny voyenno-inzhenerny sklad).	Main Engineer's Depot.
GVIU/GVINZHU/.	(Glavnoye voyenno-inzhenernoye Upravleniye).	Main Administration(Directorate)of air engineering(military).
GVIZ.	(Gosudarstvennoye voyennoye izdatelstvo).	Government Military Publishing Office.
GVK.	(Glavny Vystavochny Komitet).	Main Exhibits Committee.
GVKhU.	(Glavnoye voyenno-khozyaistvennoye Upravleniye).	Main Administration(Directorate)of Military Management(Q.M.).
GVP.	(Gosudarstvennoye Baltiiskoye Parokhodstvo).	Government Baltic Fleet.
GVP.	(Glavno-voyenny port).	Naval port.
GVSU.	(Glavnoye voyenno-sanitarnoye Upravleniye).	Main(Military)Sanitation Administration (Directorate).
GIMNASTIORKA.		Blouse-(type)shirt(Army).
GYUB.	(Gubernskoye Yuridicheskoye Byuro).	Gubernial Bureau of Justice.
GZ.	(Gruppa zagrazhdeniya).	Entanglements Unit(Group).
GZU.	(Gubernski Otdel Zemle-ustroistva).	Gubernial Department of Agriculture.

## I.

IAP. (Istrebitelny avio-polk). Pursuit regiment(air).

ICHM. (Institut Chernoi Me- Ferrous Metals Institute.  
-tallurgii).

I.D. (Ispolnyayushchi dol- Acting.  
-zhnost).

I.D.T. (Ispravitelny Dom Truda). House of Correction.

IE. (Istrebitelnaya eskadrilya). Pursuit squadron.

IFRA. (Institut Fiziologii Institute of Plant Physiology of the  
rasteni Akademii Nauk). Academy of Sciences.

IGK. (Gosudarstvenny Nauchno- Government Institute of Geodetic and  
issledovatel'ski Institut Cartographic Research.  
Geodezii i Kartografii).

IGN. (Institut Geologicheskikh Institute of Geological Sciences of the  
Nauk). USSR Academy of Sciences.

IKKI. (Ispolnitelny Komitet Executive Committee of the Communist  
Kommunisticheskogo In- Internationale(Comintern).  
-ternatsionala).

IKKKP. (Ispolnitelnoye Byuro Executive Committee of the Chinese  
Kitaiskoi Kommunistiches- Communist Party.  
-koi Partii).

IKKUM. (Ispolnitelny Komitet Executive Committee of the Communist  
Kommunisticheskogo In- Youth Internationale.  
-ternatsionala Molodezhi).

IKP. (Institut Krasnoi Profe- Institute of Red (Soviet) Teachers.  
-ssury).

I.M. (Internatsional Molodezhi). The Youth Internationale.(The Youth  
Comintern).

IMM. (Institut Metallofisisiki Metallophysics and Metallurgy Institute.  
Metallurgii )Sverdlovsk.

INDIST. (Inzhenernaya Distan- Engineering District.  
-tsiya).

INDOM. (Invalidny Dom). Veteran's Home.

INFIZ. (Instruktor fizkultury). Instructor of Physical Culture.

INFLOT.	Internal(Home)Fleet Administration.
INFO. (Informatsionny Otdel).	Information(investigation)Department of NKVD.
INFORMBYURO. (Informatsionnoye Byuro).	Information Bureau.
INKh. (Institut Neorganicheskoi Khimii).	Inorganic Chemistry Institute.
INLS. (Institut Novogo Lubyanskogo Syrya).	New Bast-Fiber Institute of the USSR Academy of Sciences.
INO. (Inostranny Otdel).	Foreign Department(of NKVD).
INOGPU. (Inostranny Otdel OGPU).	Foreign Department of the GPU.
INTERNATSIONAL. (Mezhdunarodny Internatsional Rabochikh).	Abbreviation for the "International Union of Workers".
INTERTSENER.	International Center.VKP(b)International Center-attached to the CENTRAL COMMITTEE or POLITBYURO in charge of schooling and training future Communist Party propagandists and organizers and other higher party officials home and abroad.
INTURIST. (Vsesoyuznoye Aktsionernoye Obshchestvo po Inostrannomu Turizmu v Soyuze SSR).	All-Union Company for Travel in the USSR.
INU. (Inostrannoye Upravleniye).	Foreign Administration(Directorate) of the NKVD.
INU MGB. (Inostrannoye Upravleniye MGB).	Administration(Directorate)for Foreign Countries(of the MGB).
IN-YaZ. (Gosudarstvennyye Kursy zaachnogo Obucheniya inostrannykh yazykov).	Government Foreign Language Courses. (correspondence courses).
INZhB. (Inzhenerny batalion).	Engineer battalion.
INZhU. (Inzhenernoye Upravleniye).	Administration(Directorate)of Engineering.
(Inzhenernoye Uchilishche).	School of Engineering.

INO.	(Inostranny.Inorodcheski).	Foreign.Non-Russian.
INOROSTA.	(Inostranny Otdel Rossiiskogo Telegrafnogo Agentstva).	Foreign Department of the Russian Telegraph Agency.
I.O.	(Ispolnyayushchi obyazannost).	Acting.
IOT.	(Gosudarstvenny Institut okhrany truda).	Government Labor Protection Institute.
IP.	(Iskhodny punkt). (Iskhodnaya pozitsiya). (Iskhodnye polozheniye).	Initial point. Initial position. Initial situation.
IPG.	(Institut prikladnoi geofiziki).	Institute of applied geophysics.
IPM.	(Institut Prikladnoi Mineralogii).	Institute of applied Mineralogy.
IPO.	(Ivanovskaya Promyshlennaya Oblast).	Ivanov Industrial Region.
IRANSOVTRANS.	(	Transit merchandise for Iran through USSR.
IREA.	(Institut chistyykh khimicheskikh reaktivov).	Institute of pure chemical reagents.
IRM.	(Institut Redkikh Metallov).	Institute of Rare Metals.
IS.	(Inzhenerskaya Sluzhba).	Engineer Service.
IS.	((Investigating Unit).	Research Sector.
ISK.	(Isklyuchitelno).	Only;solely.
ISO.	(Inspektsionno-Sledstvenny Otdel).	Inspection and Investigation Department. (GPU).
ISO.	(Inzhenerno-stroitelny otdel).	Engineering and construction department.
ISPOLKOM.	(Ispolnitelny Komitet).	Executive Committee.
ISPRAVDOM.	(Ispravitelny Dom).	House of Correction(penitentiary).

ISPRAVITELNO-TRUDOVOI LAGER.	(Corrective Labor Camp-Forced Labor Camp).
ISTMAT. (Istoriya materializma).	History of Materialism.
ISTMOL. (Izucheniye istorii molodezhi. Istoriya molodezhi).	Youth History Study.
ISTPART. (Komitet/Komissiya/po istorii Oktyabrskoi revolyutsii Vsesoyuznoi Kommunisticheskoi partii. Komitet po Istории RK partii).	Committee for the study of the history of October Revolution and the Russian Communist Party.
ISTPROF. (Istoriya professionalnogo dvizheniya).	History of the professional(trade) movement.
ITU. (Gosudarstvennyy Institut tekhniki-upravleniya pri narodnom komissariate Rabochekrestyanskoi Inspeksii SSSR).	Government Institute of Administrative Techniques, attached to the People's Commissariat of the Workers' and Peasants' Inspection.
IZ. (Instrumentalny Zavod).	Instrument Manufacturing Plant.
IZD/izd/. (Izdaniye).	Edition.
IZO. (Otdel izobrazitelnykh iskusstv pri Narkomprose).	Department of Fine Arts of the Commissariat of People's Education.
IZOGIZ. (Gosudarstvennoye Izdatelstvo Izobrazitelnykh Iskusstv).	Government Publishing Office of Fine Arts.
IZV. (Izvestiye; Izvestiya).	Message; News.
IZYSKATELNAYA EKSPEDITSIYA.	Exploration expedition.

JUNKERS.

J.

JUNKERS.

Students of (Tsarist) officer schools.  
(anti-communist).



K.

KA.	(Korpusnaya artilleriya).	Corps artillery.
KA.	(Kvantunskaya armiya).	Kwantung Army.
KABShR.	(Kabelno-shestovaya rota).	Signal company.
KA-DE/KADET/.	(Chlen konsti-tutsionno-demo-kraticheskoi partii).	A member of the Constitutional-Democratic Party(anti-communist).
KAF.	(Krasnoznamennaya Amurskaya Red Banner Amur River Flotilla).	Flotilla.
KANDIDATURA.		Candidate(party)list.
KANTSBUM.	(Magazin kantselyar-skikh i pishchebuma-zhnykh prinaldlezhnos-tei).	Stationery store.
KAP.	(Korpusny artilleriski polk).	Corps artillery regiment.
KAR ASSR.	(Karelskaya Avtonom-naya Sovetskaya So-tsiialisticheskaya Respublika).	Karelian Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic.
KARATELNY OTRYAD.		Punitive unit.
KARBAT.	(Karaulny batalion).	Guards battalion.
KARLAG.		Karaganda Labor Camp Group.
KARTOCHNOYE BYURO.		Rationing Office.
KATORGA.		Banishment(exile).
KATYUSHA.		Rocket launcher.
KAV.	(Kavkazski.Kavaleriiski).	Caucasian.Cavalry.
KAVBRIGADA.		Cavalry brigade.
KAVEBYURO.	(Byuro Rossiiskoi Kommunisticheskoi partii Kavkazskogo Kraya).	Bureau of the Russian Communist Party of the Caucasian Province.

KAVPOLK. (Kavaleriiski polk). Cavalry regiment.

KAVSHKOLA. (Kavaleriiskaya shkola). Cavalry School.

KAZAK ASSR. (Kazakskaya ~~Ka-~~  
-zakhsкая) Avto-  
-nomnaya SSR). Kazak Autonomous Socialist Soviet Re-  
-public.

KAZAKHO. Kazakhstan District.

KAZAKTSIK. (Kazakhstanski  
Tsentralny Ispol-  
-nitelny Komitet). Central Executive Committee of the  
Kazak Autonomous Socialist Soviet Re-  
-public.

KB. (Komsomolskaya brigada). Komsomol brigade(team).

KB. (Kavaleriiskaya brigada). Cavalry brigade.

"KBF". (Krasny Baltiiski flot). Red Baltic Fleet.

KBP. (Klub barnaulskogo polka). Club of the barnaulsk regiment.

KBP. (Kruzhok boyevoi podgo- Military Training Circle.  
-tovki).

KBS. (Kievski Botanicheski Kiev Botanical Gardens.  
Sad).

KBV(KBW). (Korpus Bezpieczenst- Internal Security Corps.(Polish).  
-wa Wewnetrznego).

KD. (Kavaleriiskaya diviziya). Cavalry division.

KD. (Kavaleriiski divizion). Cavalry detachment.

KDO. (Kontrolno-Defamatsionny Defamation Control Department.  
Otdel).

KDO. (Korpusny dom otdykha). Corps Rest Home.

KDVFr. (Krasnoznamenny Dalne- Red Banner Far East Front.  
Vostochny Front).

KED. (Kvartirno-Eksploatatsi- Billeting Department(office).  
-onnoye Delo).

KEO. (Kvartirno-eksploatatsi- Housing exploitation Department.  
-onny otdel).

**CONFIDENTIAL**

KHIMVZVOD.

KEPS. (Komissiya po izucheniyu estestvennykh proizvod- stvennykh sil Rossii/pri Akademii Nauk/.).	Commission for the study of the natural resources of Russia.
KES. (Krayevoye Ekonomicheskoye soveshchaniye).	Provincial Economic Conference.
KETI. (Kooperativ elektro-tekh- nicheskogo instituta).	Cooperative(Society)of the Electro- technical Institute.
KF. (Komandny Fakultet).	Staff College.
KFO. (Karelo-Finskaya Oblast).	Karelian-Finnish Region.
KG. (Korpusny gosptal).	Corps hospital.
Kh.AI. (Kharkovski Aviatsionny Institut).	Kharkov Institute of Aviation.
KhB. (Khimicheskii batalion).	Chemical battalion.
KhBO. (Kharbinskoye Blagotvori- telnoye Obshchestvo).	Harbin Welfare Association.
Kh/Ch. (Khozyaistvennaya chast).	Economic unit.
KhDS. (Khristiansko Demokrati- cheski Soyuz).	Christian Democratic Union(Germany).
KHEMUGOL.	The Ukrainian Chemical Trust.
Kh.FPR. (Khimiko-farmatsevti- cheskaya promyshlennost).	The Chemical -Pharmaceutical Industry Trust.
Kh.IK. (Khimicheskii Institut imeni L.Ya.Karpova).	The Karpov Institute of Chemistry.
Kh.IM. (Khimicheskii).	Chemical.
KHIMPROMTORG. (Khimicheskaya torgovo-promysh- lennaya kontora).	Chemico-Industrial Commercial Bureau.
KHIMTREST. (Promyshlenny i tor- govy trest khimi- cheskogo proizvod- stva).	Industrial and Commercial Trust of Chemical products.
KHIMVZVOD. (Khimicheskii vzvod).	Chemical platoon.

**CONFIDENTIAL**

KhKKUKS.	(Khimicheskoye krasno- -znamennyye kursy us- -vershenstvovaniya kom- -sostava).	Chemical Red Banner Courses for the improvement of the commanding staff of the RKKA.	KEP
KHLADBAZA.	(Upravleniye kholo- -dilnikami).	Administration(Directorate)of cold- storage plants.	KES
KHLADOTSETR.	(Vsesoyuznoye Go- -sudarstvennoye Obedineniye po Kholodilnomu Kho- -zyaistvu).	All Union Association of Government Cold-storage Plants.	KET
KHLEB EKSPORT.		Grain Export.	KF
KHLEBPRODUKT.	(Aktzionernoye Obshchestvo tor- -govli khlebnymi i drugimi selsko- khozyaistvennymi produktami).	Trading Corporation dealing in bread- -stuff and other farm produce.	KFO
KHLOPKOM.	(Khlopkovy komitet).	Cotton Committee.	KG
Kh.MU.	(Khozyaistvenno-mater- -ialnoye upravleniye NKPS).	Supply and Equipment Administration (Directorate)of the People's Commis- -sariat for Rail Transport.	Kh
KhNOS.	(Khimicheskoye nablyuden- -iye,opoveshcheniye i svyaz).	Chemical ,information and communication(bureau).	Kh
KhO.	(Khozyaistvenny Otdel).	Economic department.	Kh
KhoZ.	(Khozyaistvo;khozyais- -tvenny).	Management;Farm;Farming;Household.	KE
KHOZAKARF.	(Futbolny kruzhok voyenno-khozyaist- -vennoi Akademii).	Football-circle of the Military- Management(QM)Academy.	K
KHOZANARF.	(Khozyaistvennaya Akademiya Raboche- krestyanskoi Krasnoi Armii i Flota.).	Military Mangement(QM)Academy of the Workers'-and-Peasants' Red Army and Fleet.	K
KHOZORGAN.	(Khozyaistvenny organ).	Economic Institution.Economic Organ.	K
KHOZUPR.	(Krayevoye voyenno- khozyaistvennoye up- -ravleniye).	Provincial Administration(Directorate) of Military Equipment and Supplies.	K

KhR. (Khimicheskaya rota).	Chemical company(unit).
KhRGK. (Khimicheskii rezerv glav- -nogo komandovaniya).	Chemical Reserve of the Main Command.
KHRISTOMOL. (Soyuz khristyanskikh molodykh lyudei).	Young Men's Christian Association. (anti-communist).
KhTI. (Khimiko-Tekhnologi- -cheski Institut).	Chemico-Technological Institute.
KhTZ. (Kharkovski traktorny zavod).	Kharkov tractor plant.
KHUDRUK. (Khudozhestvenny rukovoditel.Khudo- -zhestvennoye rukovod- -stvo).	Art Instructor.Art Instruction.
KHUTEMAST. (Khudozhestvenno- tehnicheskaya mas- -terskaya).	Art and Applied-Art Shop.
KhV. ("Khityry Vzvod").	Intelligence platoon.(smart platoon).
KhV. (Khozyaistvenny Vzvod).	Headquarters Platoon.
KhVO. (Kharkovski voyenny okrug).	Kharkov military district.
KIM. (Kommunisticheski In- -ternatsional Molodezhi).	Communist Youth International)
KIPS. (Komissiya po izucheniyu plemennogo sostava Rossi/ pri Akademii Nauk/ ).	Commission for the study of the racial stock(pores)of Russia.
KIR ASSR. (Kirgizskaya Avtonom- -naya Sotsialistiches- -kaya Sovetskaya Res- -publika).	Kirghiz Autonomous Socialist Soviet Republic.
KIRGOSTROG.	Kirgiz SSR State Import Export and Trading Office.
KIRKRAI. (Kirgizski Krai).	The Kirghiz Province.
KIRMASSO-KHLADOBOINA.	The Kirghiz District Refrigerator Abattoirs.
KIRRESPUBLIKA. (Kirgizskaya respublika).	The Kirghiz Republic.

K.I.R.V.im.STALINA.	(Kommuni- -sticheski Institut Trudyashchikh- -sya Vostoka imeni Stalina).	Eastern Communist workers institute.
KISHPROMTORG.	(	Government Union Administration(Direc- -torate)of the Casing Industry.
KIS STO.	(Komissiya ispolzovaniya materialnykh tsennostei pri Sovete Truda i Oborony).	Commission for utilization of mater- -ial resources,of the Council of Labor and Defense.
KIT/kit/.	(Kitaiski).	Chinese.
KITKOMPARTIYA.	(Kitaiskaya Kommunisticheskaya Partiya).	Chinese Communist Party.
KITSEKTIYA.	(Kitaiskaya Sek- -tsiya).	Chinese Section.
KIZh.	(Kommunisticheski In- -stitut Zhurnalistiki).	Communist Institute of Journalism.
KK.	(Konspirativnaya kvartira).	Operational apartment(MVD).
KK.	(Kontrolnaya komissiya)..	Control commission.
KK.	(Kavaleriiski korpus).	Cavalry corps.
KKK.	(Kavkazskaya Krasnozna- -mennaya Armiya).	Caucasian Red Banner Army.
KKF.	(Kitobolny i Krabolovny Flot).	Whale and Shellfish Fishing Fleet.
K.Kh.S.	(Komissiya khozyaist- -vennogo sodeistviya).	Economic assistance Commission.
KKKUKS.	(Krasnoznamennyye kava- -leriiskiye kursy uso- -vershenstvovaniya kom- -andnogo sostava).	Red Banner Cavalry Command Staff improvement courses.
KKO.	(Koreiskaya Komsomolskaya Organizatsiya).	Korean Komsomol Organisation(1927).
KKRI.	(Kontrolnaya Komissiya rabochе-krestyanskoi In- -spektsii).	Control Commission of the Workers' and Peasants' Inspection.

KOLKHOZ TSENTR.

KKS. (Kursy Komandnogo Sos-tava).	Staff Training Course.
KKUS. (Kavaleriiskiy kursy usovershenstvovaniya Komsostava).	Cavalry Command Staff improvement Courses.
KMPO. (Kulturno-Massovo Pros-vetitelny Otdel).	Cultural-Education Department, (Soviet Citizen's Association).
KN. (Kniga).	Book.
KNAP. (Konno-artilleriiskiy polk).	Mounted artillery regiment.
KNDR. (Koreiskaya Narodnaya Demokraticheskaya Res-publika).	Korean People's Democratic Republic.
KNP. (Komandny nablyudatelny punkt).	Main observation post.
KNT. (Kandidat Nauk Tekhnicheskikh).	Candidate of Technical Sciences. (Academic degree).
KO.	Personnel, training and schools.
KO. (Kulturny Otdel).	Cultural Department.
KO. (Khimicheskoye Obshchestvo).	Chemical Society.
KOF. (Komsomolskaya Organizatsiya Fakulteta).	College Komsomol Organisation (faculty).
KOGIZ. (Knizhny Otdel Gosudarstvennogo Izdatelstva).	Book Department of the State Publishing Office.
KOLDOGOVOR. (Kollektivny dogovor).	Collective agreement.
KOLKHOZ. (Kollektivnoye Khozyaistvo).	Collective farm.
KOLKHOZTO RG.	Government or Collective Farm Products Marketing. (Free market for members of Kolkhoz after all prescribed norms were fulfilled).
KOLKHOZTSENTR. (Vserossiiskiy Soyuz selskokhozyaistvennykh Kollektivov).	All-Russian Union of Collective Farming.

KOLLEGIYA.	Collegium(Council or board).
KOLLEGIYA GOSBEZA.	Gosbez Collegia(Council or Board).
KOLLEGIYA MINISTERSTVA.	Collegium of the Ministry of..... (Inner Council or cabinet or Board).
KOM. (Komitet;kommunisticheski; komissiya;komissar;komandir; kommercheski).	Committee;communist(ic);commission; commissar;commander;commercial.
KOM 1A. (Komanduyushchi pervoi Armii).	Commander of the First Army.
KOMAGENTY. (Kommunisticheskiye Agenty).	Communist Agents.
KOMAKADEMIYA. (Kommunisticheskaya Akademiya).	Communist Academy.
KOMALYUM. (Komissiya po alyuminiyu).	Aluminum Product's Commission.
KOMANDARM. (Komandiyushchi Armii).	Commanding officer of the Army.
KOMANDIROVOCHNOYE PREDPISANIYE.	Travel order(authority).
KOMANDIROVOCHNOYE UDOSTOVERENIYE.	Travel order.
KOMAN Yu.Zh. (Komanduyushchi Armii yuzhnogo fronta).	Commander of the Southern Front Forces.
KOMBANK. (Rossiiski Kommercheski Bank).	Russian Commercial Bank.
KOMBAT. (Komandir bataliona).	Battalion Commander.
KOMBATR. (Komandir batareyi).	Battery Commander.
KOMBEDY.	Committees of poor peasants(1918).
KOMBRIG. (Komandir brigady).	Brigade Commander.
KOMBUZY. (Kommunisticheskiye vysshiye uchebnyye za- vedeniya).	Institutions for Higher Communist Education.
KOMCHAST. (Kommercheskaya chast).	Commercial section.



KOMDIV.	(Komandir divizii).	Division Commander.
KOM DVF.	(Komanduyushchi Dalne-Vostochnym Frontom).	Commander of the Far East Front.
KOMELBROM.	(Komitet melkoi promyshlennosti).	Light Industry Committee.
KOMENDATURA.		Commander's office.(HQ).
KOMFIN.	(Komissariat Finansov).	Finance Commissariate.
KOMGOSOOR.	(Komitet gosudarstvennykh sooruzhenii).	Government Construction Committee.
KOMINFORM.	(Kommunisticheskoye Mezhdunarodnoye Byuro).	Communist International Information Bureau.
KOMINTERN.		Comintern.Communist Internationale.
KOMITET KOMSOMOLA.		Komsomol Committee,Factory,etc.
KOMKHOZ.	(Kommunalnoye Khoz-yaystvo.Upravleniye Kommunalnogo Khoz-yaystva).	Communal Management.Administration of Communal Management.
KOMKOR.	(Komandir korpusa).	Corps Commander.
KOMKURSY DRO.	(Komandnyye kursy delstvuyushchikh rodov oruzhiya).	Officer's Training Courses.(contemporary weapon training course).
Kommunisticheskaya Partiya (KP.b)Svobodnoi Territorii Triest.		Communist Party of the Trieste Free Territory.
KOMMUNTREST.	(Stalingradski Trest Kommunalno-Tekhnicheskikh Predpriyatii).	Stalingrad Trust of Communal-Technical Enterprises.
KOMNEZAM.	(Komitet nezamozhnykh selyan).	Village Relief Committee.
KOMNEZAMOZH.	(Komitet nezamozhnykh krestyan/na Ukraine/).	Village Relief Committee(Ukrainian).

KOMOTRYAD.	(Komandir otryada).	Detachment Commander.
KOMPARTIYA.	(Kommunisticheskaya Partiya).	Communist Party.
KOMPOLK.	(Komandir polka).	Regiment Commander.
KOMPOMGOL.	(Komitet Pomoshchi Golodayushchim).	Famine Relief Committee.
KOMROTY.	(Komandir roty).	Company Commander.
KOMSA.	(Kommunisticheski Soyuz Molodezhi).	Communist Youth Union.
KOMSOB.	(Kommercheskoye Sob-raniye).	Commercial meeting.
KOMSOD.	(Komitet obshchestven-nogo sodeistviya sovet-skomu stroitelstvu).	Committee for assistance in Soviet construction.
KOMSODI.	(Komitet sodeistviya)..	Committee of Assistance.
KOMSOMOL.	(Kommunisticheski Soyuz Molodezhi).	Communist Youth Association.
KOMSO <del>S</del> TAV.	(Komandny sostav armii).	Army Command Staff. Officer's in the Army.
KOMSUBBOTNIK.	(Kommunistiches-ki subbotnik).	"Communist Saturday".
KOMSVYAZI.	(Komanda svyazi).	Communication Command.
(KOM-TS).	(Komsomolets).	A Member of the Young Communist League.
KOMVNUTORG.	(Komissiya po vnutrennei tor-govle).	Internal Trade Commission.
KOMVZ.	(Komandir vzvoda).	Platoon commander.
KOMYACHEIKA.	(Kommunisti-cheskaya yacheika).	Communist(ic) cell.
KOMZDRAV.	(Komissariat Zdravo-khraneniya).	Health Commissariate.

KOMZEM.	(Komissariat Zemle- -deliya).	Commissariat of Agriculture.
KONBAZA.	(Punkt sredotochiya i raspredeleniya kon- -skogo sostava).	Cavalry Horse Distribution Base.
KONSERTREST.	(Gosudarstvenny Trest Konservnoi Promyshlennosti).	Government Canning Industry Trust.
KONTORA.		Office, agency, bureau.
KONTRAGENTZAKUP.	(Kontragen- -tskaya zakup- -ochnaya komissiya).	Commission of Purchasing agents.
KONTRRAZVEDKA.		Counter-intelligence.
KONTRRAZVEDYVATELNAYA RABOTA.		Counter-intelligence work.
KONTSLAGER.		Concentration camp.
KOOBIRZHA.	(Kooperativnaya Birzha).	Cooperative Exchange.
KOOPMETALL.	(Kooperativ ra- -botnikov metal- -lurgicheskoi i elektricheskoi promyshlennosti).	Cooperative Society of the Metallurgy and Electric Industry Workers.
KOOPSTRAKHSOYUZ.	(Vserossi- -iski Koop- -crativny Strakhovoi Soyuz).	All-Russian Cooperative Insurance Union.
KOOPTORG.		Co-operative Merchandise Marketing (produced by co-operatives).
KOOPUT.	(Kooperativnaya sluzha- -shchikh i rabochikh NKPS).	Cooperative Society of the employees and workmen of the People's Rail Transport Commissariate.
KOOPZEM.	(Kooperativ rabot- -nikov uchrezhdenii Narkomzema).	Cooperative Society of the Workers of the People's Commissariate of Agriculture.
KOP.	(Korpusny obmennyy punkt).	Corps exchange point.

KOP. (Kurs ognevoi podgotovki). Range firing courses.

KOPIDO. (Kooperativ studentov i sluzhashchikh pedagogicheskogo instituta doshkolnogo obrazovaniya). Cooperative Society of students and employees of the Institute of Pedagogy for pre-school education.

KORINT. (Korpusnoi Intendant). Corps Q-Master.

KORINZH. (Korpusnoi inzhener). Corps Engineer.

KOROTKOVOLNOVIK. Short wave amateur. ("shortwaver") (ham).

KORPUS VUZOV. (Korpus voyennykh uchebnykh zavedenii). Corps of military schools.

KORRABSOYUZ. (Koreiskii Rabochii soyuz). Union of Korean workers.

KORSEKTSIYA. (Koreiskaya sektsiya). Korean Section(communist).

KOSNALOG. (Kosvenny nalog). Indirect Tax.

KOTLOTURBINA. (Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye kotloturbinoi promyshlennosti). All-Union Association of the Government Boiler and Turbine-Construction Industry.

KOTTsPS. (Kultotdel VTsPS). Culture Department of the Central Committee of Trade Unions.

KP. (Kontrolno-propusknoi punkt). Military check point.

KP. (Komandny punkt). Command post.

KP. (Kavaleriiski polk). Cavalry regiment.

KP. (Kolyuchaya Provodka). Barbed-wire (entanglement).

KP. (Krestyanskaya Partiya). Peasant Party.Anti-Soviet(Far East).

KPA. (Kommunisticheskaya Partiya Albanii). Communist Party of Albania.

KPAu. (Kommunisticheskaya Partiya Avstrii). Communist Party of Austria.

KP(b).	(Kommunisticheskaya Partiya(bolshevikov)).	Communist Party(bolsheviks)of...
KP(b)A.	(Kommunisticheskaya Partiya(bolshevikov) Armenii).	Communist Party(bolsheviks)of Armenia.
KP(b)B.	(Kommunisticheskaya Partiya(bolshevikov) Byelorussii).	Communist Party(bolsheviks)of Byelorussia.
KP(b)K.	(Kommunisticheskaya Partiya(bolshevikov) Kirgizii).	Communist Party(bolsheviks)of Kirghiz.
KP(b)KAZAKHSTANA.	(Kommunis- -ticheskaya Partiya(bol- -shevikov) Kazakhstana).	Communist Party(bolsheviks)of Kazakhstan.
KP(b)L.	(Kommunisticheskaya Partiya(bolshevikov) Latvii).	Communist Party(bolsheviks)of Latvia.
KP(b)M.	(Kommunisticheskaya Partiya(bolshevikov) Moldavii).	Communist Party(bolsheviks)of Moldavia(SSR).
KP(b)T.	(Kommunisticheskaya Partiya(bolshevikov) Tadzhikistana).	Communist Party(bolsheviks)of Tadzhikis- -tan(SSR).
KP(b)T.	(Kommunisticheskaya Partiya(bolshevikov) Turkmenistana).	Communist Party(bolsheviks)of Turkmenis- -tan(SSR).
KP(b)U.	(Kommunisticheskaya Partiya(bolshevikov) Ukrainy).	Communist Party(bolsheviks)of the Ukraine.
KPCh.	(Kommunisticheskaya Partiya Chekoslovakii).	Communist Party of Checkoslovakia.
KPF.	(Kommunisticheskaya Partiya Frantsii).	Communist Party of France.
KPG.	(Kommunisticheskaya Partiya Gretsii).	Communist Party of Greece(bolshevik).
KPG.	(Kommunisticheskaya Partiya Germanii).	Communist Party of Germany.

KPI.	(Kommunisticheskaya Partiya Italii).	Communist Party of Italy.
KPK TsK VKP(b).		Commission for Party Control of the Central Committee of the All-Union Communist Party(bolshevik).
KPK.	(Komissiya partinogo kontrolya).	Party Control Commission.
KPO.	(Kooperativno-promyshlennoye obshchestvo).	Cooperative Trading Society.
KPO.	(Konny Pogranichny Otryad).	Mounted Guard Detachment(Border).
KPO.	(Kolkhoznaya Partiinaya Organizatsiya).	Collective Farm Communist Party Organisation.
KPP.	(Kontrolno-propusknoi Punkt).	Document control point.
KPV.	(Kommunisticheskaya Partiya Vengrii).	Communist Party of Hungary(bolshevik).
KPYu.	(Kommunisticheskaya Partiya Yugoslavii).	Communist Party of Yugoslavia.
KPZU.	(Kommunistichna Partiya Zakhidnoi Ukrainy).	Communist Party of Western Ukraine(1920-1939).
K-R.	(Komandir).	Commander.
KRAI.		Province.
KRAIBYURO.	(Krayevoye Byuro).	Provincial Bureau.
KRAIEKOSO.	(Krayevoye ekonomicheskoye soveshchaniye).	Provincial Economic Conference.
KRAIONO.	(Krayevoi Otdel Narodnogo Prosveshcheniya).	Provincial Department of People's Education(Ministry).
KRAIOTDEL.		Provincial Department(NKVD).
KRAISOYUZ.		The Central Union of cooperatives of Northern Ukraine and Byelorussia.

KS.

KRAISPOLKOM.	(Krayevoi Ispol-nitelny Komitet).	Provincial Executive Committee.
KRAIUPR.	(Krayevoye Upravleniye (KU NKVD) ).	Provincial Administration(NKVD).
KRASKOM.	(Krasny Komandir).	Red Commander.Red Army Commander.
KRASLAG.		Krasnoyarsk Camp Group(Labor).
KRASNY UGOLOK(RABOCHI KLUB).		"Red Corners"(Clubs,etc.).Reading room, provided with propaganda material.
KR ASSR.	(Krymskaya Avtonom-naya Sotsialisticheskaya Sovetskaya Res-publika).	Crimean Autonomous Socialist Soviet Republic.
KRASTREST.	(Gosudarstvenny Krasochny Trest).	Government Paint Trust.
KRB.	(Komsomolskaya Reidovaya Brigada).	Komsomol Emergency Brigade(work team).
KRESTINTERN.	(Krestyanski International).	Peasant(farmers)Internationale.
KRESTKOM.	(Krestyanski Komitet).	Peasant Committee.
KR-K.	(Kruzhok).	Circle.
KRO.	(Kontra-revolyuetsionny Otdel NKVD).	Counter-revolution Department(NKVD).
KRO.	(Koreiskaya Revolyutsion-naya Organizatsiya).	Korean Revolutionary Organisation.
KR-TS.	(Krasnoarmeyets).	Red Army Man(Red Soldier).
KRU.	(Kontra-razvednoye Upravleniye).	Counter-Espionage Administration(Directorate).
KRUZHOK MOLODEZHI.		Youth circle.
KS.	(Krayevoi Sovet).	Provincial Soviet.
KS.	(Komandny Sostav).	Commanding Staff.
KS.	(Karaulnaya sluzhba).	Guard duty.

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KULAK.

KSC. (Komunisticka Strana Ceskoslovenska).	Communist Party of Czechoslovakia.
KSD/KAV.SD./. (Kavkazskaya strelkovaya diviziya).	Caucasian Rifle division.
KSI. (Krasny sportivny internatsional).	Red Sport Internationale.
KSK. (Komissiya Sovetskogo Kontrolya).	Soviet Control Commission.
KS/KONSOSTAV/. (Konskii sostav)..	Horse register.
KSM. (Komsomol).	Young Communist League.
KSNPZ. (Kitaisko-Sovetskii Nefto-Peregorny Zavod).	Sino-Soviet Petroleum Refinery.
KSP/KAV.SP./. (Kavkazski strelkovy polk).	Caucasian Rifle regiment.
K-T. (Komitet).	Committee.
KTa. (Kommercheskoye Tele- -grafnoye agentstvo).	Commercial Telegraph Agency.
KTCh. (Konfederatsiya Tru- -dyashchikhsya Chilit).	Workers confederation of Chile.(pro- communist).
KTLa. (Konfederatsiya Tru- -dyashchikhsya Latin- -skoi Ameriki).	Latin American Workers Confederation.
KU. (Kursy usovershenstvovan- -iya).	Pilot "improvement"courses(postgraduate).
KU. (Karaulny ustav).	Guard regulations.
KU. (Korableny ustav).	Naval statutes.
KUBU. (Komissiya po uluch- -sheniyu byta uchenykh).	Commission for improving living conditions of scholars.
KUKS. (Kursy usovershenstvovan- -iya komsostava).	Commanding Staff improvement courses.
KULAK.	Large land-owner.

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	KUSTPROM.	
KULTBYURO.	Office of the culture department.	
KULTFOND. (Fond Kulturno-Prosvetitelnykh Rabot).	Culture Fund.	
KULTKOMISSIYA. (Kulturno-Prosvetitel'naya Komissiya).	Cultural Commission.	
KULTOTDEL. (Kulturno-Prosvetitelny Otdel).	Cultural Department.	
KULTPROP. (Kulturnaya Propaganda).	Cultural propaganda.	
KULTRABOTA. (Kulturno-prosvetitel'naya rabota).	Cultural work.	
KULTRABOTNIK. (Rabotnik Kulturno-Prosvetitel'nogo Otdela).	Cultural worker (of the Cultural Department).	
KULTYACHEIKA.	Cultural cell.	
KUR. (Krymski Ukreplenny Raion).	Crimean Fortified District.	
KURPUR. (Kurortnoye Upravleniye).	Administration (Directorate) of Summer Resorts.	
KUSKS. (Kursy usovershenstvovaniya starshego kom-sostava svyazi).	Senior Commanding Staff improvement communication courses.	
KUMKS. (Kursy usovershenstvovaniya mladshikh kom-andirov).	Junior Commanders courses.	
KUSBS. (Kursy usovershenstvovaniya politnachsostava).	Political Command Staff Training Courses.	
KUSTAR-SBYT. (Otdel po sbytu kustarnykh izdelii pri Tsentrsoyuze).	Sales Department of home-craft produces, attached to the All-Union Cooperative Association.	
KUSTKOOP. (Kustarnaya Promyslovaya Kooperatsiya).	Home-craft Trade Cooperative Society.	
KUSTPROM. (Kustarnaya promyshlennost).	Home-Craft Industry.	

KUTV. (Kommunisticheski Uni- -versitet trudyashchikh- -sya Vostoka).	Far East Workers Communist University.
KV. (Komendantski Vzvod).	Guards and Orderlies Platoon(HQ Platoon).
"KV". (Krasny Voin).	Red Soldier.
KVARTKHOZ. (Kvartalny Otdel kommunalnogo kho- -zyaistva).	Communal Housing Department.
KVCh. (Kulturno Vospitatel- -naya Chest).	Cultural and Educational Department (in camps).
KVO. (Kiyevski voyenny okrug).	Kiev Military District.
KVT. (Korpus voyennykh topo- -grafov).	Military Topographers Corps.
(Komissiya po ureguli- -rovaniyu vnutrennei tor- -govli./Kommnutorg/.).	Internal Trade Regulation Commission.
KVZhD. (Kitaiskaya Vostochnaya Zheleznaya Doroga).	Chinese Eastern Railroad.
KWANTUNG RYBA.	Kwantung Fishing Trust.
K.Ya. (Kommunisticheskaya ya- -cheika).	Communist cell.
KZ. (Komsomolskoye Zveno).	Komsomol group(working).
KZ. (Kollegiya zashchitnikov).	Bar Association.
KZ. (Krasochny Zavod).	Paint Factory(Plant).
KZOT. (Kodeks Zakonov o Trude).	Code of Labor Laws.(Soviet).

L.

L. (Dlina suda).	Length of vessel(nav.term).
L. (Leningrad).	Leningrad.
LAKOKRASKA. (Moskovski kra- -sochny trest).	Moscow Paint Trust.
LAP. (Legki artilleriiski polk).	Light (Field) Artillery regiment.
LASH. (Leningradskaya ar- -tilleriiskaya shkola).	Leningrad Artillery School.
LATVIJAS PSR.	Latvian Union Soviet Republic.
LBEP0. (Legki bronepoyezd).	Light armored train.
LDM. (Liga Demokraticheskoi Molodezhi Bulgarii).	Democratic Youth League(Bulgaria)(comm- -unist).
LDP. (Liberalno Demokrati- -cheskaya Partiya).	Liberal Democratic Party(Germany).
LEEL. (Leningradskaya Eks- -perimentalnaya Elek- -tro-tehnicheskaya Laboratoriya).	Leningrad Experimental Electro- Technical Laboratory.
LEF. (Levy front iskusstva).	The Art Left Front.
LEGPROM. (Legkaya promysh- -lennost).	Light Industry.
LEKPOM. (Lekarski pomoshchnik).	Doctor's assistant(nurse).
LENGIZ. (Leningradskoye Ot- -deleniye Gosudarstven- -noye Izdatelstvo).	Leningrad Branch of the Government Publishing Office.
LENGORSOVET.	Leningrad City Sovet(Council).
LENGORTORG. (Leningradskoye to- -rgovoye gosudar- -stvennoye obedin- -eniye).	Leningrad Government Trade Association.
LENINGRAD ZHELDORLES.	Administration(Directorate)of the Lenin- -grad United Timber, Building and Auxil- -iary Works.

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L.P.Sh.

LENZOLOTO/LENZOTO/. (Upravleniye priiskovoi promyshlennosti na Lenskikh priiskakh).	Administration(Directorate) of Lena River gold mines.
LESPROM. (Lesnaya promyshlennost).	Forest Industry.(Lumber).
LF. (Ladozhskaya Flotilla).	Lake Ladoga Flotilla.
LFTI. (Leningradski Fiziko-Tekhnicheski Institut).	Leningrad Technical Institute of Physics.
LII.	Flight Research Institute.
LIKBEZ. (Komitet po likvidatsii bezgramotnosti).	Illiteracy Liquidation Committee.
LIKPUNKT. (Punkt po likvidatsii bezgramotnosti).	Illiteracy Liquidation Point(station).
LIKPUNKTY. (Likvidatsionnyye punkty).	Liquidation points.
LITKOLLEGIYA. (Literaturnaya kollegiya).	Literary Board(Council).
LK/LINKOR/. (Lineiny korabl).	Battleship.
LKSMU. (Leninski komsomol Ukrainy).	Lenin's Young Communist League of the Ukraine.
LLTD. (Leningradskaya Laboratoriya teplovykh Dvigateli).	Leningrad Internal Combustion Engines Laboratory.
LNOTORG.	Flax Purchase and Sale Association.
LNOTSENT. (Vserossiyski Tsentralny Kooperativny Soyuz Lnovodov i Kono-plevodov).	All-Russian Central Cooperative Union of Flax and Hemp Growers.
LO. (Leningradskaya Oblast).	Leningrad Region(Oblast).
LOPP. (Liga protivovozdushnoi i protivokhimicheskoi oborony).	League for anti-air-raid and anti-chemical defence.
L.P.Sh. (Leningradskaya pekhotnaya shkola).	Leningrad Infantry School.

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L.P.Sh.E. (Leningradskaya pekhotnaya shkola imeni Engelsa).	Leningrad Engel's Infantry School.
LS. (Lichny sostav).	Personnel.
LS. (Loshadinnaya sila).	Horse-power.
L.Sh.S. (Leningradskaya . shkola svyazi).	Leningrad School of Communications.
LTB. (Leningradskaya Teat- -ralnaya Biblioteka).	Leningrad Theatrical Library.
LTB(LTBR). (Legkaya tanko- -vaya brigada).	Light tank brigade.
LTSR.	Lithuanian Union Soviet Socialist Republic.
LUM.	Material Testing Laboratory.
LVI. (Leningradski Vostochny Institut).	Leningrad Far East Institute.
LVO. (Leningradski voyenny okrug).	Leningrad Military District.

M.

M.m.	(Mezhdunarodny; moskovski; <del>baity;</del> ).	International; Moscow; little.
MAI.	(Mezhdunarodny Agrarny Institut).	International Agrarian Institute.
MAKIZ.	(Moskovskoye Akademicheskoye Izdatelstvo).	Moscow Academic Publishing House.
MALEGOT.	(Maly Leningradski Gosudarstvenny Operny Teatr).	Leningrad Little (Government) Opera.
MAP.	(Ministerstvo Aviatsionnoi Promyshlennosti).	The Aircraft Industry.
MAP.	(Motorizovanny artilleriiski polk).	Motorised artillery regiment.
MAPP.	(Mezhdunarodnaya Assotsiyatsiya proletarskikh pisatelei).	International Proleterian Writers Association.
MARODERSTVO.		Larceny on battle-field (taking property from killed or wounded).
MARSHRUTNIK.		Route agent.
MASB.	(Maskirovochny batalion).	Camouflage battalion.
MASh.	(Moskovskaya artilleriiskaya shkola).	Moscow Artillery School.
MASHINIMPORT.	(Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye Mashinimport).	All-Union Machine Import Association.
MASHINOTREST.	(Gosudarstvenny Moskovski Mashinostroitelny Trest).	Moscow Government Machine Construction Trust.
MASHINSTROI.	(Gosudarstvenny mashino-stroitelny zavod).	Government State Machine-Construction plant.
MASLOTREST.		The Kursk State Oil Mill's Trust.
MASR.	(Maskirovochnaya rota).	Camouflage company.

MASZOVLET.	(Magyar Szoviet Let). (Hungarian).	Hungarian Soviet Air(Transport).
MATP.	(Ministerstvo Avtomobilnoi i Traktornoi Promyshlennosti).	The Automobile and Tractor Industry.
MATROS.		Seaman.
MAZ.	(Minski Avtomobilny Zavod).	Minsk Automobile Factory.
MAZ.	(Moskovski Avtomobilny Zavod).	Moscow Automobile Plant.
MB.	(Molodezhnaya brigada).	Youth brigade.
MBB.	(Moto-brone brigada).	Armored Motor brigade.
MBS.	(Motorizovanny batalion svyazi).	Motorised communications(signal) battalion.
MDFZh.	(Mezhdunarodnaya Demo- -kraticheskaya Federatsiya Zhenshchin).	International Democratic Women's Federation.
MEDFAK.	(Meditsinski Fakultet).	Medical Faculty.Faculty of Medicine.
MEDGIZ.	(Gosudarstvennoye Medi- -tsinskoye Izdatelstvo).	Government Medical Publishing Office.
MEDIKOSANTRUD.	(Soyuz rabotnikov meditsinskogo i sani- -tarnogo dela).	Union of Medical and Sanitation (public health)workers.
MEDPOMOSHCH.	(Meditsinskaya Pomoshch).	Medical aid.
MEDPUNKT.	(Meditsinski punkt).	Medical Station.
MEDSANTRUD.	(Professionalny Soyuz meditsinskogo i sani- -tarnogo truda).	Medical and Sanitation Workers Trade Union.
MEDSANUPR.	(Meditsinsko-sanitar- -noye upravleniye).	Medical and Sanitation Department.
MEIS.	(Moskovski Elektro-tekh- -nicheski Institut).	Moscow Electro-Technical Institute.
MELST.	(Ministerstvo Elektro- -stantsi).	Power stations.

MELSTROI. (Otdel melnichnogo stroitelstva pri Vysshem Sovete Narodnogo Khozyaistva). Mill Construction Department of the Supreme Council of People's Economy.

MEP. (Ministerstvo Elektro-promyshlennosti). The Electrical Industry.

MESHOCHNIK. Bag-men(slang).(1918-people with "bags" full of goods for exchange).

MESTKOM. (Mestny komitet kollektiva rabochikh i sluzhashchikh). Local committee of the workers and employees Collective.

MESTNOI. Local.

MESTRAN. (Professionalny Soyuz mestnogo transporta). Local Transport Trade Union.

METIZ. (Sektor metallicheskih izdeli Glavmetalla). Sector of iron products of the Main Administration of Metal Industry.

METIZOBEDINENIYE. (Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye metallicheskih izdeli). All-Union Association of Government Iron Products Industries.

MEZHRABKOM. (Mezhdunarodnaya Rabochaya Pomoshch). International Worker's Relief.

MEZHRABKOM. (Mezhdunarodny Rabochi Komitet). International Workers Committee.

MEZHRABPOMGOL. (Mezhdunarodnyye rabotniki pomoshchi golodayushchim Sovetskoi Rossii). International-Famine-Relief workers in Soviet Russia.

MFIN. (Ministerstvo Finansov). Finance.

MFPS. (Mezhdunarodnaya Federatsiya Professionalnykh Soyuzov.(Amsterodamski Internatsional Profsoyuzov.1902)). International Federation of Trade Unions.

MG. (Ministerstvo Geologii). Geological Survey.

MG. (Manevrennaya Gruppya). Manoeuvre Group.



MGA. (Moskovskaya Gornaya Akademiya). Moscow Mining Academy.

MGB. (Ministerstvo Gosudarstvennoi Bezopasnosti). Ministry of Government(State)Security.

MGK. (Ministerstvo Gosudarstvennogo Kontrolya). State Control.

MGK. (Moskovskaya Gosudarstvennaya Konservatoriya). Moscow Government Conservatory of Music.

MGK VKP(b). (Moskovski Gorodskoi Komitet Vsesoyuznoi Kommunisticheskoi Partii(bolshevikov)). Moscow City Committee of the All-Union Communist Party(bolsheviks).

MGP. (Massovaya Gornaya Podgotovka). Mining mass training.

MGPMR. (Ministerstvo Gosudarstvennykh Prodovalstvennykh i Materialnykh Rezervov). State Food and Material Reserves.

MGU. (Moskovski Gosudarstvennyi Universitet). Moscow Government University.

MID. (Ministerstvo Inostrannykh Del). Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

MILITSIYA. Police.

MIN.BAT. (Minometnaya batariya). Mine-thrower battery.

MINERALNOYE UPRAVLENIYE. Fertilizer(chemical).

MININDEL. Ministry of Foreign Affairs.Minister of Foreign Affairs.

MINVZVOD. (Minometny Vzvod). Mine-thrower platoon.

MIS. (Moskovski Institut Svyazi). Moscow Communication's Institute.

MIZh. (Moskovski Institut Zhurnalistiki). Moscow Institute of Journalism.

MKhAT.	(Moskovski Khudozhes- -tvenny akademicheski teatr).	Moscow Academic Art Theatre.
MKhP.	(Ministerstvo Khimiches- -koi Promyshlennosti).	The Chemical Industry.
MKhU.	(Khozyaistvenno-mater- -ialnoye Upravleniye pri Narkomputi).	Supply Department of the People's Commissariat for Rail Transport.
MKIN.	(Ministerstvo Kinema- -tografii).	Cinematography.
MKKh.	(Moskovskoye Kommunal- -noye Khozyaistvo).	Moscow City (Communal) Management.
MKS.	(Mezhdunarodny Kooper- -ativny Soyuz).	International Union of Co-operatives.
MLADOROSSY.		Young Russia(anti-Soviet).(Young Russian's Party).
MLBP.	(Ministerstvo Lesnoi i Bumazhnoi Promyshlenn- -sti).	The Timber and Paper Industry.
MLI.	(Moskovski Lesnoi In- -stitut).	Moscow Forestry Institute.
MLKh.	(Ministerstvo Lesnogo Khozyaistva).	Forestry.
ML.K.R.	(Mladshi komandir).	Junior Commander.
MLP.	(Ministerstvo Lesnoi Promyshlennosti).	Ministry of Forest(lumber)Industry.
MLP.	(Ministerstvo Legkoi Promyshlennosti).	Ministry of Light Industry.
MMF.	(Ministerstvo Morskogo Flota).	The Merchant Marine.
MMI.	(Moskovski Meditsinski Institut).	Moscow Medical Institute.
MMK.	(Moto-mekh korpus).	Mechanised Corps.
MMMP.	(Ministerstvo Myasnoi i Molochnoi Promyshlenn- -osti).	Ministry of Meat and Dairy Industries.

MMP.	(Ministerstvo Mashino- -stroyeniya i Priboro- -stroyeniya).	The Machine and Instrument Making Industry.
MMP.	(Ministerstvo Metallur- -gicheskikh Promyshlen- -nosti).	The Metallurgical Industry.
MMP.	(Ministerstvo Mestnoi Promyshlennosti).	Ministry of Local Industries.
MMS/MOTOMEKHSOYEDINENIYE/.	(Motomekhanizirovannoye soye- -dineniye).	Motor-mechanised coupling.
MMTP.	(Ministerstvo Mestnoi Toplivoi Promyshlen- -nosti).	Ministry of Local Fuel Industry.
MMZ.	(Metallo-Mekhanicheski Zavod).	Mechanical Metal Factory.
MNOGOLAVKA.	(Kooperativ so mnogimi otdeleni- -yami).	A cooperative store with many branches.
MNP.	(Ministerstvo Neftyanoi Promyshlennosti).	The Oil Industry.
MNR.	(Mongolskaya Narodnaya Respublika).	Mongolian People's Republic.
MNR.	(Mongolskaya Natsional- -naya Respublika).	Mongolian National(People's) Republic.
MO.	(Moldavski okrug).	Moldavian District.
MO.	(Moskovskaya Oblast)..	Moscow Region.
MO.	(Murmanski okrug).	Murmansk District.
MO.	(Mobilizatsionny otzel).	Mobilization Department.
MOKS.	(Mongolskoye Obshches- -tvo Kulturnoi Svyazi s SSSR).	Mongolian Association for Cultural Cooperation with the USSR.
MOLODAYA GVARDIYA.		Young People's Publishing Office.
MOLODEZHNYAYA BRIGADA.		Youth brigade(work team)voluntary. (Youth groups assigned to various jobs such as harvesting, snow-removal, coal mining, etc).

MOLOGOLES.	The Mologa Timber(Lumber)Industry.
MONDVOR. (Monetny Dvor).	The Mint.
MONO. (Moskovski Otdel narod- -nogo obrazovaniya).	Moscow Board of People's Education.
MOPO. (Moskovskoye Otdeleniye Pozharnoi Okhrany).	Moscow Fire Department.
MOPR. (Mezhdunarodnoye Obsh- -chestvo Pomoshchi Revo- -lyutioneram).	International Red Aid(to revolution- -aries).
MORAK. (Morakademiya.Voyenno- Morskaya Akademiya).	Military and Naval Academy.
MORARKH. (Glavny Morskoi Arkhiv).	Central Naval Archives.
MORFLOT. (Krasny Morskoi Flot).	The Red Navy.
MORPOGRANOKHRANA.	Marine Border(Patrol)Guard.
MORTEKHUPR. (Tekhnicheski Otdel Glavnogo Morskogo tekhnicheskoye khozayai- -stvennogo Upravlen- -iya Respubliki).	Technical Department of the Main Technical Navy Supply Administration. (Directorate).
MORVED. (Morskoye Vedomstvo).	Naval(Navy)Department.
MOS. (Mladshi Ofitseri Sos- -tav).	Junior Officers(complement).
MOSFINOTDEL. (Finansovy Otdel Mossoveta).	Moscow Sovet(Council)Finance Department.
MOSFRAKHT.	Moscow(freight)Shipping Administration.
MOSGORBANK. (Moskovski Gorod- -skoi Bank).	Moscow City Bank.
MOSKBUGOL. (Tsentrainoye prav- -leniye kamennougolnoi promyshlennosti Pod- -moskovnogo raiona).	Central Directorate(Administration)of the Coal-mining Industry in the Moscow raion(district).
MOSKOKOZH. (Moskovskoye Obed- -ineniye Predpriyati Kozhevennoi Promysh- -lennosti).	Moscow Association of Leather Industries.

MOSKOZH.	(Moskovskoye Obed- -ineniye predpriyati kozhe-obrabatyvayu- -shchei promyshlenn- -osti).	Moscow Union of the leather-manufac- -turing Industry.
MOSKPROMSOYUZ.	(Moskovski Soyuz Promys- -lovoi Kooper- -atsii).	Moscow Industrial Cooperatives Union.
MOSKVOTOP.	(Moskovskoye Up. -ravleniye po Toplivu).	Moscow Fuel Administration.
MOS/MOSK/.	(Moskovski).	Moscow.
MOSPOLYGRAF.		United Moscow Polygraphic Industry.
MOSPS.	(Moskovskiy Otdel Soveta Professional- -nykh Soyuzov).	Moscow Branch of the Council of Trade Unions.
MOSREDPROM.	(	Moscow Government Trust of Middle and Small Industries.
MOSSKh.	(Moskovski Otdel Soyuza Sovetskikh Khudozhnikov).	Moscow Branch of the Soviet Artists Union.
MOSSKUST.		The MOSSVNESHTORG's Export Office for Peasant Handiwork.
MOSSUKNO.		The Government Cloth Trust.
MOSTATOTDEL.	(Statisticheskii Otdel Mossoveta).	Statistical Department of the Moscow City Sovet(Council).
MOSTORG.	(Moskovskoye Tor- -govoye Gosudar- -stvennoye Obed- -ineniye).	Moscow Government Trade Association.
MOSTRIKOB.	(Moskovskoye tri- -kotazhnoye Obed- -ineniye).	Moscow Knitted-goods Union.
MOSVNESHTORG.	(Otdel Vnesh- -noi Torgovli Mossoveta).	Foreign Trade Department of the Moscow City Sovet(Council).
MOSZDRAVOTDEL.	(Otdel Zdra- -vokhraneniya Mossoveta).	Public Health Department of the Moscow City Sovet(Council).

MOT. (Otdel Truda Mossoveta). Labor Department of the Moscow City  
Sovet(Council).

MOVIU. (Moskovskoye Okruzh- Moscow District Military Engineering  
-noye Voenno-Inzh- Administration.  
-nernoeye Upravleniye).

MO VKP(b). (Moskovskaya Or- Moscow Organisation of VKP(b).  
-ganizatsiya VKP(b)).

MOZH. (Mezhdunarodnaya Organ- International Journalists Organisation.  
-izatsiya Zhurnalis-  
-tov).

MOZHEDEZ. (Moskovski Zhelez- Moscow Ironworks.  
-no-delatelny  
zavod).

MOZO. (Zemelny Otdel Mos- Department of Agriculture of the Moscow  
-soveta). City Sovet(Council).

MP. (Morskoj post). Naval post.

MPK. (Morskaya pogran Naval frontier(guard) commandant's  
kommendatura). office.

MPK. (Moskovskaya Potreb- Moscow Consumer's Commune.  
-itelskaya Kommuna).

MPO. (Moskaya Pogranichnaya Marine Border Guard.  
Okhrana).

MPO. (Moskovskoye Yedinoye United Moscow Consumer's Society(Store).  
potrebitelnoye obsh-  
-chestvo).

MPP. (Ministerstvo Pishchevoi Ministry of Food Industry.  
Promyshlennosti).

MPP. (Motorizovanny pontonny Motorised pontoon regiment.  
polk).

MPS. (Motorizovanny polk Motorised communications regiment.  
svyazi).

MPS. (Ministerstvo Putei Ministry of Railways.  
Soobshcheniya).

MPS. (Mashino-putevaya Mobile Machine repair station.  
stantsiya).

MPSP. (Moskovskaya prolet- Moscow Proletari's Rifle Division.  
-arskaya strelkovaya  
diviya).

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MSD.

MPSM.	(Ministerstvo Promysh- -lennosti Stroitelnykh Materialov).	Ministry of Building Material's Industry.
MPSS.	(Ministerstvo Promysh- -lennosti Sredstv Sv- -yazi).	The Communications Equipment Industry.
MPTI.	(Prakticheski Tekstilny Institut).	Textile Training Institute.
MPU.	(Moskovskoye Politiches- -koye Upravleniye).	Moscow Political Administration.
MPVO.	(Mestnaya proti-voz- -duzhnaya Oborona).	Local Anti-aircraft Defence.
MR.	(Mekhanizirovanny raz- -yezd).	Mechanised Patrol.
MRF.	(Ministerstvo Rechnogo Flota).	Inland Water Transport.
MRP.	(Ministerstvo Rybnoi Promyshlennosti).	Ministry of Fisheries.(fish industry).
MRS.	(Motorizovannaya rota svyazi).	Motorised communications company.
MS.	(Ministerstvo svyazi).	Communications.
MS.	(Moskovski).	Moscow.
MSB.	(Mediko-sanitarny batalion).	Medical and sanitation battalion.
MSB.	(Motorizovanny strel- -kovy batalion).	Motorised rifle battalion.
MSBM.	(Morskiye sily Bal- -tiskogo morya).	Naval Forces of the Baltic Sea.
MSChM.	(Morskiye sily Cher- -nogo Morya).	Naval Forces of the Black Sea.
MSD.	(Motorizovannaya strel- -kovaya diviziya).	Motorised rifle division.
MSD.	(Mediko-sanitarny di- -vizion).	Medical and sanitation division.

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MSDM.	(Ministerstvo Stroitel-nogo i Dorozhnogo Ma-shinstroyeniya).	The Building and Road Building Machinery Industry.
MSDV.	(Morskiye sily Dalnego Vostoka).	Naval Forces of the Far East.
MSE.	(Malaya Sovetskaya En-tsiklopediya).	Little Soviet Encyclopedia.
MSKh.	(Ministerstvo Selskogo Khozyaistva).	Ministry of Agriculture.
MSKhM.	(Ministerstvo Selsko-khozyaistvennogo Ma-shinstroyeniya).	The Agricultural Machinery Industry.
MSNK.	(Maly Sovet Narodnykh Komissarov).	Small Council of People's Commissars.
M.SOVKHOZ.	(Ministerstvo Sovkhozov).	State Farms.
MSP.	(Ministerstvo Sudostroitelny Promyshlennosti).	The Shipbuilding Industry.
MSP.	(Motorizovanny strelkovy polk).	Motorised rifle regiment.
MSPM.	(Ministerstvo Stroitelstva Predpriyati Mashinostroyeniya).	Construction of Machine Construction Works.
MSPO.	(	The Moscow Association of Consumer's Society.
MSPTI.	(Ministerstvo Stroitelstva Predpriyati Tyazhelei Industrii).	Construction of Heavy Industry Works.
MSS.	(Mezhdunarodny Soyuz Studentov).	International Student Union.
MST.	(Ministerstvo Stankostroyeniya).	The Machine Tool Industry.
MST.	(Meteorologicheskaya stantsiya).	Meteorological station.
MT.	(Ministerstvo Torgovli).	Trade.
MTKh.	(Moskovskoye Tovarishchestvo Khudozhnikov).	Moscow Artist's Society.



MTM. (Ministerstvo Transport-nogo Mashinostroyeniya).	The Transport Machinery Industry.
MTM. (Ministerstvo Tyazhelogo Mashinostroyeniya).	The Heavy Machine Building Industry.
MTM. (Mashino-traktornaya masterskaya).	Machine and tractor shop.
MTO. (Materialno-tekhnicheski Otdel).	Material-Technical Department. (Material and technical Supply).
MTP. (Ministerstvo Tekstilnoi Promyshlennosti).	Ministry of Textile Industry.
MTPK. (Metodika takticheskoi podgotovki konnitsy).	Cavalry Tactical Training Manual.
MTPP. (Metodika takticheskoi podgotovki pekhoty).	Infantry Tactical Training Manual.
MTR. (Ministerstvo Trudovykh Rezervov).	Labor Reserves.
MTS. (Motorno-traktornaya stantsiya).	Motor tractor station.
MTUGVF. (Moskovskoye territorialnoye upravleniye GVF).	Moscow territorial administration of the GVF.
MU. (Morekhodnoye Uchilishche).	Naval Training School.
MUNI. (Moskovskoye Upravleniye nedvizhimymi imushchestvami).	Moscow Real Estate Administration.
MUP. (Ministerstvo Ugolnoi Promyshlennosti).	The Coal Industry.
MUSGIZ.	Music Publishing House.
MUUR. (Moskovskoye Upravleniye ugolovnoy rozyska).	Moscow Criminal Investigation Administration.
MUZGIZ. (Gosudarstvennoye Muzykalnoye Izdatelstvo).	Government Music Publishing Office.
MUZPRED. (Gosudarstvennoye Obedineniye Muzykalnykh Predpriyati).	Government Union of Musical Enterprises.

MUZVZVOD. (Музыкальный взвод). Band platoon.

MV. (Ministerstvo Vooruzheniya). Munitions.

MVD. (Ministerstvo Vnutrennikh Del). Internal Affairs.

MVI. (Moskovski Veterinarny Institut). Moscow Veterinary Institute.

MVO. (Ministerstvo Vysshego Obrazovaniya). Higher Education.

MVO. (Moskovski Voyenny Okrug). Moscow Military District.

MVP. (Ministerstvo Vkusnoi Promyshlennosti). Ministry of Gustatory Industry.

MVS. (Ministerstvo Vooruzhennykh Sil). Ministry of Armed Forces.

MVT. (Ministerstvo Vneshnei Torgovli). Foreign Trade.

MVTU. (Moskovskoye Vyssheye Tekhnicheskoye Uchilishche). Moscow Higher Technical Education Institute.

MYu. (Ministerstvo Yustitsii). Justice.

MYuD. (Mezhdunarodny yunosheski den). International Day of Youth.

MZ. (Ministerstvo Zagotovok). Agricultural Stocks.

MZ. (Mekhanicheski Zavod). Mechanical Plant.

MZD. (Mina zamedlennogo deystviya). Delayed action mine.

MZDRAV. (Ministerstvo Zdravokhraneniya). Public Health.

MZhD. (Murmanskaya zheleznaya doroga). Murmansk railway.

MZhS. (Mashinno-zhivotnovodcheskaya stantsiya). Mechanised Husbandry Station (artificial breeding, mechanical shearing, etc.).

N.	(Narodny; nauchny).	N. People's; popular; national; scientific; scholarly.
NABLYUDATEL.		Observer.
NACH.	(Nachalnik).	Head, chief, manager, commander.
NACH.ABT.	(Nachalnik avto- -bronetankovykh voisk)	Chief (commander) of the armored-car and tank forces.
NACHALNAYA SHKOLA.		Grammar school (7 grades).
NACHALNIK GARNIZONA.		Garrison Commander.
NACH.ART.	(Nachalnik artil- -leri).	Chief (commander) of the artillery.
NACHDIV.	(Nachalnik shtaba divizii).	Division Chief of Staff.
NACHINARM.	(Nachalnik Inzhe- -nerov Armii).	Chief (commander) of Army Engineers.
NACHINKREP.	(Nachalnik In- --zhenerov Krep- -osti).	Chief (commander) of Fortress Engineers.
NACHINSNAB.	(Nachalnik in- -zhenernykh snab- -zheni).	Chief (commander) of Engineer's Supplies.
NACH.KhIM.	(Nachalnik khimi- -cheskikh voisk).	Chief (commander) of Chemical (Warfare) Troops.
NACHKHOZ.	(Nachalnik Kho- -zyaistvennogo Up- -ravleniya).	Head (chief) of the Economic Admin- -istration.
NACHMIL.	(Nachalnik Militsii).	Militia Chief.
NACHPOARM.	(Nachalnik Poli- -ticheskogo Otdela Armii).	Commander of the Army Political Bureau.
NACHPODIV.	(Nachalnik Poli- -ticheskogo Otdela Divizii).	Commander of the divisional Political Bureau.
NACHSANUPR.	(Nachalnik voyen- -no-sanitarnogo upravleniya).	Commander of the Military-Sanitation Administration.

NACH.SAP. (Nachalnik sapera). Commander of Sappeurs.

NACH.SNAB. (Nachalnik snab- Chief of supply.  
-zheniya).

NACHSNAB. (Nachalnik Voenaykh Chief of military supplies(QM).  
Snabzhenii).

NACH.TEKH. (Nachalnik tekh- Chief(commander)of Technical troops.  
-nicheskikh voisk).

NACHUBEKOVOST. (Nachalnik Up- Chief of the Navigation Bureau of the  
-ravleniya obes- Far East.  
-pecheniya bezo-  
-pasnosti korable-  
-vozhdeniya po  
Vostochnym vodam).

NACHVOSO. (Nachalnik Voennykh Chief of Military Communications.  
Sobshchenii).

NACH.ZASTAV. (Nachalnik zas- Out-post Commandant.  
-tava).

NAD. (Nachalnik artillerii Division artillery chief.  
divizii).

NADOMNITSA. Houseworker(slang).

NAI. (Nauchny Avtomotorny Scientific Automotive Institute.  
Institut).

NAKH ASSR. (Nakhichevanskaya The Nakhichevan Autonomous Socialist  
Avtonomnaya Sotsia- Soviet Republic.  
-listicheskaya So-  
-vetskaya Respub-  
-lika).

NAMI. (Nauchny Avtomotorny Scientific Automotive Institute.  
Institut).

NAR. (Narodny). People's;National;Popular.

NARBANK. (Narodny Bank). The People's Bank.

NAREVARMIYA. (Narodno-Revo- The National Revolutionary Army.  
-lyutsionnaya  
Armiya).

NARKOINDEL. (Narodny Komis- Commissariat of Foreign Affairs.  
-sariat po Inos-  
-trannym Delam).

NARKOM. (Narodny Komissar). People's Commissar.

NARKOMAT. (Narodny komissariat). People's Commissariat.

NARKOMFIN. (Narodny Komissariat Finansov). People's Commissariat of Finance.

NARKOMINDEL. (Narodny Komissar Inostrannykh Del). National Commissar of Foreign Affairs.

NARKOMKHOZ. (Narodny Komissariat Kommunalnogo Khozyaistva). People's Commissariat of Communal Services.

NARKOMNATS. (Narodny Komissariat po Delam Nacionalnostei). People's Commissariat of National Minorities.

NARKOMLEGPROM. (Narodny Komissariat Lesnoi Promyshlennosti). People's Commissariat of Light Industry.

NARKOMPOCHTEL. (Narodny Komissariat Pochtyny i Telegrafa). People's Commissariat of Post and Telegraph.

NARKOMPROD. (Narodny Komissariat Prodovolstviya). People's Commissariat of Food Supply.

NARKOMPROS. (Narodny Komissariat Prosveshcheniya). People's Commissariat of Education.

NARKOMPUT. (Narodny Komissariat Putei Soobshcheniya). People's Commissariat of Rail Transport.

NARKOM RABKRIN. (Narodny Komissariat Raboche-Krestyanskoi Inspektsii). People's Commissariat of Worker's and Peasant's Inspection.

NARKOMSNAB. (Narodny Komissariat Snabzheniya). People's Commissariat of Supplies.

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NARKOMSOBES. (Narodny Komissariat Narodnogo Obespecheniya). People's Commissariat of Social Insurance.

NARKOMSOVKHOZ. (Narodny Komissariat zernykh i volnovodcheskikh Sovkhozov). People's Commissariat of State Grain and Cattle Farms.

-novykh i volnovodcheskikh Sovkhozov)

NARKOMSVYAZ.	(Narodny Komis-sariat Svyazi).	People's Commissariat of Posts and Telegraph.
NARKOMTORG.	(Narodny Komissariat Vneshnei i Vnutrennei Tor-govli).	The People's Commissariat for Foreign and Internal Trade.
NARKOMTRUD.	(Narodny Komissariat).	People's Commissariat of Labor.
NARKOMTYAZHPROM.	(Narodny Komissariat tyazheloi promyshlennosti).	People's Commissariat of Heavy Industry.
NARKOMVNESHTORG.	(Narodny Komissariat po vneshnei Torgovle).	People's Commissariat of Foreign Trade.
NARKOMVNUDEL.	(Narodny Komis-sariat Vnutrennikh Del).	People's Commissariat of Internal Affairs.
NARKOMVNUTORG.	(Narodny Komissariat Vnutrennei Tor-govli).	People's Commissariat of Internal Trade.
NARKOMVOD.	(Narodny Komis-sariat Voynogo Transporta).	People's Commissariat of Water Transport.
NARKOMVOYEN.	(Narodny Komis-sariat po Voennoy Delam).	People's Commissariat of War(military affairs).
NARKOMVOYENMOR.	(Narodny Komissariat po Voennoy i Morskoy Delam).	People's Commissariat of Army and Navy. (Affairs).
NARKOMYUST.	(Narodny Komissariat Yustitsii).	People's Commissariat of Justice.
NARKOMZEM.	(Narodny Komissariat Zemleustroistva i Zemledeliya).	People's Commissariat of Agriculture.

NARKOMZDRAV.	(Narodny Komis-sariat Zdravo-khraneniya).	The People's Commissariat of Health.
NARPIT.	(Professionalny So-yuz Rabotnikov nar-odnogo pitaniya).	People's Food Supply Workers Trade Union.
NARSUD.	(Narodny Sud).	People's(National) Court.
NARSVYAZ.	(Narodnaya Svyaz).	People's Post and Telegraph Services.
NARYADCHIK.		Chief(in camps).
NATI.	(Nauchny Avtotraktorny Institut).	Scientific Autotractor Institute.
NATSMEN.	(Natsionalnoye Men-shistvo).	National Minority.
NATSMENPROS.	(Trudovaya kooperativnaya artel po prosveshchen-iyu natsional-nykh menshstv).	Worker's Cooperative Association for cultural enlightenment among the national minorities.
NAV.	(Nauchnaya Assotsiatsiya Vostokovedeniya SSSR).	Scientific Association for the study of the Orient.
NBU.	(Nachalnik boyevogo uch-astka).	Chief of Combat area.
NEBOSKREB.		Skyscraper.
NEDRUG.		Enemy(not an open enemy) slang.
NEFTESINDIKAT.	(Sindikat neftyanoi promyshlennosti).	Petroleum Industry Syndicate.
NEFTSKLAD.	(Skald nefti).	Oil storage.Oil tanks.
NEP.	(Novaya Ekonomicheskaya Politika).	New Economic Policy.
NEPMAN.	(Chestny kommersant).	Tradesman, shopkeeper, businessman.
NIIAP.		Scientific Testing Institute for Aviation Instruments(Soviet Airforce).

<b>NIIGM.</b>	(Nauchno Issledovatel'ski Institut Geologii i Mine-ralogii).	Scientific Geology and Mineralogy Research Institute.
<b>NIIS.</b>	(Nauchny Issledovatel'ski Institut po izucheniyu Severa).	Institute for Scientific Exploration of the North.
<b>NIIVS.</b>	(Nauchno-issledovatel'ski institut VVS).	Airforce Scientific-research Institute.
<b>NIO.</b>	(Nauchno Issledovatel'ski , Otdel).	Scientific Research Department.
<b>NIS.</b>	(Nauchny Issledovatel'ski Sektor).	Sector for Scientific Investigations.
<b>NISIGVD.</b>	(Nauchno-issledovatel'ski institut GVF).	Scientific-research institute of GVF.
<b>NISTEL.</b>	(Nauchno-ispytatelnaya telefonnaya stantsiya).	Scientific Experimental Telephone Station.
<b>NITO.</b>	(Nauchnoye inzhenerno-tehnicheskoye obshchestvo).	Scientific Engineering-Technical Society.
<b>NIU.</b>	(Nauchny Institut po udo-breniyu).	Scientific Fertilizers Institute.
<b>NIZOVOYE ZVENO.</b>		Basic(lower)Group(Party,Komsomol etc,.).
<b>NK.</b>	(Nizhegorod'ski Krai).	Nizhegorodsk Province.
<b>NK.</b>	(Narodny komissar.Narodny komissariat).	People's commissar.People's commissariat.
<b>NKGB.</b>	(Narodny Kommissariat Gosudarstvennoi Bezopasnosti).	People's Commissariat of Government (State)Security.
<b>N.Kh.F.I.</b>	(Nauchny Khimiko-farmatsevticheski Institut).	Scientific Chemico-Pharmaceutical Institute.
<b>NKID.</b>	(Narodny Komissariat Inostrannykh Del).	People's Commissariat of Foreign Affairs.
<b>NKO.</b>	(Narodny Komissariat oborony).	People's Commissariat of Defence.
<b>NKPIT.</b>	(Narodny Komissariat Pitaniya).	People's Commissariat of Food(Supply).



NKPROS.	(Narodny Komissariat Prosveshcheniya).	People's Commissariat of Education.
NKP8.	(Narodny Komissariat Putei Soobshcheniya).	People's Commissariat of Transport.
NKTorg.	(Narodny Komissariat Torgovli).	People's Commissariat of Trade.
NKTrud.	(Narodny Komissariat Truda).	People's Commissariat of Labor.
NKVD.	(Narodny Komissariat Vnutrennikh Del).	People's Commissariat of Internal Affairs.
NKVoyenmor.	(Narodny Kom- -issariat Voenno- Morskikh Del).	People's Commissariat of the Army and Navy.
NKVT.	(Narodny Komissariat Vneshnei Torgovli).	People's Commissariat of Foreign Trade.
NKYu.	(Narodny Komissariat Yustitsii).	People's Commissariat of Justice.
NKZdrav.	(Narodny Komissar- -iat Zdravokhraneniya).	People's Commissariat of Health.
NKZem.	(Narodny Komissariat Zemledeliye).	People's Commissariat of Agriculture.
NMP.	(Natsionalno-Monarkhi- -cheskaya Partiya).	National Monarchist Party(Harbin). (anti-communist).
NO.	(Narodnoye Obrazovaniye).	People's Education.
NORF.	(Natsionalnaya Organ- -izatsiya Rossiiskikh Fashistov).	National Organisation of Russian Fascists. (Harbin).(anti-communist).
NORILLAG.		Norilsk (region) camps(labor).
NOT.	(Nauchnaya Organizatsiya Truda).	Scientific Organisation of Labor.
NOV.	(Nestoikiye otravlyayu- -shchiye veshchestva).	Non-volatile poisonous materials.
NNS.	(Nachalnik Upravleniya svyazi).	Chief of communications lay-out.

NP.	(Nablyudatelny punkt(post) ).	Observation post.
NPK.	(Neposredstvennaya podder- -zhka)konnitsy).	Cavalry Indirect support.
NPO.	(Nizovaya Partiinaya Or- ganizatsiya).	Lower Party Organisation(Cell,etc ).
NPP.	(Neposredstvennaya podder- -zhka pekhoty).	Infantry Indirect support.
NS.	(Nachalnik svyazi).	Chief of communications.
N.S.	(Narodnyye Sotsialisty).	National Socialists.
NSh.	(Nachalnik shtaba).	Chief of Staff.
NTK.	(Nauchno-tekhnicheskii Otdel).	Scientific Technical Department.
NTO.	(Nauchno-tekhnicheskii Otdel Vysshego Soveta Narodnogo Khozyaistva).	Scientific Technical Department of the Supreme Council for People's Economy.
NTS.	(Nauchno-tekhnicheskii So- -vet).	Scientific-technical Council.
NTSh.	(Naukove Tovarystvo imeny Shevchenka).	Shevchenko Scientific Society.Anti- communist(Ukrainian).
NTU.	(Nauchno-tekhnicheskoye Upravleniye).	Scientific Technical Administration.
NVK.	(Nizhne-Volzhski Krai).	Lower Volga Province(Krai).
NVT.	(Nachalnik voyennoi shkoly).	Commander of the Military School.
N.Zh.D.	(Nikolayevskaya zhelez- -naya doroga).	Nikolayevsk Railway.
NZO.	(Nepodvizhny zagraditelny ogon).	Artillery barrage.

O.

- O. (Obedineniye; obedinenny; osoby; obshchi; obshcheso-  
-yuzny; obshchestvo; organ-  
-izatsionny). Union; united; particular; general; all-  
union; society; association.
- OAB. (Otdelnaya avio-brigada). Special Air Force Brigade.
- OAD. (Otdelny Artilleriiny Divizion). Independent Artillery Detachment.
- OARTU. (Okružnoye artiller-  
-iiskoye Upravleniye). District Artillery Administration.
- O.A.Sh. (Odesskaya artiller-  
-iiskaya shkola). Odessa Artillery School.
- OATB. (Otdelny avto-trans-  
-portny batalion). Special Motor transport battalion.
- OBEKOSO. (Oblastnoye Ekono-  
-micheskoye Sovesh-  
-chaniye). Regional Economic Conference.
- OBKOM. (Oblastny Komitet). Regional Committee (Oblast).
- OBL. (Oblastnoi). Region, oblast.
- OBLAST. Region.
- OBLASTOP. (Oblastnoye Uprav-  
-leniye) po Toplivu). Regional Fuel Supply Administration.
- OBLASTZEM. (Oblastnoye Up-  
-ravleniye Narkom-  
-zema). Regional Administration of the People's  
Commissariat of Agriculture.
- OBLFO. (Oblastnoi Finansovy  
Otdel). Regional Finance Department.
- OBLISPOLKOM. (Oblastnoi Is-  
-polnitelny Ko-  
-mitet). Regional Executive Committee.
- OBLONO. (Oblastnoi Otdel Nar-  
-odnogo Obrazovaniya). Regional Department of the Ministry of  
Education.
- OBL SOYUZ. (Oblastnoi Soyuz  
Selskikh Kooperati-  
-vov). Regional Union of Rural Cooperatives.

OBLUP. (Oblastnoye Upravleniye).	District Administration.
OBORONTSY.	Fatherland defenders(Soviet government defenders abroad in Case Russia is involved in war).Non-Communists.
OBP. (Otdel Boyevoi Podgotovki).	Tactical Training Section(Department).
OBPPROFSOVET. (Oblastnoi Sovet Professionalnykh Soyuzov).	Regional Council of Trade Unions.
OBS. (Otdelny batalion svyazi).	Special Communications Battalion.
OBS. (Odna baba skazala).	One(old) woman said...(slang).
OBS 35SD. (Batalion svyazi trid-tsat pyatoi strelkovoi divizii).	Communications Battalion of the 35th. Rifle Division.
OBS-4. (Batalion svyazi chetver-togo strelkovogo korpusa).	Communications Battalion of the 4th. Rifle Corps.
OBSSELSKLAD. (Oblastnoi selsko-khozyaistvenny sklad).	Regional Produce and Supplies Warehouse.
OBSHCHESTVENNAYA ORGANIZATSIYA.	Civic,Public,Community Organisation.
OBSHCHESTVENNAYA RABOTA.	Community(civic,etc.)work(improvement.
OBSHCHINA.	Peasant community.
OBU. (Orlovskoye Bronetankovoye Uchilishche).	Orlov Armored Tank Training School.
OB-VO. (Obshchestvo).	Association,society.
OBVSh. (Obedinennaya Belorus-skaya voyennaya shkola).	United Byelorussian Military School.
OCH./OCH./ (Ocherk).	Essay,(short story,description).
ODA. (Osobaya Dalnevostochnaya Armiya).	Special Far Eastern Army(Bluecher).
ODFK. (Okruzhnoi Dom Fizkul-tury).	District Physical Culture Home.

ODKA.	(Okruzhnoi Dom Krasnoi Armii).	District Red Army Home.
ODKK.	(Obshchestvo Druzei Krasnogo Kresta).	Friends of the Red Cross Society.
ODOBSOYUZ.		The Odessa Central Union of Consumer's Societies.
ODSEK.	(Otvetsvenny sekretar).	Responsible secretary.
ODVF.	(Obshchestvo Druzei Vozdushnogo Flota).	Society of Friends of the Air Fleet(Air Force).
ODN.	(Obshchestvo "Doloi negramotnost").	"Down with Illiteracy"Society.
OEIK.	(Otdel Ekonomicheskogo Izucheniya Kitaya).	China Economic Studies Department.
OFITS.	(Ofitsiyalny).	Official.
OFO.	(Otchetno Finansovy Otdel).	Finance Department.
OGIZ.	(Obedineniye Gosudarstvennykh Izdatelstv).	Association of Government Publishing Offices(houses).
OGPU.	(Obshchesoyuznoye Glavnoye Politicheskoye Upravleniye).	All-Union Main Political Administration. (Directorate).
O.G.USSR.	(Obshchestvo Grazhdan SSR).	Soviet Citizen's Association.
OIS.	(Operativno-istrebitel'naya stantsiya).	Operative-pursuit station.
OIVUZ-MVO.	(Okruzhnaya Inspektsiya Voenno-Uchebnykh Zavedeni Moskovskogo Voen'nogo Okruga).	District Inspectorate of Military Schools of the Moscow Military District.
OK.	(Okrug).	District,circuit.
OK.	(Obshche-Slavyanski Komitet).	All-Slav Committee.
OK.	(Otdel Kadrov).	Personnel(Cadre)Section(Department).

OKARTUVOST.	(Dalnevostochnoye okruzhnoye artill-eriiskoye uprav- -leniye).	Far East District Artillery Adminis- -tration(Directorate).
OKB.	(Opytno Konstruktorskoye Byuro).	Construction Research(Testing) Bureau.
OKB.	(Otdelnaya Kavaleriiskaya Brigada).	Special Cavalry Brigade.
OKD.	(Osobaya Kavaleriiskaya Diviziya).	Special Cavalry Division.
OKDVA.	(Osobaya Krasnozna- -mennaya Dalnevostoch- -naya Armiya).	Separate(special) Red Banner Far East Army.
OKE.	(Otdelny kavaleriiski eskadron).	Special Cavalry Squadron.
OKHRANA.		Tsarist Secret Police. Section for the protection of State Security(1881).
O.Kh.Ts.	(Otdel khudozhes- -tvennykh tsennostei).	Department of Fine Art Collections.
OKI.	(Otdel Kommercheskoi In- -formatsii).	Commercial Information Department.
OKIK.	(Obedinenny Kooperativ inostrannykh kolonii).	United Cooperative Society of Foreign Colonies(within the USSR).
OKISAR.	(Osoby Komitet po is- -sledovaniyu kolonii).	Special Committee for investigations of foreign colonies(within the USSR).
OKKMA.	(Osobaya Komissiya po issledovaniyu Kurskikh magnitnykh anomalii).	Special Commission for the study of Kursk magnet anomalies.
OKP.	(Okruzhnoi Komitet po perevozkam).	District Transportation Committee.
OKPL.	(Otdel kultpropagandy Leninizma).	Propagation Section of Leninsim.
OKR.	(Oblastnaya Kontr-Raz- -vedka).	Regional Counter-Intelligence(Office).
OKRE.	(Obedineniye kooper- -ativnykh rabotnikov elektro-promyshlennosti).	Cooperative Union of Electrical Industry workers.

OKRES.	(Okruzhnoye ekonomicheskoye soveshchaniye).	District Economic Conference.
OKRKHOZUPB.	(Okruzhnoye voyenno-khozyaistvennoye upravleniye).	District Administration of Military Supplies(QM).
OKR MVO.	(Upravleniye Nachalnika Snabzheniya Moskovskogo Voennoy Okruga).	Office of the Chief of Supply of the Moscow Military District.
OKR/OK/.	(Okrug;okruzhnoi).	District.Circuit.
OKRUG.		District.
OKRVESHCHESKLAD.	(Okruzhnoi voyenno-khozyaistvenny veshchevoi sklad).	District Depot of Military Supplies. Circuit QM Stores.
OKTRAN.	(Okruzhnoye Upravleniye Transporta).	District Transportation Administration.
OKVK.	(Osobaya Kollegiya Vysshego Kontrolya po zemelnym sporam).	Special Board of the Supreme Land Disputes Control (Office).
OLIA.	(Otdeleniye Literatury i Yazyka).	Language and Literature Department.
OM.	(Otdel Molodezhi).	Youth Department.
OMES.	(Okruzhnoye Upravleniye mestnogo transporta).	District Administration of Local Transportation.
O-MGB.	(Otdel MGB).	Department of MGB(in districts-rations).
OMO.	(Osoby Manchurski Otryad).	Special Manchurian Detachment(Gen A.T. Semenov 1917).
OMO.	(Otdel Muzykalnogo Obrazovaniya).	Board of Musical Education.
OMP.B.	(Otdelnyy moto-pontonnyy batalion).	Special motorised pontoon battalion.
OMPK.	(Gosudarstvennoye Vserossiyskoye Obedineniye Zhirovoi, Parfyumerno i Kosteobrabatyvayushchei Promyshlennosti).	Government All-Russian Association of the Bone, Tallow and Perfume Industry.

OMPP. (Otdelny moto-pontonny polk). Special motorised pontoon regiment.

OMR. (Obshchestvo Meditsinskikh Rabotnikov). Medical Workers Union.

OMS. (Otdel Mezhdunarodnoi Svyazi). International Liaison Department. (Komin-tern).

OMSB. (Otdelny M.S.batalion). Special M.S.Battalion.

OMSR. (Otdel'nyy M.R.Rota). Special M.R.Company)

OMTO. (Otdel Materialno-Tekhnicheskogo Obes-pecheniya). Technical-Material Supply Section.

ONEGLAG. Onega camps(Labor)(Plesetsk).

ONO. (Otdel Narodnogo Obra-zovaniya). People's Education Department.

ONTI. (Obedineniye nauchno-tekhnicheskikh izdatelstv Vysshego Soveta Narod-nogo Khozyaistva). Association of Publishing Offices of the Supreme Council for People's Economy.  
(Otdel nauchno-tekhnicheskogo instituta). Department of the Scientific Technical Institute.

ONTS. (Obedinenny nauchno-tekhnicheskii Sovet.Ob-lastnoi nauchno-tekhnicheskii sovet). United Scientific Technical Council. Circuit(District)Scientific Technical Council.

OO. (Organizatsionny Otdel). Organization Department.

OO. (Osoby Otdel). Special (Task)Department NKVD.

OOD. (Otdel Obshchikh Del). General(matters)Department.(CP).

OON. (Organizatsiya Obedin-enykh Natsi). United Nations(Organisation).

OON/OONAZ/. (Otryad osobogo naznacheniya). Special Detail.Detachment on special detail.

OP. (Operativny OtdelNKVD). Operational Department.

OP. (Ognevaya pozitsiya). Firing position.

OPB. (Otdelny Pulemetny Ba-talion). Independent Machine-gun Battalion.



OPEROD. (Operativny Otdel).	Operation Department(Travel control,etc).
OPK. (Okruzhnaya partiinaya komissiya).	District Party Commission.
OPO. (Operatsionny Otdel).	Operative Department NKVD.
OPOUT. (Organizatsionno-planovoi Otdel Up-ravleniya Tyla Armii).	Organization & Planning Department of the Rear(front)(Army).
OPOYAZ. (Obshchestvo po izucheniyu poeticheskogo yazyka).	Society for the study of poetry.
OPRICHNIK.	Gangster.
OPS. (Otdelny polk svyazi).	Special Communications Regiment.
OPSh. (Ordzhonikidzhenskaya Pekhotnaya shkola).	Ordzhonikidzensk Infantry School.
OPSh. (Omskaya pekhotnaya shkola).	Omsk Infantry School.
OPSh. (Odesskaya pekhotnaya shkola).	Odessa Infantry School.
OPTE. (Obshchestvo proletarskogo Turisma i Ekskursii).	Proleterian Turism and Excursion Association.
OPU. (Organizatsionno-planovoye Upravleniye).	Planning and Organisation Administration. (Directorate).
OPV. (Okrug Pogranichnykh Voisk).	Border Guard District.
OPVO. (Otdel protivovozdushnoi oborony).	Anti-air raid defence Department.
OR. (Otdelny razvedchik).	Individual scout.
OR. (Otdelny razyezd).	Special mounted patrol.
OR. (Otdel remonta).	Repair Department.
ORA. (Vserossiiskoye Obedineniye rabochikh artelei)	All-Russian Association of Collective (Handiwork)Workers.

ORD.	(Otdelnoye razveddchnoye deistviye).	Separate Reconnaissance Activity.
ORGBYURO.	(Organizatsionnoye Byuro).	Organisation Bureau.
ORGINSTROTDEL.	(Organizatsionno-instruktor-ski Otdel).	Organization and Instruction Department.
ORGOTDEL.	(Organizatsionno-instruktorski Otdel).	Organization and Instruction Department.
ORG-TOR.		Organizer,organizator.
ORG-TSIYA.	(Organizatsiya).	Organisation.
ORI.	(Obshchestvo revnitelei)	Lovers of History Society.
OROR.	(Obshchestvo Otelnykh i Restorannykh Rabotnikov).	Hotel and Restaurant Workers Union.
ORPO.	(Otdel rukovodyashchikh Partorganov).	Department of Party Organs Leaders.VKP(b).
ORS.	(Otdel Rabochego Snabzheniya).	Worker's Supply Department.
ORS.	(Obshchestvo Rabochikh Stseny).	Theatrical Worker's Union.
ORS.	(Otdelnaya rota svyazi).	Separate Communications company.
ORT.	(Obshchestvo rasprostraneniya truda).	Promulgation of Labor Society.
ORUZHOBEDINENIYE.	(Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye orudino-oruzheinye metnoye obedineniye).	Government All-Union Association of Arms Industries.
ORVTs.	(Obshchestvo Raion Vostochnykh Provintsiy Kitaya).	Separate Districts of Chinese Eastern Provinces.
ORYAS.	(Obshchestvo po izucheniyu russkogo yazyka i slovesnostei).	Society for the study of Russian language and literature.

**CONFIDENTIAL**

OS. (Oblastny Sovet).	Regional Sovet.
OS. (Osoboye Soveshchaniye MGB).	Special Conference(MGB).
OS. (Obshcheye Sobraniye).	General(Party)meeting.
OSA. (Obshchestvo Sovetskikh Akterov).	Soviet Actor's Union.
OSAKVSh. (Obedinennaya sredne-aziatskaya krasnoznachnaya voyennaya shkola).	United Central Asia Red Banner Military School.
OSAMYu. (Obedinenny Soyuz Antifashistskoi Molodezhi Yugoslavii).	Union of Anti-Fascist Youth of Yugoslavia.
OSAPB(OSB). (Otdelny saperny batalion).	Special Combat Engineer Battalion.
OSBR. (Otdelnaya strelkovaya brigada).	Special Rifle Brigade.
OSBUS. (Obshchestvo Sovetskikh Bukhgalterov).	Soviet Auditors and Book-keepers Union.
OSG. (Otdel Smazochnogo i Goryuchego).	Grease and Fuel Department.
OShMGB. (Obshchiye Shkoly MGB).	General MGB Schools.
OShVS. (Okruzhnaya shkola voyennogo sobakovodstva).	District Military dog school.
OSIT. (Obshchestvo Sovetskikh Inzhenerov i Tekhnikov).	Soviet Engineers and Technicians Union.
OSK. (Osoby(oddelny)strelkovy korpus).	Special Rifle Corps.
OSK. (Otdeleniye svyazi s konnitsei).	Communication Unit with Cavalry.
OSKhK. (Obshchestvo selskokhozyaistvennogo kredita).	Agricultural Credit Society.

**CONFIDENTIAL**

OSO. (Obshchestvo sodeistviya oborone SSSR).	Society for assistance in the defence of the USSR.
OSOVIAKHIM. (Obshchestvo So-deistviya oborony aviatsii i khimii).	Union of Societies for the Development of Aviation and the Chemical Industries and for the Defense of the Soviet Union.
OSOBOSTROI.	Stalingrad camps(labor).
OSORUPOL. (Osobo upolnomochen-ny).	Special Delegate(Plenipotentiary).
OSP. (Otdel Sotsialnoi Pomo-shchi).	Social Welfare Department.
OSP. (Otdeleniye svyazi s pekhotyu).	Infantry Communication Unit with infantry.
OSP. (Otdelny strelkovy polk).	Special Rifle Regiment.
OST. (Obshchestvenny Standart).	Social Standard.
OSTEKHBYURO. (Osoboye tekhnicheskoye byuro po voyennym izobreteniyam).	Special Technical Bureau for Military Inventions.
OSU. (Obshchestvo Sovetskikh Uchitelei).	Soviet Teacher's Union.
OSU. (Osoboye upravleniye).	Special Administration.
OSVEDOMITEL.	Informer.
OSYu. (Obshchestvo Sovetskikh Yuristov).	Soviet Lawyer's Union.
OSZhLR. (Obshchestvo Sovetskikh Zhurnalistov i Literatur-nykh Rabotnikov).	Soviet Journalist's and Writer's Union.
OT. (Ognevaya tochka).	Fire point.
OTR. (Otdelny tankovy batalion).	Special Tank Battalion.
OTD. (Operativno Tekhnicheskii Otdel).	Operative Technical Department(CP).
OTDEL.	Department, section, branch, etc.

OTDELNAYA ZASTAVA. (OZ).	Special outpost.(border patrol).
OTDEL PIONEROV.	Children's group from 5-12(Part of the Komsomol).
OTER. (Otdelnaya telegrafno-ekspluatatsionnaya rota).	Separate telegraph-exploitation company..
OTK. (Otdel Tekhnicheskogo Kontrol'nykh Sluzhby).	Technical Control Department.
OTKA. (Okruzhnoi Teatr krasnoi armii).	Red Army District Theatre.
OTKOMKHOZ. (Otdel Kommunalnogo Khozyaistva).	Department of Communal Services(Management).
OTLICHNIK.	Excellent(worker).
OTMOL. (Otdel Molodezhi).	Youth Department.
OTO. (Operativno Tekhnicheskii Otdel).	Operation Technical Department.
OTPUSKNOI BILET.	Travel order.
OTRAIKHOZ. (Otdel raionnogo khozyaistva).	District Economy Department.
OTRYAD.	Detachment,detail,park,etc.
OTSR. (Otdelnaya telegrafno-stroitel'naya rota).	Separate telegraph line construction company.
OTT/OTT/. (Ottisk).	Reprint.
OTVETSTVENNY TOVARISHCH.	Responsible(party) comrade i.e.party official.
OV. (Otravlyayushcheye veshchestvo).	Poisonous material.
OV. (Otdel Vooruzheniya).	Gunnery Department.
OV. (Obshchestvo vrachei).	Physicians' Society.
O-V. (Ostrov).	Island.
OV. (Otravlyayushchiye veshchestva(boevyye gazy)).	Poison materials(poison gases).

OVD. (Otdel Vnutrennikh Del).	Department(office)of Ministry of Internal Affairs.
OVI. (Otdel Vnutrennei Informatsii).	Internal Information Department.
OVIU. (Okruzhnoye voyenno-inzhenernoye upravleniye).	District Military Engineering Administration.(Directorate).
OVK. (Obshchestvo vzaimnogo kredita).	Mutual Credit Society.
OVKU. (Okruzhnoye voyenno-kooperativnoye upravleniye).	District Military-Cooperative Administration.(Directorate).
OVR. (Okhrana Vodnogo Raiona).	District Coast Defense(Organisation).
OVRs. (Okruzhnoi voyenno-revolutsionny sovet).	District military-revolutionary Council.
OVS-GRU. (Otdel Vneshnei Svyazi GRU).	Foreign Relations Branch of GRU.
OVSS. (Otdel voyenno-sanitarnoi sluzhby).	Military sanitation service department.
OVSU. (Okruzhnoye voyenno-sanitarnoye upravleniye).	District Military Sanitation Department.
OVZhDB. (Otdelny vosstanovitelny zheleznodorozhny batalion).	Special railroad reconstruction battalion.
OZ. (Ozero).	Lake.
OZ. (Otdel Zdravokhraneniya).	Health(protection)Department.
OZ. (Otryad zagrazhdeniya).	Entanglement Detachment(barbed-wire), (barrage detachment).
OZET. (Obshchestvo Zemle-ustroistva yevreyev trudyashchikhsya).	Society for the Promotion of Agriculture among the Jews.
OZhDK. (Otdelny zheleznodorozhny korpus).	Special Railroad Corps.
OZRA. (Otdel Narkomzema, vedyushchi zashchitoi sel'sko-khozyaistvennykh rasteni ot vrediteli).	Pest Control Department of the People's Commissariat of Agriculture.

	P.	Point.
P.	(Punkt).	
P.	(Petrogradski; Promorski).	Petrograd; Maritime.
PA.	(Polkovaya artilleriya).	Regimental artillery.
PAYOK.		Wages in kind.
PAP.	(Pushchny artilleriiskii polk).	Rifle artillery regiment.
PARADNY SHAG.		Parade step(march)goose step.
PARFYUMSTO.	(Skald aptekar- -skikh i parfyu- -mernykh tovarov).	Drugs and Perfumery Warehouse.
PAG.	(Petrogradskaya gosudar- -stvennaya artel torgovykh komissionerov i agentov rassylinogo dela).	Petrograd Government Association of Delivery Service Agents.
PARKOBUL.	(Pervaya artel kon- -diterov i buloch- -nikov).	First Association(Collective)of pastry- makers and bakers.
PARM.	(Podvizhnaya Avia- Remontnaya Masterskaya).	Mobile repair shops(Air Force).
PAROSTROI.	(Gosudarstvennyye Stroitelnyye kon- -tory po sooruzhen- -iyu metallicheskh konstruktsii i kotelny zavod).	Government Construction Offices for equipment of metal construction and boiler plants.
PARTAKTIVNOST.		Party activity.
PARTBYURO.	(Partiinoye Byuro).	Party Bureau.
PARTDEYATELNOST.		Party activity
PARTFUNKTSIYA.	(Partiinaya Funktsiya).	Party function(official).
PARTGRUPPA.		Party group.
PARTIZDAT.	(Partiinoye Izdatel- -stvo).	Publishing House of the Central Committee of VKP(b)Party Publishing

PARTKOM.	(Komitet Partii).	Party Committee.
PARTKONFERENTSIYA.	(Partiinaya Konferentsiya).	Party Conference.
PARTKURSY.	(Partiinnye Kursy).	Party courses.
PARTORG.	(Partiiny organizator).	Party organizer.
PARTORGANIZATSIYA.	(Partiinaya Organizatsiya).	Party Organization.
PARTRUKOVODITEL.	(Partiiny rukovoditel).	Party leaders.
PARTSHKOLA.	(Partiinaya shkola politgramoty).	Party School for Political Education.
PARTSHKOLA.	(Partiinaya shkola).	Party school.
PARTSOBRANIYE.	(Partiinoye sobraniye).	Party Meeting.
PARTSTROITELSTVO.		Party organization(Construction).
PATRUBVZRYV.	(Vsesoyuznoye obedineniye patronnykh, trubochnykh i vzryvchatykh proizvodstv).	All-Union Association of munition enterprizes.
PB.	(Peredovoi batalion).	Advanced battalion.
PB.	(Partiinoye Byuro).	Party Bureau(Office).
PBO.	(Protivo-bronevaya oborona).	Anti-tank defence.
PE.	(Pulemetny eskadron).	Machine-gun squadron.
PEDAGOGICHESKI KOLLEKTIV.		Faculty of a school.
PEDAGOGICHESKI SOVET SHKOLY.		Faculty(council)of school.
PEDFAK.	(Pedagogicheski Fakultet).	Teacher's Training College.College of Education.
PEDIN.	(Pedagogicheski Institut imeni Karla Libknekhta).	Karl Liebknecht's Pedagogical Institute.



PEKSHKOLA.	(Pekhotnaya shkola).	Infantry school.
PELENGATSIINAYA APPARATURA.		D.F.(Radio direction finder)(equipment).
PEO.	(Promyshlenno-Ekonomicheski Otdel).	Industrial-Economic Department.
PERPETUN.	(Pervy Petrogradski Universitet).	The First University of Petrograd.
PERPOLIN.	(Pervy Petrogradski Politekhicheski Institut).	The First Petrograd Polytechnical Institute.
PERSIMFANS.	(Pervy simfonicheski ansambl).	The First Symphony Orchestra.
PERVICHNAYA ORGANIZATSIYA.		Lower(basic)organisation(Party,Kom-somol).
PET.	(Promyshlenno-ekonomicheski tekhnikum).	Trade High School.
PETRO.	(Petrogradski).	Petrograd.
PETROBAZEAK.	(Petrogradskoye bazisnoye evakuatsionnoye upravleniye).	Administration(Directorate)of the Petrograd Evacuation Base.
PETRODEZHDA.	(Petrogradski gosudarstvenny trest shveinoi promyshlennosti).	Petrograd Government Trust of the Sewing Industry.
PETROKREDIT.	(Petrogradskoye Obshchestvo vzaimnogo kredita).	Mutual Credit Society of Petrograd.
PETROKUBU.	(Petrogradskaya komissiya po uluchsheniyu byta uchenykh).	Petrograd Commission for the Welfare of Scholars.
PETROLES.	(Petrogradski gosudarstvenny lesoeksportny i lesopromyshlenny trest).	Petrograd Government Trust of Forestry and Timber Export.
PETROPECHAT.	(Petrogradski gosudarstvenny trest poligraficheskoi promyshlennosti).	Petrograd Government Trust of Printing Industries.
PETROSOYUZ.		Petrograd Union of Labor Consumer's Societies.

PETROSTRAKH. (Pervaya Petro-gradskaya trust-dovaya artel storozhei). The First Petrograd Association of watchmen.

PETROTOK. (Trest Petrogradskikh elektricheskikh stan-tsi). Petrograd Trust of Power Plants.

PETROTRANPOSEKTSIYA. (Petro-gradskoye torgovoye predstavitelstvo Vse-rossiiskoi tsentralnoi avto-nomnoi sektsii rabotnikov zheleznodorozhnogo i vodnogo transporta). Petrograd Commercial agency of the All-Russian Central Autonomous Section of workers in rail and water transportation.

PETROTRUDOTVET. (Petrogradskoye tovarishchestvo otvetstvennogo truda). Petrograd Association of workers.

PETROVAT. (Petrogradski voyenny avtomobilny transport). Petrograd Military Automobile Transport.

PEU. (Planovoye Ekonomicheskoye Upravleniye Vysshego Soveta Narodnogo Khozyaistva). Economic Planning Administration (Directorate) of the Supreme Council for People's Economy.

PF MVD. (Pogranichny Flot MVD). MVD Border Fleet.

PG. (Pochtovy golub). Carrier pigeon.

PGIK. (Primorski Gubernski Iсполnitelny Komitet). Maritime Gubernial Executive Council.

PGOKKh. (Primorski gubernski otdel kommunalnogo khozyaistva). Maritime Gubernial Department of Communal Services.

PGONO. (Primorski gubernski otdel narodnogo obrazovaniya). Maritime Gubernial Board of People's Education.

PGR. (Pogranichnaya). RR Station on the Eastern RR.

PGSNKh. (Primorski Gubernski Sovet Narodnogo Khozyaistva). Maritime Gubernial Council for People's Economy.

PGZ. (Proti-Gazovaya Zashchita). Anti-gas defence.

PILOTKA.	Overseas cap.
PITPUNKT. (Pitateiny punkt).	Food station.
PISHCHETRUST.	The Kiev Government Food Trust.
PISHCHPROM. (Pishcheyaya Promysh- -lennost).	Food Industry.
PK. (Perlyustratsiya korrespon- -dentsii).	Censorship of mail(non-confiscation).
PK. (Partiiny Komitet).	Party Committee.
PK. (Podderzhka kavalerii).	Cavalry support.
PK. (Pogranichny kater).	Border cutter.
PKhVO. (Protivo-khimicheskaya i protivo-vozdushnaya oborona).	Anti-chemical and anti-air raid defence.
PKhZ. (Protivo-khimicheskaya zashchita).	Anti-chemical defence.
PL. (Partiya Legitimistov).	Legitimist's Party(Harbin)anti- Soviet.
PLANPEREBROSKA. (Perebrozka sil, sredstv i pr.so- -glasno opredele- -nnomu planu).	Transfer of workers and means in accordance with a definite plan.
PLASHCH.	Raincoat.
PLENUM. (Plenarnoye Zasedaniye).	Full assembly(meeting)with quorum).
PLOVMORNIN. (Plovuchi Morskoi Nauchny Institut).	Marine Floating Scientific Institute.
PLSR(1). (Partiya Levykh Sotsia- -listov Revolyutsionerov (internatsionalistov)).	Left Social Revolutionist Party(in- -ternationalists).
PM. (Progressivnaya Molodezh).	Progressive Youth(Union)(Rumania).
PMI. (Petrogradski Meditsinski Institut).	Petrograd Medical Institute.

PN.	(Protivotankovyye Nadolby).	Anti-tank barriers.
PN.	(Post nablyudeniya;punkt nablyudenii).	Post of observation.
PNP.	(Peredovoi nablyudatelny punkt).	Main post of observation.
PNS.	(Partiya Narodnoi Svobody (kadetskaya partiya).).	National Freedom Party(Cadet Party) rightist before 1917.Anti-Soviet.
PNSh.	(Pomoshchnik nachshtaba).	Assistant Chief of Staff.
PNTU.	(Planovoye nauchno-tekh-nicheskoye upravleniye).	Scientific-Technical Planning Admin-istration.
PO.	(Prosvetitelny Otdel).	Education Department(Schools).
PO.	(Pogranichny Otryad).	Border detachment.
PO.	(Pogranichny Otdel).	Border Patrol Department NKVD.
PO.	(Primorskaya Oblast).	Maritime Province.
PO.	(Peredovoi otryad chast).	Advance detachment of a unit.
PO.	(Peredovoi otryad).	Forward detachment.
PO.	(Polkovoi oboz).	Regimental transport.
PO.	(Politicheski Otdel).	Political Department(Bureau).
POARM.	(Politicheski Otdel Armii).	Army Political Department.
PODIV.	(Politicheski Otdel divizii).	Divisional Political Department.
PODOKHODNO-POIMUSHCHESTVENNY NALOG.		Income-property tax.
PODRYADCHIK.		Follower(second hand).
POGAR.	(Politiko-prosvetitelny otdel granizon).	Garrison Political Education Department.
POGARE.	(Petrogradskoye Obed-ineniye gosudarstvennykh avtomobilnykh zavodov).	Petrograd Association of Government Automobile Factories.

POGONY.	Shoulder straps.
POGRANICHNAYA POLOSA.	Border tract.
POGRANICHNY NADZOR(PN).	Border Guard(Fleet).
POGRANOTRYAD. (Pogranichny Otryad).	Border patrol unit.
POGRANZASTAVA.	Border point.
POGRANZONA.	Border zone.
POGRESK. (Pogranichny eskadron).	Border squadron.
POKHODNY SHAG.	March(walk,step).
P.O.Kh.Ts. (Otdel khudozhes- -tvennykh tsennostei Severo-Zapadnoi Ob- -lasti).	Department of Art Treasures of the Northwestern Region.
POKOBANK. (Potrebitelno-koop- -erativny Bank).	Consumer's Cooperative Bank.
POLEVODCHESKAYA BRIGADA.	Field brigade.
POLIGRAFOBEDINENIYE. (Vserossiis- -koye Poli- -grafiches- -koye Obed- -ineniye).	All-Russian Union of Printing Trades.
POLITBYURO. (Politicheskoye Byuro Tsentralnogo Komiteta Vserossiis- -koi Kommunisticheskoi Partii).	Political Bureau of the Central Committee of the Russian Communist Party.
POLITGRAMOTA. (Politicheskaya Gramota).	Political Education.
POLITKOM. (Politicheski Komi- -ssar).	Political Commissar.A commissar in the Political Department.
POLITKRUIZHOK. (Politicheski kruzhok.Komsomol).	Political circle.
POLITOTDEL. (Politicheski Otdel).	Political Department.

POLITKOM.	(Politicheskii Kom- -issar).	Political Commissar.
POLITPROSVET.	(Politicheskoye prosvetitelnoye upravleniye).	Political Education Administration.
POLITRUK.	(Politicheskii ruko- -voditel).	Political leader.
POLITSET.		Political(Party)net.
POLITUPR.	(Politicheskoye Upravleniye Vooru- -zhennykh Sil).	Political Administration(Directorate) of the Armed Forces.
POLOZHENIYE.		Statute(issued by the Supreme Soviet, Council of Ministers).
POLPRED.	(Polnomochny pred- -stavitel SSSR za granitse).	Plenipotentiary representative of USSR.
POLPREDSTVO.	(Polnomochnoye predstavitelstvo).	Embassy of the USSR.
POM.	(Pomoshchnik.Pomoshch).	Assistant.Aid.Relief.
POMGOL.	(Pomoshch golodayu- -shchim).	Famine Relief.
POMNACH.	(Pomoshchnik na- -chalnika).	Assistant Chief.
PO.MVS.	(Politicheskii Otdel GPU MVS).	Political Section(Department)of ( U MVS.
PON.B.	(Pontonny batalion).	Pontoon battalion.
PON.P.	(Pontonny polk).	Pontoon regiment.
POP.	(Polkovoye otdeleniye perev'yazki).	Regimental first aid.
POSEKR.	(Politicheskii sek- -retariat).	Political Secreteriat.
POSEVKOM.	(Komitet po orga- -nizatsii i kodei- -stviyu posevam)..	Committee for organising and promoting sowing campaigns.Committee for organ- -ising Spring Sowing.

POSTANOVLENIYE.	Decree(issued by the Council of Ministers,Central Committee of the VKP(b)).
POSTROIKOM. (Postroiny Komitet).	Construction Committee.
POTREB SOYUZ.	Village Cooperative Union.
POVKU. (Petrogradski Otdel Vo- -yonno-Kooperativnogo Upravleniya).	Petrograd Department of the Military- Cooperative Administration.
POYUR.	South Russian Union of Cooperative Societies(regional).
PP. (Posty,pogranichnyye punkta).	Stationery post(border).
PP. (Pogranichny punkt).	Border post.
PP. (Pravo proyezda).	Travel authorisation.
PP. (Podderzhka pekhoty)..	Infantry support.
PP GPU. (Polnomochenny pred- -stavitel GPU).	Plenipotentiary representative (speical deputy)of GPU.
PPK. (Polska Partya Komunist- -yczna).	Polish Communist Party.
PPM. (Polkovoi punkt medpomoshchi).	Regimental First Aid Station.
PPP. (Polkovy patronny punkt).	Regimental munition dump.
P.P.S. (Partiya Polskikh so- -tsialistov).	Polish Socialist Party(pro-Communist).
PPV. (Peredovoi punkt vetpomo- -shchi).	Forward veterinary aid station.
PR. (Protivo-tankovy rov).	Anti-tank ditch.
PR. (Pravda).	Truth.
PR. (Pulemetnaya rota).	Machine-gun company.
PRAVLENIYE.	Directorate.

PRED. (Predsedatel).	Chairman.
PREDPRIYATIYE.	Enterprise.
PREDST. (Predstavitel).	Representative.
PREKHVATNAYA APPARATURA.	Radio Monitoring(equipment).
PRESIDIUM VERKHOVNOGO SOVETA.	Council of the Supreme Sovet.
PRESTUPNIK.	Criminal.
PRIBO. (Pribaltiiski okrug).	Baltic District.
PRIYEMKA. (Voyenno-khozysis- -tvennaya priyemnaya komissiya).	Receiving Military Supplies Committee.
PRIYEMNIK.	Receiver(radio).
BRIKAZ.	Order(issued by Ministers).
PRIKHODNO-RASKHODNAYA KASSA.	Treasury Office.
PRIM. (Primorski).	Maritime.
PRIMBYUROPIN. (Primorskoye Byuro po ob- -sluzhivaniyu inostrantsev).	Maritime Bureau for assisting for- -eigners.
PRIMGIMES. (Primorskaya gu- -bernskaya inspek- -tsiya mestnogo transporta).	Maritime Gubernial Inspection of local transportation.
PRIMGUBOTKOMKHOZ. (Primorski gubernski otdel kom- -munalnogo khozyaistva).	Maritime Gubernial Department of Communal Services.
PRIMGUBSOYUZ. (Primorski gu- -bernski soyuz rabochikh i krestyanskikh kooperativov).	Maritime Gubernial Union of worker's and peasant's cooperative Societies.
PRIMGUBZDRAV. (Primorski gu- -bernski otel zdravokhraneniya).	Maritime gubernial Department of Health.



PRIMO.	(Tokho-Okeanski Okrug).	Pacific Ocean District.
PRIMUS.		Pressure kerosene stoves.
PRODASILIKAT.	(Vserossiiskii sindikat sili-katnoi promyshlennosti).	All-Russian Syndicate of the Silicate Industry.
PRODKOM.	(Prodovolstvenny komitet).	Food Committee.
PRODMAG.	(Prodovolstvenny magazn).	Food store.
PRODNALOG.	(Prodovolstvenny nalog).	Food Tax. Tax in kind.
PRODOTRYAD.	(Otryad po sobiraniyu prodovolstviya v derevne. Prodovolstvenny otryad).	Detachment for requisitioning food in the villages. Food-Collecting Detachment.
PRODPUT.		All-Russian Council of Railway Worker's Supply.
PRODRAZVERSTKA.	(Prodovolstvennaya razverстка).	Food allotment.
PRODVOD.		Central wholesale Union of the River Transport Worker's Societies (cooperatives).
PROF.	(Professionalny).	Professional. Trade.
PROFINTERN.	(Professionalny Internatsional).	Professional (Trade Unions) International.
PROFIZDAT.	(Profsoyuznoye Izdatelstvo).	Trade Union Publishing Office.
PROFKARTA.	(Professionalnaya karta po proizvodstvennomu razmelevaniyu).	Profession identification card for industrial assignments.
PROFKRUZHKI.	(Professionalnyye Kruzhki).	Professional circles.
PROFOBR.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye Professionalnogo obrazovaniya).	Main Administration (Directorate) of Professional Training.

PROFORGANIZATSIYA.	Professional Organization.
PROFSOJET. (Sovet professionalnykh soyuzov).	Council of Trade Unions.
PROFSOYUZY. (Professionalnyye Soyuzy).	Professional Trade Unions.
PROKUROR.	Prosecutor.
PROLET. (Proletarski).	Proleteriat;Proleterian.
PROLETKULT. (Organizatsiya predstavitelei proletarskogo iskusstva).	Association of Representatives of Proleterian Art,
PROM. (Promyshlenny).	Industrial(industry).
PROMBANK. (Promyshlenny Bank).	Industrial Bank.USSR Industrial and Electrical Long Term Credit Bank.
PROMBRON. (Pravleniye Fabrichno-zavodskikh predpriyati Bronevogo Vedomstva).	Directorate of the Armament Industry (Arms Enterprizes).
PROMBYURO. (Promyshlennoye Byruo).	Industrial Bureau.
"PROMETEUS".	League of enslaved peoples of the USSR (1936)(anti-Soviet).
PROMOL. (Petrogradskoye kooperativnoye mukomolnoye tovarishchestvo).	Petrograd Cooperative Organisation of Flour-Mill Industries.
PROM.POLK. (Promyshlenny polk).	Industrial regiment.
PROMRAZVEDKA. (Tsentralny Komitet promyshlennykh razvedok).	Central Committee of the Geological Survey.
PROM.ROTA. (Promyshlennaya rota).	Industrial company.
PROMSNABSOYUZ. (Soyuz proizvodstvenno-trudovykh kooperativov).	Industrial Cooperative's Association.
PROMSYRYOIMPORT.	Import of industrial raw materials.
PROMVOYENTORG. (Torgovy Otdel Glavnogo Upravleniya Voennoi Promyshlennosti).	Trade Department of the Main Administration(Directorate)of Military Industries.

PROMYSLOVY NALOG.	Trade or craft tax.
PROPUSK.	Pass.
PROSHLYAPAT.	To miss an opportunity(slang).
PRO-ST. (Promyshlennost).	Industry.
PROV. (Provintsiya).	Province.
PROVKUDV. (Primorskoye raionnoye voyenno-kooperativnoye upravleniye Dalnego Vostoka).	Far East Maritime District Administration of Military Cooperative Societies.
PROYEZDNOI BILET.	Transportation warrant.
PROZ'PROPAGANDA. (Propaganda, ime-yushcheya tselyu povysheniye proizvoditelnosti narodnogo khozyaystva).	Propaganda to increase the productivity and output of the People's Economy.
PROZTEKHOTDEL. (Proizvodstvenno-tekhnicheski Otdel).	Industrial Technical Department.
PR/PULROTA/. (Pulemetnaya rota).	Machine-gun company.
PRP. (Pogranichny Razvedyvatelny Punkt).	Border Intelligence Post.
PRP. (Peshaya razvedyvatelnaya partiya).	Reconnaissance Group(on foot).
PRP. (Polskaya Rabochnaya Partiya).	Polish Worker's Party(communist).
PRUMP. (Pavlovskoye Raionnoye Upravleniye Metalloobrabatывayushchei Promyshlennosti).	Pavlovsk District Administration of Metall-working Industries.
PR-VO. (Pravitelstvo).	Government.
PS. (Pogranichnaya strazha).	Border guard(ship).
PS. (Polevaya sluzhba).	Field service.
PS. (Put soobshcheniya).	Communication route.

PSD. (Punkt sbora doneseni).	Denunciations Gathering Point.
P.S.Kh.I. (Petrogradski Selsko-khozyaistvenny Institut).	Petrograd Agricultural Institute.
PSKhO. (Punkt sanitarno-khimi-cheskoi obrabotki).	Sanitation and chemical Service point. (Station).
PSH/POLKSHKOLA/. (Polkovaya shkola).	Regimental school.
PSL. (Punkt sbora legko-ranen-nykh i bolnykh).	First Aid Station.
PSO. (Punkt sanitarnoi obra-botke).	Sanitation(point or station).
PSR. (Partiya Sotsialistov Revolyutsionerov).	Social Revolutionary Party(Esery), (Marxist).anti-communist.
PTB. (Protivo-tankovaya bata-reya).	Anti-tank battery.
PTD. (Protivo-tankovy divi-zion).	Anti tank detachment.
PTI. (Petrogradski Tekhniches-ki Institut).	Petrograd Technical Institute.
PTN. (Protivo-tankovoye na-blyudeniye).	Anti tank reconnaissance.
PTO. (Protivo-tankovaya obo-rona).	Anti tank defence.
PTO. (Petrogradskoye Terapev-ticheskoye Obshchestvo imeni P.Botkina).	Botkin Therapeutic Society of Petrograd.
PTOR. (Protivotankovyye oru-diya).	Anti tank weapons.
PTP. (Protivotankovyye pre-pyatstiya).	Anti tank obstructions.
PTR. (Protivotankovy raion).	Anti tank district.
PU. (Polevoi ustav).	Field statute.

PU. (Politicheskoye Uprav- Political Administration(Directorate).  
-leniye).

PUAO. (Pribor upravleniya Artillery Fire Control Instrument.  
artognem).

PUAZO. (Pribor upravleniya Anti aircraft fire control instrument.  
aviazenitnym ognem).

PUBALT. (Politicheskoye Up- Political Administration(Directorate)of  
-ravleniye Baltiiskogo the Baltic Fleet.  
Flota).

PUKHPERO. (Torgovoye Tovar- Trading Corporation dealing in feather-  
-ishchestvo po pro- beds, pillows, down.  
-dazhe peri, podu-  
-shek, pukha).

PULEVZVOD(PTO). (Pulemetny Anti tank Machine-gun platoon.  
vzvod protivotankovoi obo-  
-rony).

PULKOM. (Pulemetnaya komanda). Machine-gun company.

PUMVO. (Politicheskoye Up- Political Administration of the Moscow  
-ravleniye Moskovskogo Military District.  
Voyennogo Okruga).

PU MVS. (Politicheskoye Up- Political Administration of the Armed  
-ravleniye MVS). Forces.

PUOKR. (Politicheskoye Up- Military District Political Administration.  
-ravleniye voyennogo okruga).

PUR. (Politicheskoye Uprav- Political Administration of the Revol-  
-leniye Revolyutsionnogo- utionary Military Council of the Republic.  
Voyennogo Soveta Respub-  
-liki).

PURKKA. (Politicheskoye up- Political Administration of the RKKA.  
-ravleniye RKKA).

PUSHNOSINDIKAT. (Vsesoyuzny All-Union Fur Syndicate.  
Pushnoi Sin-  
-dikat).

PUTEVKA. A permit to travel to a rest home.

PUZ. (Partiinoye Uchebnoye Party Educational Institution.  
Zavedeniye).

PV. (Pogranichnyye voiska) Border troops.

**CONFIDENTIAL**

P.V.Kh.O.	(Protivovozdushnaya i Protivokhimicheskaya Oborona).	Anti air raid and Gas Defense.
PVL.	(Polkovy veterinary la-zaret).	Regimental veterinary clinic.
PVNOS.	(Protivo-vozdushno-nablyudatelno-opoveshchatelny punkt).	Anti air-raid, observation and information post.
PVO.	(Privolzhski Voyenny Okrug).	Volga(region) Military District.
PVO.	(Prikarpatiski Voyenny Okrug).	Sub Carpathian Military District.
PVO.	(Petrogradski Voyenny Okrug).	Petrograd Military District.
PVO.	(Protivo-vozdushnaya oborona).	Anti air-raid defence.
PVPSh.	(Poltavskaya voyenno-politicheskaya shkola).	Poltavsk Military-Political School.
PVS.	(Post vozdushnoi svyazi).	Airforce Communication Station.
PVVO/PRIVO/.	(Privolzhski voyenny okrug).	Privolzhsk Military District.
PVVPSH.	(Petrogradskaya Vys-shaya Voyenno-pedagogicheskaya Shkola).	Petrograd Higher School for Military Instructors.
PYATKA	(PYATKI-plural).	Five men cell(cells).
PYATKOVOD.		Five men(cell)leader.
PZ.	(Pogranichnaya zona).	Border Zone.
PZO.	(Podvizhny zagraditelny ogon).	Advance artillery barrage.

R.

R. (Razyezd).	Mounted patrol.
RABBAT. (Rabochi batalion).	Worker's battalion.
RABFAK. (Rabochi fakultet).	Worker's College.
RABIS. (Professionalny Soyuz Rabotnikov prosveshcheniya).	Educational Worker's Union.
RABIS. (Soyuz rabotnikov iskusstva).	Art Worker's Union.
RABKhIM. (Professionalny soyuz rabotnikov khimicheskogo proizvodstva).	Chemical Workers Trade Union.
RABKLUB. (Rabochi Klub).	Worker's Club.
RABKOOP. (Rabochi Kooperativ).	Worker's Cooperative Society(Store).
RABKOR. (Rabochi korrespondent).	Worker's correspondent).
RABKRIN. (Raboche-krestyanskaya inspektsiya).	Workers' and Peasants' Inspection.
RABOCHKOM. (Rabochi Komitet).	Worker's committee.
RABSELKOR. (Rabochi i selski korrespondent).	Workers and Farmer Correspondent.
RABSHVEIPROM. (Soyuz rabotnikov shveinoi promyshlennosti).	Sewing Workers Union.
RABSIL. (Otdel raspredeleniya rabochei sily).	Labor Office(Department).
RAD. (Razvedyvatelny artilleriiskii divizion).	Reconnoiter(Reconnaissance) artillery detachment.
RADIOLYUBITEL.	Radio amateur.
RADIO-SVYAZ. (Organ po upravleniyu radiotelegrafnoi svyazy).	Administrative Office of Radio-Telegraph Communications.
RAE(RE). (Razvedyvatelnaya avioeskadrilya).	Reconnoiter(Reconnaissance) air squadron.

RAI. (Raionny).	District.
RAI. (Russki Astrofizicheski Institut).	Russian Astrophysical Institute.
RAIISPOLKOM. (Raionny Ispol-nitelny Komitet Sovetov).	District Executive Council of Soviets.
RAIKOMVOD. (Raionny Komitet So-yuza rabotnikov vod-nogo Transporta).	District Committee of the Water Transportation Workers Union.
RAINEFTETORG. (Dalnevostochnaya raionnaya kontora Vserossiiskogo Neftesindikata).	Far East District Office of the All-Russian Oil Syndicate.
RAIONO. (Raionny Otdel Narodnogo Obrazovaniya).	District Department of People's Education.
RAIOTUPRAV. (Otdel upravleniya pri Raionnom ispol-nitelnom komitete).	Administrative Department of the District Executive Committee.
RAIOTZDRAV. (Raionny Otdel Zdravokhraneniya).	District Health Department.
RAISOVET. (Raionny Sovet).	District Council.
RAISTRAKHKASSA. (Raionnaya strakhovaya kassa).	District Insurance Office.
RAITORGOTDEL. (Raionny Torgovy Otdel).	District Commercial Department (Department store).
RAIVOYENSPORTTSENTR. (Raionny tsentr sportivnykh organizatsii, nakhodyashchikhsya v vedeni Vse-vobucha).	District Center of Sport Organisation under the jurisdiction of the USEOBUCH.
RAK. (Raionnaya Administrativnaya komissiya).	District Administrative Commission.
RAN. (Rossiiskaya Akademiya Nauk).	Russian Academy of Sciences.
RANION. (Rossiiskaya Assotsiatsiya Nauchnykh Issledovaniy i Institutov Obschestvovedeniya).	Russian Association of Scientific Social Sciences Research Institutes.



RAP. (Rezervny(razvedyvatelny avio-polk)).	Reconnoiter(Reconnaissance) Air Regiment.
RAPP. (Rossiiskaya Assotsiya-tsiya proletarskikh pi-satelei).	Russian Association of Proleterian Writers.
RASMASLO. (Vsesoyuzny Sindikat Masloboinoi Promysh-lennosti).	All-Union Syndicate of Oil Industry.
RASPORYAZHENIYE.	Regulation(issued by the Council of Ministers, local soviets).
RASPREDKHLADBAZA. (Raspredeli-telnaya baza upravleniya kholodilnikov).	Distributing Base of the Administration of the Cold-storage and Plants.
RASTSENKOM. (Rastenochnaya kom-issiya).	Appraisal Commission.
RATAU. (Radio-telegrafnoye up-ravleniye).	Radio-Telegraph Administration.
RATSIYA. (Radio stantsiya).	Radio station.
RAUSPRT. (Raionnoye Upravleniye spirtnoi monopolii).	District Administration of the Alcohol Monopoly.
RAIBYURO. (Raionnoye Byuro).	Raion Bureau(district).
RAIKOM. (Raionny Komitet).	District Committee.
RAION.	District.
"RAZNOEKSPORT"(VO). (Vsesoyuz-noye Obed-ineniye RASNOEKSPORT).	All-Union General Merchandise Export Association under the VNESHTRG(Ministry of Foreign Trade).
RAZNOIMPORT.	Import of livestock, meat, food, chemicals, tobacco.
RAZOVY PROPUSK.	One-time pass.
RAZRABOTKA.	Simultaneous investigation NKVD.
RAZVEDKA.	Intelligence.

RAZVEDUPR.	(Razvedyvatelnoye Upravleniye).	Intelligence Administration(see RU).
RAZVOD.		Assembling of groups of workers for work assignment (in camps).
RB.	(Razvedyvatelny batalion).	Reconnaissance battalion.
RB.	(Rabochi batalion).	Worker's battalion.
RBO.	(Rota boyevogo obespecheniya).	Combat security company.
RBO.	(Rossiiskoye Botani-cheskoye Obshchestvo).	Russian Botanical Society.
RD.	(Razvedyvatelny dozor).	Reconnaissance control.
RDO.	(Respublikansko-Demokraticheskoye Obedineniye).	Republican Democratic Union(anti-Soviet) Paris.
RDP.	(Ruchnoi nosimy degazatsionny pribor).	Hand carried degassing equipment.
REA.	(Russkaya Emigrantskaya Assotsiyatsiya).	Russian Emigrant's Association. (anti-Soviet).
REDIZDAT.	(Redaktsionno-izdatelski otdel).	Editorial Department.
REDIZDAT MORKOMA.	(Redaktsionno-izdatelski Otdel Voenno-Morskogo Komissariata).	Editorial Department of the Army and Navy Commissariat.
REDKOLLEGIYA.	(Redaktsionnaya Kollegiya).	Editorial Staff(Board).
REIDOVIK.		Raiding agent.
REISOVAYA KARTOCHKA.		Ration card.
REKLAGENT.	(Reklamnoye Byuro). (Agentura).	Advertising Bureau. (Agency).
REMEN PORTUPEYE.		Belt, Sam Brown.
REMVZVOD.	(Remontno-vosstanovitelny vzvod).	Repair and reconstruction platoon.

RESHENIYE.	Decision(issued by Local Sovets, Party Committees court civil sentence).
REZINOTREST.	The State Rubber Trust.
REVKOM. (Revolutsionny kom- -itet).	Revolutionary Committee.
REVKOMISSIYA. (Revizionnaya Komissiya).	Revision Commission.
REVOYENTRIBUNAL. (Voyenno- Revolutsionny Tribunal).	Military Revolutionary Tribunal.
REVTRIBUNAL. (Revolutsionny Tribunal).	Revolutionary Tribunal.
REVVOYENSOVET. (Revolutsionny Voyenny Sovet).	Revolutionary Military Council.
REZERVNAYA ZASTAVA(RZ).	Reserve outpost.
REZIDENTURA GOSBEZA.	Local Government Security Office.
REZINOOBEDINENIYE. (Gosudar- -stvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye Rezinovoi i Azbesto-obra- -batyvayushchei promyshlennosti).	Government All-Union Association of the Rubber and Asbestos Industry.
REZINOTREST. (Gosudarstvenny trest rezinovoi promyshlennosti).	State Trust of Rubber Industry.
REZOLYUTSIYA.	Resolution(issued by the Party).
RG. (Razvedyvatelnaya gruppa).	Reconnaissance group.
RGI. (Rossiiski Gidrologicheski Institut).	Russian Hydrologic Institute.
RYBPROM. (Gosudarstvennaya Ryb- -naya Promyshlennost).	State Fishing Industry.
RINISK. (Rossiiski Institut istori iskusstva).	Russian Art History Institute.
RINKHIM. (Rossiiski Institut Applied Chemistry Institute).	Russian Applied Chemistry Institute.

- RIO. (Redaktsionno-izdatelski otdel). Editorial Department(Editorial Board).
- RK. (Razvedka i Kontrrazvedka). Intelligence and counter-intelligence.
- RK. (Revizionnaya Komissiya). Inspection Commission.
- RKh. (Rozhdestvo Khristovo). Birth of Christ(A.D.).
- RKI. (Raboche-krestyanskaya inspektsiya). Peasant-worker's Inspection.
- RKK. (Rastepochno-konflikt-naya Komissiya). Appraisalment and Conflict Commission.
- RKKA. (Raboche-krestyanskaya Krasnaya Armiya). Red Army.
- R.K.K.F. (Raboche-krestyanski krasny flot). Workers' and Peasants' Red Fleet(Navy).
- R.K.Kh. (Soyuz rabotnikov kommunalnogo khozyaistva). Communal Worker's Union.
- RKP. (Rossiiskaya Kommunisticheskaya Partiya). Russian Communist Party.
- RKP(b). (Rossiiskaya Kommunisticheskaya Partiya (bolshevikov)). Russian Communist Party(bolsheviks) (predecessor of VKP(b)).
- RKSM. (Rossiiski Kommunisticheski Soyuz Molodezhi). Russian Young Communist League.
- RLKSM. (Rossiiski Leninski Kommunisticheski Soyuz Molodezhi). Russian Lenin's Young Communist League.
- RM. (Ruzheinaya Masterskaya). Rifle Repair Shop.
- R-N. (Raion). District.
- RNKhI. (Rossiiski Nauchny Khimicheski Institut). Russian Scientific Chemistry Institute.
- RNO. (Rossiiskoye Natsionalnoye Obedineniye). Russian National Union, anti-Soviet(Far East).
- RNS. (Russki natsionalny Soyuz). Russian National Union(anti-Soviet).

R-NY. (Raionny).	District.
RO. (Repatriatsionny Otdel).	Repatriation Department.
RO. (Razvedyvatelny Otryad).	Reconnaissance Detachment.
RO. (Razvedyvatelny Otdel).	Intelligence Department(Section).
R.O.A. (Russkaya Osvoboditel-naya Armiya).	Russian Liberation Army(anti-Soviet). (Vlasov Army).
R.O.D. (Russkoye Osvoboditel-noye Dvizheniye).	Russian Liberation Movement(anti-Soviet).
RODITELSKI AKTIV.	Parent's(Association) active membership, divided into "active" groups.
RODITELSKI KOLLEKTIV.	Parent's collective(mutual aid group).
RODITELSKI KOMITET.	Parent's Committee(equal to US PTA).
RODKOM. (Roditelski Komitet).	Parent's Committee.
ROKK. (Rossiiskoye Obshchestvo). Krasnogo Kresta).	Russian Red Cross Society.
ROKK. (Obshchestvo Krasnogo Kresta RSFSR).	Red Cross Society of RSFSR.
ROMP. (Respublikanskoye Obed- -ineniye Metallo-promysh- -lennosti RSFSR).	Republican (RSFSR) Association of the Metal Industry.
ROP. (Rabotnik obshchestvennogo pitaniya). (Artel rabotnikov obshches- -tvennogo pitaniya).	People's Food Supply Worker. National Food Workers Collective.
RO pri kordone.	(MGB)-Section for Domestic Intelligence or Border Counter Intelligence Section.
ROSIMPORT. (Import Rossii).	Russian Import.
ROSKOMBANK. (Rossiiski Kommer- -cheski Bank).	Russian Commercial Bank.
ROSSELBANK. (Selsko-khozyaist- -venny Bank RSFSR).	Farmer's Bank of RSFSR.

ROSSGOSSTRAKH. (Gosudarstvennoye Government Insurance of RSFSR.

strakhovaniye

ROSTA. (Rossiiskoye Telegrafnoye Agentstvo).	Russian Telegraph Agency.
ROSTELMASH. (Rostovski Zavod Selsko-khozyaistvennogo Mashinostroyeniya).	Rostov(City)Farm Implements Factory.
ROTA PVO. (Rota Protivo-vozdushnoi oborony).	Anti air defence company.
ROV. (Russki Obshchevoinski Soyuz).	Russian all-Military Union. (anti-Soviet).
ROVKUDV. (Raionny otdel Voenno-kooperativnogo Upravleniya Dalnego Vostoka).	District Department of the Far East Military-Cooperatives Administration.
ROVS. (Russki Obshche-Voinski Soyuz).	Russian All-Military Union(anti-Soviet).
RO za kordonam.	(MGB)- Section for Foreign Intelligence.
RP"D". (Ruchnoi pulemet "Degtyareva").	"Degtyarev" Machine gun(submachine).
RPK. (Rechnoi pogran kater).	River frontier cutter.
R.P.O. (Rossiiskoye Paleontologicheskoye Obshchestvo).	Russian Paleontological Society.
RPP. (Rotny patronny punkt).	Company munition dump.
RR. (Rabochaya rota).	Worker's company.
RRP. (Rumynskaya Rabochaya Partiya).	Rumanian Worker's Party(bolshevik).
RS. (Raionny Sovet).	District Sovet.
RS 5. (Rota svyazi pyatogo strelkovogo polka).	Communications Company of the 5th. Rifle Regiment.
RS. (Rota svyazi).	Communications company.
RSDRP(b) Rossiiskaya Sotsial-Demokraticheskaya Rabochaya Partiya(bolshevikov).	Russian Social Democratic Worker's Party(bolsheviks).Lenin.
RSDRP(m) "*****"(menshevikov).	Mensheviks(Plekhanov).

RSFSR.	(Rossiiskaya Sotsial- -isticheskaya Federa- -tivnaya Sovetskaya Respublika).	Russian Socialist Federated Soviet Republic.
RSM.	(Rabochi Soyuz Molodezhi (Bolgarii)).	Youth(worker's)Union(communist party, Bulgaria).
RSO.	(Russkoye Studencheskoye Obshchestvo).	Russian Student Association(anti-Soviet).
RT.	(Radio-tank).	Radio-tank)
RTO.	(Rossiiskoye tekhnicheskoye obshchestvo).	Russian Technical Society.
RU.	(Razvedyvatelnoye Uprav- -leniye Flota).	Naval Intelligence Service(section 1 of Naval Staff).
RU.	(Razvedyvatelnoye Uprav- -leniye).	Intelligence Department (Directorate).
RUDKOM.	(Rudnichny komitet. Komitet no upravleniyu rudnichnoi promyshlen- -nostyu).	Mining Committee.Committee for the management of Mining Industry.
RUPVOD.	(Raionnoye upravleniye vodnogo transporta).	District Water Transportation Admin- -istration.
RUSANGLOLES.		Russian- English Lumber Trade(Company).
RUSAVSTORG.		Russian Austrian Trade(company).
RUSGERTORG.	(Russko-Germanskoye aktsionernoye ob- -shchestvo).	Russian-German Trading Corporation.
RUSHOLANDOLES.		Russian-Dutch Lumber Trade(company).
RUSKAPA.		Russian Canadian-American Passenger Agency.
RUSSAVSTORG.		Russian-Austrian Trade and Industry Company.
RUSSOFILM.	(Aktzionernoye Ob- -shchestvo na payakh kino-foto-promysh- -lennosti).	Joint-stock Society of the cinemato- -graphic Industry.Joint-stock Company of Film Industry.

RYBINSTROIKA.

RV.	(Reaktivnoye vooruzheniye).	Jet armament(planes)(equipment).
RV.	(Rabochi vzvod).	Worker's platoon.
RVB.	(Remontno-vosstanovitelny batalion).	Repair and reconstruction battalion.
RVR.	(Remontno-vosstanovitel-naya rota).	Repair and reconstruction company.
R.V.S.R.	(Voyenno-revolyutsionny Sovet Respubliki).	Military Revolutionary Council of the Republic.
RVSVO.	(Revolyutsionny voyenny sovet voyennogo okruga).	Revolutionary Military Council of the Military District.
RVTP.	(Rossiiskaya Vostochnaya Torgovaya Palata).	Russian Eastern Chamber of Commerce.
RYAZANTRUD.	(Ryazanskaya tmu-dovaya artel kryu-chnikov).	Ryazan Stevedores Collective.
RYBINSTROIKA.	(Upravleniye po postroike zheleznodorozhnoi lini Petrograd-Rybinsk).	The Petrograd-Rybinsk Railway Construction Administration.



S.	S.	North.
SA. (Samokhodnaya artilleriya).		Self-propelled artillery.
SA. (Signalny apparat).		Signal apparatus.
SAF. (Soyuz Andreyevskogo Fla- -ga).		Andrew Flag Union.(anti-Soviet).
SAK. (Smeshanny Aviatsionny Korpus).		Mixed Air Corps.
SAKHAROTREST. (Pravleniye Obedinenoi Go- -sudarstvennoi Sakharnoi Pro- -myshlennosti).		Directorate of the United Government Sugar Industry.
SAM. (Svobodnaya Avstriiskaya Molodezh).		Free Austrian Youth(Freie Oesterreichische Jugend) communist.
SAMOKURSY. (Kursy samoobra- -zovaniya dlya pre- -podavatelei).		Extension courses for teachers.
SANCHAST.		Medical Section.
SANDEZVAKHTA. (Sanitarno- dezinfektsion- -naya vakhta).		Quarantine Station.
SANPOYEZD. (Sanitarny poyezd).		Sanitation Train.
SANUPR. (Sanitarnoye Upravlen- -iye).		Department of Sanitation.
SANVRACH. (Sanitarny vrach).		Sanitation Department Physician.
SAPAGI.		Boots.
SAPB. (Saperny batalion).		Combat engineers battalion.
SAPPER.		Combat Engineer's Construction Regiment.
SAPR(SAPV). (Sapernaya rota). (Saperny vzvod).		Combat engineer's company.
SASSh. (Severo-Amerikanskiye Soyedinyenyye Shtaty).		United States of America.

SAO. (Sredne-Aziiskaya Ob- -last).	Central Asia Region.
SAVO. (Sredne-aziatski voyenny okrug).	Central Asia Military District.
SB. (Sledstvennoye Byuro).	Investigation Bureau(Administration).
SB. (Stroi batalion).	Combat battalion.
SB. (Strelkovy batalion).	Rifle battalion.
SB. (Sovetskaya Botanika).	"Soviet Botany".
SBA. (Skorostny bombardiro- -vochny avio-polk).	Bombing (airforce) regiment.
SBERKASSA. (Sberegatel'naya kassa).	Savings Bank.
SBM. (Zwiazek Walki Mlodych- in Polish). (Soyuz Borby Molodykh).	Union of the Youth(struggle)Poland.
SBOBR. (Soyuz Borby za Os- -vobozhdeniye Narodov Rossii).	Union of Struggle for the Liberation of People's(nations)of Russia(anti-Communist- Germany 1949).
SB/SB/. (Sbornik).	Collection,Scientific Works,etc.
SB/STRELBAT/. (Strelkovy batalion).	Rifle battalion.
SChM. (Soyuz Cheskoj Molo- -dezhi).	Czech Youth Union. (in Czech "Svaz Ceske Mladeze").
SD. (Sovet Sodeistviya).	Council of Assistance to....
SD(SOVDEP). (Sovet Deputatov).	Council of Deputies.
S.D. (Sotsial Demokrat).	Social Democracy(Social democrats).
SDPG. (Sotsial-Demokratiches- -kaya Partiya Germanii).	Social Democratic Party of Germany.
SD/STRELDIV/. (Strelkovaya diviziya).	Rifle division.
SDT SSSR. (Sovet Deputatov Trudyashchikhsya SSSR)	Council of Worker's Representatives of USSR (House of Representatives).

SE. (Sabelny eskadron). Mounted squadron.

SEKRET. Listening post.

SEKSOT. (Sekretny sotrudnik MGB). Secret officials(agent).

SELISPOLKOM. (Selski Ispol-nitelny Komitet). Rural(village)Executive Committee.

SELKHOZ. (Selsko-khozyaistvenny.Selskoye khozyaistvo). Agricultural, farming, farm economy.

SELKHOZARTEL. (Selsko-khozyaistvennaya artel). Agricultural Collective(part of a Kolkhoz).

SELKHOZBANK. (Selsko-khozyaistvenny Bank). Agricultural Bank.

SELKHOZGIZ. (Gosudarstvennoye Izdatelstvo Selsko-khozyaistvennoi i Kolkhozno-kooperativnoi literatura-tury). Government Publishing Office of Agricultural and Collective Farm Literature.

SELKHOZNALOG. (Selsko-khozyaistvenny nalog). Tax in kind.Farm-produce tax.

SELKOM. (Selski komitet po vosstanovleniyu selsko-khozyaistvennoi promyshlennosti). Village Committee for Agricultural Reconstructions.

SELKOR. (Selski korrespondent). Village correspondent.

SELSKOSOYUZ. All-Russia Union of Agricultural Cooperatives.

SELMASH. (Bindikat Torgovli selsko-khozyaistvennymi mashinami). Agricultural Machinery Trading Syndicate.

SELPROMOBEDINENIYE. (Obedineniye Selsko-Khozyaistvennoi i Pishche-vkusovoi Promyshlennosti RSFSR). Association of the Farm Produce and Food Supply Industry of the RSFSR.

SELPROMTORG. (Kooperativnoye Obedineniye Selsko-Khozyaistvennoi Promyshlennosti). Cooperative Union of Farm Produce Industry.

SELSKOSOYUZ. (Vserossiiski So-yuz Kooperatsii). All-Russian Cooperative Union.

SELSKOSOYUZ. (Soyuz Selsko-Khozyaistvennykh kooperativnykh soyuzov). Association of Agricultural Cooperative Unions.

SELISOVET. (Selski Sovet). Village Sovet.

SEMILETKA. 7 grade school.

SEMOSSUDA. (Semyannaya ssuda). Seed Loan Office.

SEP. (Staraya Ekonomicheskaya Politika). Old Economic Policy.

SEPG. (Sotsialisticheskaya Yedinyaya Partiya Germanii). German Socialist Union Party (pro-Communist).

SER/SER/. (Seriya). Series.

SES. (Sredne-Aziatski Ekonomicheskii Sovet. Ekonomicheskii Sovet Sredne-Aziatskikh Respublik). Central-Asiatic Economic Council. Economic Council of Central-Asiatic Republics.

SETI. (Komitet sodeistviya eksporta, tranzitu i importu). Committee for assistance to the Export and Import Trade.

SEV. North, northern.

SEVDVINLAG. North Dvina Camps (Labor).

SEVEROKUSTAR. (Soyuz soyuzov promyslovnykh i proizvoditelnykh trudovykh artelei Severnogo raiona). Handicraft and Craft Associations of the Northern Region.

SEVEROLES. (Trust Severnoi lesnoi promyshlennosti). Northern Timber Industry Trust.

SEVEROPATOKA. (Severo-Volzhskii krakmalno-patochnyi i molassnyy obedineniy trust). North Volga United Trust of the Starch and Molasses Industry.

SEVEROSOYUZ. Northern Union of Cooperative Societies (regional).

SEVPECHAT. (Severo-Oblastnoye obedineniye po rasseyaniyu i distributsii). Northern Region printed matter circulation and distribution Association.

-prostraneniye i eks-  
-pedirovaniyu proiz-  
-vedeni pechati).

SEVRUSTO. (Severno-Russkoye tor- -govoye tovarishchestvo).	North-Russian Trading Corporation.
SEVURALLAG.	North Ural Camps(Labor).
SEVZAPTORG.	The North-Western Trading Association.
SEVZAPVOD. (Severo-zapadnoye vodnoye upravleniye).	Northwestern Waterways Administration.
SEVZHELDORLAG.	North Railroad Camps(Labor).
SF. (Severny Flot)..	Northern Fleet.
SFK. (Sovet fizkultury).	Council of Physical Culture.
SFSR. (Sovetskaya Federativnaya Sotsialisticheskaya Res- -publika).	Socialist Federated Soviet Republic.
SGV. (Severnaya Gruppy Voisk).	Northern Army Group.
Sh. (Shtab).	Headquarters.
ShAP. (Shturmovoi avio-polk).	Attack(airforce)regiment.
SHAPKA USHANKA.	Winter caps with ear-muffs.
SHARIKOPODSHIPNIK.	Ballbearing(SKF).
SHAROVARY.	Breeches.
SHATDIV.	Divisional Staff.
ShE. (Shturmovaya eskadrilya).	Attack(airforce)squadron.
SHERIS. (Petrogradskaya fabrika sherstyanoi i iskusstvennoi pryazhi).	Petrograd Woolen and Cotton Yarn Factory.
SHERVATA. (Petrogradskaya fabrika sherstyanoi i iskusst- -vennoi vaty).	Petrograd Cotton and Wool Factory. (Mill).
SHINEL.	Great coat.

SHKRAB. (Shkolny rabotnik).	Student Worker.
ShMNS. (Shkola mladshogo nach- -sostava).	Junior Staff Training School.
ShOPV. (Shtab Okruga Pogranich- -nykh Voisk).	Border Guard District HQ.
ShR. (Shtabnaya rota).	Headquarters company.
SHTABAONBES. (Shtab artillerii osobogo naznacheniya Respubliki).	Staff of Special Assignment Artillery.
SHTAOKR. (Shtab Moskovskogo Voyennogo Okruga).	Staff of the Moscow Military District.
SHTARM. (Shtab Armii).	Staff of the Army.
SHTRAB. (Shtabnoi rabotnik).	Staff Officer(worker).
SHUMP. (Shkoly uchenichestva mas- -sovykh profesii).	School for training of mass production apprentices(professions or trades).
SHUVA. (Shankhaiskoye Upravleniye Voyennogo Attashe).	Shanghai Office of the(USSR)Military Attache.
SHVAT. (Shkola voyennykh avto- -tekhnikov).	Military Auto-Technicians Training School.
SHVS. (Shkola voyennykh soob- -shcheni).	Military Communications Training School.
SIB. (Sibirski).	Siberian.
SIBBYURO. (Sibirskoye Byuro).	Siberian bureau.
SIM. (Sotsialisticheski Inter- -natsional Molodezhi).	Socialist Internationale of Youth.
SIBLAG.	Siberian Camp Group(Labor).
SIBSELSKOSoyUZ. (Sibirski Ob- -lastnoi soyuz selsko-khozyais- -tvennykh kooper- -ativnykh soyuzov).	Regional Siberian Union of Agricul- -tural Cooperative Societies.
SIBTORG. (Sibirskoye torgovoye tovarishchestvo).	Siberian Trading Corporation.

SIBULON.	(Sibirskiye Lagerya osobogo naznacheniya).	Siberian Camps of Special Assignment (forced labor camps).
SIBVO.	(Sibirski voyenny okrug).	Siberian Military District.
SK.	(Stroi korpus).	Combat corps.
SK.	(Sovetski Kollektiv goroda.. Sovetskaya Koloniya goroda..).	Soviet Community of... Soviet Colony of...
SK.	(Strelkovy korpus).	Rifle corps.
SKD.	(Sovet Krestyanskikh Depu- -tats).	Council of Peasant's Deputies.
SKEB.	(Sportivny kurzhek elek- -tro-tekhnicheskogo ba- -taliona).	Sports Circle of the Electro-Technical Battalion.
S.Kh.E.	(Selsko-khozyaistvennaya Entsiklopediya).	Encyclopedia of Agriculture.
SKhO.	(Selsko-khozyaistvenny otdel).	Economic section.
SKK.	(Severo-Kavkazski Krai).	North Caucasian Province.
SKK.	(Soyuznaya Kontrolnaya Komissiya).	Allied Control Commission.
SKK.	(Sovetski Krasny Krest).	Soviet Red Cross.
S.K.Kh.G.	(Gosudarstvennoye Iz- -datelstvo Selsko- Khozyaistvennoi i Kolkhozno-kooperativ- -noi literatury).	Government Publishing Office of Agri- -cultural and Collective Farm Literature.
SKKS.	(Spetsialnyy kursy kom- -sostava).	Special courses for the commanding staff.
SKO.	(Severo-Kavkazski okrug).	North Caucasian District.
SKO.	(Stroitelno-kvartirny otdel).	Construction and Housing Section.
SKU.	(Stroitelno-kvartirnoye upravleniye).	Construction and Housing Administration.

• SKUKS. (Spetsialnyye kursy usov- -vershenstvovaniya kom- -sostava).	Special improvement courses <del>for</del> the commanding staff.
SKVO. (Severo-kavkazski voyenny okrug).	North Caucasian Military District.
SLEDOVATEL.	Investigator(NKVD), court examiner.
SLEDSTVIYE.	Inquiry(NKVD).
SMERSH. ("Smert Shpionam").	"Death to Spies"-Secret Police Depart- -ment.
SMK. (Severo Manchzhurskaya Kom- -partiya).	North Manchurian Communist Party.
SMYCHKA.	Mutual exchange of goods(slang).
SN. (Sovet Natsionalnostei).	Council of Nationalities.
SNABZHENIYE.	Belt(military).
SNB. (Sbor Narodni Bezpečnosti).	National Security Corps(Czechoslovak) (Police)equal to MVD Troops and Militias
SND. (Sopryazhennoye nablyudeniye divizion).	Untried observation Service of a Detachment.
SNIS. (Sluzhba nablyudeniya i svyazi).	Observation and communication service.
SNK. (Sovet Narodnykh Kom- -ssarov(Sovnarkom)).	Council of People's Commissars.
S.N.Kh. (Sovet Narodnogo Kho- -zyaistva).	The People's Economic Council.
SNS. (Sovet Narodnykh Sudel).	Council of People's Judges.
SNSRRFDV. (Soyuz Natsionalnykh Sindikatoov Russkikh Rabochikh Fashistov Dalnego Vostoka).	Union of National Syndicates of Russian Toiler Fascists of the Far East(Harbin) (anti-Soviet).
SO. (Sibirski okrug).	Siberian District.
SO. (Sekretny Otdel;spetsialny otdel).	Secret Department;special department.



SO.	(Sekretny osvedomitel MGB).	Secret informer(MGB).
SO.	(Stroyevoy otdel).	Garrison Training Department(Section).
SO.	(Storozhevoye okhraneniye).	Patrol(guarding).
SO.	(Sledstvenny Otdel).	Investigation Department(Section).
SO.	(Statisticheski Otdel).	Statistical Department.
SOBES.	(Sotsialnoye obespe- -cheniye).	Social Insurance.
SOD.	(Sovet Obshchestvennykh Deyatelei).	Council Public Officials(post revolution- -ary period).
SOL.		The All-Union Salt Syndicate.
SOLDAT.		Soldier.
SOLESINDIKAT.	(Vserossiiski solyanoi sindi- -kat).	All-Russian Salt Syndicate.
SOPISHCHEVKUS.	(Soyuz rabot- -nikov pishche- -vkusovoi pro- -myshlennosti).	Food Industry Workers Union.
SOPS.	(Sovet <del>pa</del> izucheniya proizvoditelnykh sil/ Akademii Nauk/..).	Council for the study of productive forces.
SORABIS.	(Sovetski Soyuz ra- -botnikov iskusstva).	Soviet Union of Art Workers.
SORABKOOP.	(Soyuz rabochikh kooperativov).	Union of Worker's Cooperative Societies.
SORABPROS.	(Soyuz rabotnikov prosveshcheniya).	Teacher's Union.Union of Cultural Workers.
SOROKLAG.		Soroka Camps(Labor).
SOS.	(Starshy Ofitser'ski Sos- -tav).	Senior Officer's complement.
SOTR.GU.	(Sotrudnik Gosudar- -stvennogo Uchrezh- -deniya).	State Departmental employee.

SOTS. (Sotsialisticheski).	Socialist.
SOTSAKADEMIYA. (Sotsialisticheskaya Akademiya politiko-ekonomicheskikh Nauk).	Socialist Academy of Political-Economic Studies.
SOTSEKGIZ.	Publishing Office of Social and Economic Literature.
SOTSOBES. (Sotsialnoye obespecheniye; Narodny Komissariat Sotsialnogo Obespecheniya).	Social Insurance(Security). People's Commissariat for Social Insurance.
SOTSSTRAKH. (Sotsialnoye strakhovaniye rabochikh i sluzhashchikh).	Social Insurance(Security) of workers and employees.
SOTSVOS. (Sotsialnoye vospitaniye. Otdel sotsialnogo vospitaniya).	Social training. Department of Social Training.(education).
SOV. (Sovetski).	Council. Soviet.
SOV. (Stroikiye otravlyayushchiye veshchestva).	Volatile poisonous materials.
SOVAFGANTORG.	Soviet Trade(Association) with Afghanistan.
SOVDENZNAK. (Sovetski denezhny znak).	Soviet Bill. Soviet Money.
SOVBEP. (Sovet rabochikh, krestyanskikh i krasnoarmeiskikh deputatov. Sovet narodnykh deputatov).	Council of Workers' Peasants' and Red-Army Delegates. Council of People's Delegates.
SOVET.	Council.
SOVET BEZOPASNOSTI.	Security Council(U.N.).
SOVET MINISTROV INNOSTRANYKH DEL.	Foreign Minister's Council.
SOVET MINISTROV SSSR.	Council of Ministers of USSR.
SOVETSKOYE OFITSIYALNOYE UCHREZHDENIYE.	Official Soviet Establishment(office).
SOVFRAKHT.	Chartering of foreign vessels for Soviet Trade(Association).

SOVGOZIZDAT. (Sovetskoye Gosudarstvennoye Izdatelstvo).	Soviet State Publishing Office.
SOVINFORMBYURO. (Sovetskoye Informatsionnoye Byuro).	Soviet Information Bureau.
SOVKHOZ. (Sovetskoye Khozyaistvo).	Soviet (state) farm.
SOVKHOZTSENTR. (Vserossiiskoye tsentralnoye obединeniye trestirovannykh sovkhozov RSFSR).	All-Russian Central Association of Trusts of Soviet State Farms of the RSFSR.
SOVKINO. (Sovetskaya kinematograficheskaya promyshlennost).	Soviet Cinematographic Industry.
SOVKONSULSTVO.	Soviet Consulate.
SOVMONGTUVTORG.	Trade with Mongolia and Tannu-Tuva (Association).
SOVNARKOM. (Sovet Narodnykh Komissarov).	Council of People's Commissars.
SOVNARSUD. (Sovet Narodnykh Sudei).	Council of National Judges.
SOVPARTSHKOLA. (Sovetskaya Partiinaya Shkola).	Soviet Party School.
SOVPOLTORG.	Soviet Polish Trade (company).
SOVRABOTNIK. (Sovetskiy rabotnik).	Soviet worker. Worker in Soviet Russia.
SOVSTROI. (Sovetskoye stroitelstvo. Sovetskiy stroi).	Soviet Organization (structure) (regime).
SOVSINTORG.	Trade with Sinkiang (Western China) (Company).
SOVTORG.	Ministry of Commerce.
SOVTORGFLOT. (Sovetskiy Torgovy Flot).	Soviet Mercantile Fleet.
SOVTORGSLUZHASHCHIYE.	Soviet Trade Workers.

\*SOVUCHREZHDENIYE. (Sovetskoye Soviet Establishment.  
Uchrezhdeniye).

SOVVLAST. (Sovetskaya vlast). The Soviet Power(Rule).Soviet Authorities.

SOVZAK. (Gosudarstvennoye Izda- "Soviet Laws"Government Publication  
-telstvo "Sovetskoye Office.  
Zakonodatelstvo").

SOVZNAK. State note(money).

SOYUZBUMAGA. (Soyuz Gosudar- Government All-Union Association of  
--stvennoye Vseso- paper-cellulose and wood-pulp industries.  
-yuenoi bumazhno-  
tsellulosnoi i  
drevesno-massnoi  
promyshlennosti).

SOYUZDETFILM. All-Union Children Film production  
Directorate.

SOYUZFOTO. All-UnionPhotograph and Illustrations  
Administration.

SOYUZINTORGKINO. Film Export and Import Association.

SOYUZKARTOFEL. (Vserossiiski All-Russian Potato Cooperative Unions.  
Soyuz Karto-  
-felnoi Kooper-  
-atsi).

SOYUZKINO. (Obshchesoyuznoye All-Union Association of the Movie and  
obedineniye kino- Photographic Industry.  
foto promyshlennosti).

SOYUZKOLKHOZBANK. (Vsesoyuzny All-Union Farm Cooperative(Kolkhoz)  
Selsko-kho- Bank.  
-zyaistvenny  
Kooperativno-  
kolkhozny Bank).

SOYUZKONSERV. (Vsesoyuznoye obe- All-Union Association of the Canned  
-dineniye Konser- Food Industry.  
-vnoi Promyshlen-  
-nosti).

SOYUZKOZH. (Gosudarstvennoye Government All-Union Association of the  
Vsesoyuznoye Obe- Leather Industry.  
-dineniye Kozhevnoi  
Promyshlennosti).

SOYUZKREDIT. The Odessa Union of Credit,Loan and  
Savings Associations.

SOYUZLES.	(Gosudarstvennoye Vse-soyuznoye Obedineniye lesnoi i derevoobrabatyvayushchei promyshlennosti).	Government All-Union Association of Forest(lumber)and Woodworking Industry.
SOYUZLESPROM.	(Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye Lesnoi Promyshlennosti i Lesnogo Khozyaistva pri Vysshem Sovete Narodnogo Khozyaistva).	Government All-Union Association of the Timber Industry and Forestry, attached to the Supreme Council for People's Economy.
SOYUZMETIMPORT.	(	Ferrous Metals Import Association.
SOYUZMOLOKO.	(Vsesoyuznoye Molochno-Maslyanoye Obedineniye).	All-Union Milk and Butter Association.
SOYUZMYASO.	(Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye Myasnoi Promyshlennosti).	All-Union Association of the Meat (packing) Industry.
SOYUZNEFT.	(Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye Neftyanoi i gazovoi Promyshlennosti).	Government All-Union Association of the Oil(petroleum)Gas (Natural)Industry.
SOYUZNEFTEKSPORT.		All-Union Oil Export Association.
SOYUZNO RESPUBLIKANSKOYE MINISTERTVO.		Union Republican Ministry.
SOYUZPLODOOVOSHCH.	(Vsesoyuznoye Plo-dooovoshch-noye Obedineniye).	All-Union Association of Vegetable growers.
SOYUZPROMEKSPORT.		All-Union Industrial Product Export Association.
SOYUZPUSHNINA.		All-Union Fur Export Association.
SOYUZRASMASLO.	(Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye Masloboinoi i Margarinovoi Promyshlennosti).	Government All-Union Association of Creameries and the Margarine Industry.
SOYUZRYBA.	(Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye Rybnoi Promyshlennosti i Rybnogo Khozyaistva).	All-Union Association of the Fish Industry and Fisheries.

SOYUZTORF.

SOYUZSAKHAR. (Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye sakhar-noi Promyshlennosti). Government All-Union Association of the Sugar Industry.

SOYUZSELEKTRO. (Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye po Elektrifikatsi Selskogo Khozayaistva). All-Union Association for Rural Electrification.

SOYUZSELMASH. (Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye selskookhozyalstvennogo mashinostroyeniya). Government All-Union Association of farm machiner(manufacture).

SOYUZPUSHNINA. All-Union Trade Association.

SOYUZSOL (Gosudarstvennoye Obedineniye solyanoi Promyshlennosti). Government All-Union Association of the Salt Industry.

SOYUZSTANKOINSTRUMENT. (Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye Stankostroitelnoi i Instrumentalnoi Promyshlennosti). Government All-Union Association of the Lathe-and-Tool-making Industry.

SOYUZSTAT. (Tsentralkoye Statisticheskoye Upravleniye). Central Statistics Administration.

SOYUZSTEKLOFARFOR. (Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye Stekolno-Farforovo-Fayansovoi Promyshlennosti). Government All-Union Association of Glass-China and Faience-Ware Industry.

SOYUZSTROI. (Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye Stroitelnoi Promyshlennosti i Stroitelnykh Materialov Mineralnogo Proiskhozhdeniya). Government All-Union Association of the Building Trade, Building Materials and Minerals Industry.

SOYUZTABAK. (Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye Tabachnoi i Makhorochnoi Promyshlennosti). Government All-Union Association of the Tobacco Industry.

SOYUZTORF. (Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye Torfyanoi Promyshlennosti). Government All-Union Association of the Peat Industry.

SOYUZULGEEKSPORT. (	All-Union Coal Export Association.
SOYUZUGOL. (Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedi- <del>-neniye</del> kamennougolnoi promyshlennosti).	Government All-Union Association of the Coal Industry.
SOYUZVERF. (Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedi- -neniye morskogo Sudostroyeniya).	Government All-Union Association of Naval Shipyards.
SOYUZVITAMINIMPORT.	Government All-Union Vitamin Import Association.
SOYUZ ZOLOTO.	All-Union Gold Trust.
"SP". (Sluzhba Polshe).	Service for Poland.(Youth construction Corps).
SP. (Sovet Partii).	Council of the (Communist)Party.
SP. (Stroi polk).	Combat regiment.
SP. (Strelkovy polk).	Rifle regiment.
SPB. (Strelkovo-pulemetny batalion).	Rifle machinegun battalion.
SPETS. (Spetsialist).	Expert.Specialist.
SPETSKOMMANDA. (Spetsialnaya kommanda).	Special(assignment)command(unit).
SPETSOTDEL."S.O.".	Special Department(NKVD).
SPETSPERESELENETS.	Special migratory labor camps.
SPETSSVYAZI OTDEL.SO.	Communications Department(Section).
SPETSTORG.	Government Stores(Special).Department Store.
SPLAVKA. (Kompaniya po splavu lesa).	Rafting Lumber Commission.
SPNV. (Sovet propagandy narodov Vostoka).	Propaganda Council of the Eastern Peoples.

SPD. (Sekretno Politicheski Otdel). Secret Political Department(NKVD).

SPORTRABOTA. Athletic(Sport)Activities.

SPS. (Sovet Professionalnykh Soyuzov). Council of Trade Unions.

SP/STRELPOLK/. (Strelkovy polk). Rifle regiment.

SPU-MGB. (Sekretnoye Poli-ticheskoye Upravleniye MGB).. Secret-Political Administration of the MGB.

S.R. (Sotsial revolyutsioner).Social revolutionary.

SRD. (Sovet Rabochikh Deputatov). Council of Worker's Deputies.

SREDNYAYA SHKOLA. Middle School(High school).

SRK i KD. (Sovet Rabochikh, krestyanskikh i krasnoarmeyskikh Deputatov). Council of Soviet Workers',Farmers' and Red Army Deputies.

SR/STRELROTA/. (Strelkovaya rota). Rifle company.

SS. (Selski Sovet). Rural Sovet.

SS. (Soyuzny Sovet). Council of the (Soviet)Union.

SS. (Stantsiya snabzheniya). Supply station.

SSA SSSR. (Soyuz Sovetskikh USSR Architects Union.

SSG. (Soyuz Sovetskikh Grazhdan). Union of Soviet Citizens(France).

SSKh SSSR. (Soyuz Sovetski-kh Khudozhnikov). Union of Soviet Artists.

SSK SSSR. (Soyuz Sovetskikh kompozitorov). Union of Soviet Composers.

SSP. (Soyuz Sovetskikh Pisatelei). Soviet Writer's Union.



SSP. (Sovet Sotsialnoi Po- -moshchi).	Social Welfare Council.
SPPNM. (Sovet no Prosveshche- -niyu Natsionalnykh menshistv).	Council for <b>En</b> lightment of National Minorities.
SSHa. (Soyedinenyye Shtaty Ameriki).	United States of America.
SSP. (Svetovoi signalny plan).	Light-signals plan.
SSSR. (Soyuz Sotsialistiches- -kikh Sovetskikh Res- -publik).	Union of Socialist Soviet Republics.
SSRA. (Sotsialisticheskaya Sovetskaya Respublika Armenii).	Socialist Soviet Republic of Armenia.
SSRG. (Sotsialisticheskaya Sovetskaya Respublika Gruzii).	Socialist Soviet Republic of Georgia.
SSS. (Starshino-serzhantski sostav).	N.C.O.'s.
SSSR. (Soyuz Sovetskikh So- -tsialisticheskikh Res- -publik).	Union of <b>S</b> oviet Socialist Republics. USSR.
SSUDABANK. (Ssudosberegatelny Bank).	Savings Bank.
STA. (Sovetskaya Torgovaya Assotsiyatsiya).	Soviet Trade Association(Shanghai).
STAKHANOVETS.	Shock worker.
STAL. (Vsesoyuznoye Gosudar- -stvennoye Obedineniye Metallurgicheskoi, zhele- -zorudnoi i margantse- -voi promyshlennosti).	Government All-Union Association of Metallurgic, Pig-iron and Manganite In- -dustries.
STANDARTGIZ. (Gosudarstvennoye Izdatelstvo Stan- -dartov).	Government Standards Publishing Office.
STANKOIMPORT.	Machine Tools Import Association.
STATBYURO. (Statisticheskoye Byuro).	Bureau of Statistics.

STATISTICHESKOYE UPRAVLENIYE.	Administration of Statistics.
STATPLAN. (Statisticheskaya Planovaya Komissiya).	Statistical Planning Commission.
STB. (Statni Tajna Policie).	State Secret Police(Czechoslovak)(Communist
STB. (Sbor Statni Bezpechnos- nosti).	State Security Corps(Czechoslovak)(State Police-equal to Soviet MGB).
STEKLOTREST. (Gosudarstvenny trest stekolnoi i farforovoi Promyshlennosti).	Government Trust of Glass and China Industry.
STENGAZ. (Stennaya gazeta).	Wall newspaper.
STO. (Sovet Truda i Oborony SSSR).	Council of Labor and Defence of the USSR.
STP. (Selskaya Territorialnaya Part-organizatsiya).	Village(territory)Party Organization.
STRAKH. (Strakhovaniye; stra- -khovoi.).	Insurance, insuring.
STREPKA.	Special Volunteer Groups(to guard RR's etc.at night).(Ukrainian).
STROI, abbreviation for STROI- -TELSTVO).	Construction.
STROMBYURO. (Vsesoyuznoye Byruo Promysh- -lennosti Stroi- -telnykh Materialov).	All-Union Bureau of the Construction Materials Industry.
STROSVIR. (Gosudarstvennoye stroitelstvo gidro- -elektricheskikh stan- -tsi na reke Svir).	Government Construction Bureau of Hydro-el- -ectrical Power Plants along the Svir river
STROYEVOI SHAG.	Semi-parade march(step).
ST.ST. (Stary stil).	Old Style(writing)etc.
ST./ST./. (Statya).	Article, treatise, essay.
STR./STR./. (Stranitsa).	Page.

STZ.	(Stalingradski traktorny zavod).	Stalingrad Tractor Plant.
SU.	(Suворovskoye Uchilishche).	Suворov School(Military).
S.U.	(Sobraniye Uzakonenii; Sobraniye Uzakonenii i Rasporiyazhenii).	Code of Legal Enactments.Code of Laws and Enactments.
SUDOTREST.	(Gosudarstvenny sudostroitelny trest).	State Shipbuilding Trust.
SUKHOPUTNOYE VOJSKO.		Ground Forces.
SUKHTAMOZHNIYA.	(Sukhoputnaya tamozhniya).	Inland Custom House.
SUM.	(Soyuz Ukrainskoi Molodezhi).	Union of Ukrainian Youth(anti-communist).
SU SSSR.	(Statisticheskoye Upravleniye SSSR).	Administration(Directorate)of Statistics of USSR.
SV.	(Severo-vostok).	North East.
S.V.	(Severo-vostochny).	North eastern.
SV.	(Severny Flot).	Northern Fleet.
SV.	(Strelkovy vzvod).	Rifle platoon.
SV.	(Saperny vzvod).	Engineer Platoon(Sapeur or Combat Engineer) (Platoon).
SVB.	(Svyazny batalion).	Communications battalion.
SVE ZKD.	(Eskadron svyazi tretei kavalerii-skoi divizii).	Communications squadron of the 3rd.Cavalry Division.
SVOD.		Union of Fighters of the Liberation Movement.(anti-communist-Germany-1949).
SVP.	(Severo-Vostochnaya Provintsiya).	North East Province.
SVP.	(Svyazny polk).	Communications regiment.

•SVR.	(Svyaznaya rota).	Communication company.
SVU.	(Spilka Vyzvoleniya Ukrainy).	Union of Liberation of the Ukraine. (anti-communist).
SVYAZ.		Liason.
SZ.	(Severo Z apad).	North West.
S.Z.	(Sobraniye zakonov.Sobran- -iye zakonov i rasporya- -zheni).	Code of Laws.Code of Laws and Enact- -ments.

T.

TA.	(Transportnaya Aviyatsiya).	Air-Transport Command.
TA.	(Tyazhelyaya artilleriya).	Heavy artillery.
TA ASSR.	(Tatarskaya Avtonom- -naya Sotsialistiches- -kaya Sovetskaya Res- -publika).	The Tartar Autonomous Socialist Soviet Republic.
TABAKTRESTUK.		The Ukraine Tobacco Trust.
TADZH SSR.	(Tadzhikskaya So- -tsialisticheskaya Sovetskaya Respub- -lika).	The Tadzhik Socialist Soviet Republic.
TAE.	(Tyazhelyaya aviatsionnaya eskadrilya).	Heavy air force squadron.
TAON.	(Tyazhelyaya artilleriya osobogo naznacheniya).	Special Heavy Task artillery.
TASH.	(Tomskaya artilleriis- -kaya shkola).	Tomsk Artillery School.
TASS.	(Telegrafnoye Agent- -stvo Sovetskogo So- -yuza).	Telegraphic Agency of the Soviet Union.
TASSR.	(Tadzhikskaya Avto- -nomnaya SSR; Tatars- -kaya Avtonomnaya SSR; Turkestanskaya Avto- -nomnaya SSR).	The Tadzhik Autonomous SSR; The Tartar Autonomous SSR; The Turkistan Autonomous
TATRESPUBLIKA.	(Tatarskaya Avtonomnaya Sotsialisti- -cheskaya So- -vetskaya Res- -publika).	The Tartar Autonomous Socialist Soviet Republic.
TATSh.	(Tul'skaya artil'-tekhnicheskaya shkola).	Tulsk Artillery (technical) School.
TB.	(TANKOVY batalion).	Tank battalion.
TBAP.	(Tyazhelye bombardirovochnye avio-polki).	Heavy bombardment air force regiment.
TB(TBR).	(Tankovaya bri- -gada).	Tank brigade.

TBEPO.	(Tyazhely bronepoyezd).	Heavy armored train.
TDD.	(Tank delnego deistviya).	Long distance tank.
TE.	(Tekhnicheskaya Entsiklopediya).	Technical Encyclopedia.
TEKH.	(Tekhnicheskii).	Technical.
TEKHNIKUM.		Technical High School.
TEKHNOEKSPORT.		Machinery Export Association.
TEKHNOPROMIMPORT.		Chemical, technical and miscellaneous equipment import Association.
TEKHPERSONAL.	(Tekhnicheskii personal).	Technical personnel.
TEKHR 4SAPB.	(Tekhnicheskaya rota chetvertogo sapernogo batalion).	Technical company of the 4th. Combat Engineer battalion.
TEKHVOD.	(Tekhnikum vodnogo transporta).	Technical High School Water Transportation).
TEKSTIL.	(Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye Tekstilnoi Promyshlennosti).	Government All-Union Association of the Textile (Cotton) Industry.
TEKSTILSINDIKAT.	(Vsesoyuznyy Tekstilnyy Sindikat).	All-Union Textile Syndicate.
TEKSTILREST.	(Trest tekstilnoi promyshlennosti).	Textile Industry Trust.
TEMP.	(Trest ekspluatatsii morskikh produktov).	Sea Products Exploitation Trust.
TEO.	(Teatralnoye otdeleniye politprosveta).	Theatrical Department of the Board of Political Education.
TEP.	(Tylovoy eshelon parka).	Motor pool rear echelon.
TEPLOINSTITUT.	(Teploekhnicheskii Institut).	Thermo-Technical Institute.

TER.	(Territoriya;territoriyalny).	Territory;territorial.
TERESSAT.	(Teatr revolyutsionnoi satiry).	Revolutionary Satire Theatre.
TEZO.	(Tekhnicheskoye-zagotovitelnyy otdel).	Technical-Supply Department.
TF.	(Tekhnicheskoye Flot).	Technical(Service)Fleet.
TK.	(Tyazhelye korabli).	Heavy vessel(ship).
TK.	(Kodeks zakonov o trude).	Labor Law Code.
TKP.	(Tikhookeanskaya Konferentsiya Profsoyuzov).	Pacific Trade Union Conference(1926).
TKP.	(Trudovaya Krestyanskaya Partiya,Krestyanskaya Rossiya).	Farmer and Labor Party(Russian, anti-Soviet,Harbin).
TKPB.	(Tarifno-kommercheskoye predstavleniye byuro,pri VSNKh po stroikam kommercheskogo kharaktera).	Tariff Claims Bureau,attached to the Supreme Economic Council.
TKS.	(Tankovyye kursy strelby).	Tank firing courses.
TKT.	(Tikhookeanskaya Konferentsiya Transportnikov).	Pacific Transport Workers Conference (1929).
TKV.	(Tankovyye kursy vozhdeniya).	Tank driver's courses.
TNB.	(Tekhniko-Normirovochnoye Byuro).	Technical Normalization Bureau.
TO.	(Transportnyy Otdel).	Transport Department.
TOF.	(Tikhno-Okeanskiy Flot).	Pacific Ocean Fleet.
TOMASINLAG.		Tomsk-Asino camps(Novosibirsk)(Labor).
TONO.	(Otdel Narodnogo Obrazovaniya Transporta NKPS).	Department of Peoples Instruction of the People's Commissariat of transport.
TONOSPAS.	(Tsentralnaya vodospasatel'naya baza Tsentralnogo Upravleniya rechnogo transporta).	Central Base for the protection of water reservoirs of the Central Administration of Inland Waterways.

TOPLAN.	(Toplivaya planovaya komissiya).	Fuel Planning Commission.
TOPOSHKOLA.	(Pervaya Petrogradskaya voyenno-topograficheskaya shkola).	The First Petrograd School of Military Topography.
TOPOTDEL.	(Voyenno-topograficheskii otdel).	Department of Military Topography.
TORG.	(Torgovlya.Torgovy).	Trade.Trading.Commercial.
TORGFLOT.	(Torgovy Flot).	Mercantile Marine.
TORGOVAYA PALATA.		Chamber of Commerce.
TORGPRED.		Trade representative (in a foreign country).
TORGPREDSTVO.	(Torgovoye Predstavitelstvo).	Trade representation(Mission).
TORGSION.	(Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye po torgovle s inostrantsami v SSSR).	All-Union Association for Trade with Foreigners in the USSR.
TORGUGOL.	(Vserossiiskii ugolny sindikat).	All-Russian Coal Syndicate.
TOS.	(Tikhoo-Okeanski Soyuz. (Profsoyuzov)).	Pacific Union(of Trade Unions).
TOSS.	(Tikhoo-Okeanski Sovet Soyuzov).	Pacific Council of Trade Unions.
TOVDISSUD.	(Tovarishcheski distsiplinarny sud).	Fellow-Worker's Disciplinary Court. (Worker's Court of Honor).
TOZ.	(Tulski oruzheiny zavod).	Tulsk arsenal.
TOZ.	(Tovarishchestvo dlya obshchestvennoi Obrabotki zemli).	Association for the joint cultivation of land.
TP.	(Troyegolny punkt).	Triangular point.
TP.	(Tankovaya podderzhka).	Tank support.



TP.	(Trenirovochny polk).	Training regiment.
TPG	USSR. (Torgovaya Pa- -lata Grazhdan SSSR).	Soviet Chamber of Commerce(Tientsin).
TPK.	(Tanki podderzhki ka- -valerii).	Cavalry Support Tanks.
TPP.	(Tanki podderzhki pe- -khoty).	Infantry Support Tanks.
TR.	(Trudovyye rezervy).	Labor reserves.
TR.	(Tankovaya rota).	Tank company.
TRAKTORTSENTR.	(Vsesoyuz- -ny tsentr mashinno- traktornykh stantsii).	All-Union Center of machine-tractor stations.
TRAKTSHKOLA.	(Traktornaya shkola ins- -truktorov).	Tractor operators training school.
TRAM.	(Teatr rabochei mo- -lodetshi).	Working Youth Theater.
TRAMOT.	(Transportno-ma- -teriyalny otdel).	Transportation Supply Department.
TRAMPARK.	(Tramvainy park).	Streetcar Barn(yard).
TRANSGIZ.	(Gosudarstvennoye Transportnoye Izdatelstvo).	Government Transportation Publishing Office.
TRANSMINTOP.	(Byuro po transporti- -rovaniyu mineralnogo topliva).	Mineral Fuel Transport Bureau.
TRANSMOSTORG.	(Moskovsko- -ye Tovari- -shchestvo na payakh zheleznodorozhnogo i vod- -nogo transporta).	Moscow Rail and Water Transportation Cor- -poration.

TRANSPLAN.	(Gosudarstvennaya Transportnaya plan- -ovaya komissiya).	Government Transportation Planning Commission.
TRANSZHELIZDAT.		Transportation and RR Industry Publi- -shing Office.
TREMASS.		Government Trust of the Leningrad Meat Industry.
TRGK.	(Tankovy rezerv glavnogo komandovaniya).	Central Command Tank Reserve.
TROFEINY KOMITET MVS.		Captured Enemy Material Committee of the Ministry of Armed Forces.
TROIKA.	(Triumvirate).	Secret court(inflict punishment without trial).3-men board(council)GPU.
TR-R.	(Traktor).	Tractor.
TR./TR./.	(Trud.Trudy).	Labor.Work.Works.
TRUDARKAR.	(Trudovaya artel po proizvodstvu karan- -dashei).	Pencil Makers Collective(Handiwork).
TRUDARMIYA.	(Trudovaya armiya).	Labor Army.
"TRUDNOST".		Difficulty(political)(slang).
TRUDODEN.		One work-day(one norm-day).
TRUDPOVINNOST.	(Trudovaya po- -vinnost).	Labor duty.Labor service.(Compulsory).
TRUDSOYUZ.	(Soyuz selsko-kho- -zyaistvennoi koop- -cratsi Severo- Zapadnoi oblasti).	Union of Farm Cooperative Societies of the Northwestern Region.
TRUDTRANSARTEL.	(Trudovaya transportno- ekspeditsionnaya artel).	Shipping and Transportation Collective.
TS.	(Tsentralny).	Central,main,chief.
TSak.	(Tsentralny aeroklub).	Airmen's Central Club.

TSAGI.	(Tsentralny Aero-gidrodinamicheskii Institut).	Central Institute of Aero-Hydrodynamics.
TSAS.	(Tsentralny artilleriiskii sklad).	Central Artillery Ordnance Stores.
TS.R.	(Tsentralnoye Byuro).	Central Bureau.
TSBAM.	(Tsentralny voyenno-aptechny magazin).	Central Military Medical (Supplies) Warehouse.
TsBAPKKP.	(Tsentralnoye Byuro Propagandy i Agitatsii Kitaiskoi Kommunisticheskoi Partii).	Central Bureau of Propaganda and Agitation of the Chinese Communist Party.
TsBISKKP.	(Tsentralnoye Byuro Inostranoi Svyazi Kitaiskoi Kommunisticheskoi Partii).	Central Bureau of Liaison with foreign countries of the Chinese Communist Party.
TS.BK.	(Tsentralnoye Byuro Krayevedeniya).	Central Bureau for Sectional and Regional Studies.
TSBKK.	(Tsentralnoye Byuro Kitaiskogo Krestyanstva).	Chinese Peasants' Central Bureau.
TSBKKP.	(Tsentralnoye Byuro Kitaiskoi Kommunisticheskoi Partii).	Central Bureau of the Chinese Communist Party.
TSBKKS.M.	(Tsentralnoye Byuro Kitaiskogo Kommunisticheskogo Soyuza Molodezhi).	Central Bureau of the Chinese Communist Youth Union.
TSBKPS.	(Tsentralnoye Byuro Kitaiskikh Professionalnykh Soyuzov).	Central Bureau of Chinese Trade Unions.
TSBOM.	(Tsentralnoye Byuro Otdelov Molodezhi (part of VLKSM)).	Central Bureau of Youth Departments (Soviet).
TS.BP.	(Tsentralnoye Byuro Partii/Kommunisticheskoi/.).	Central Bureau of the Communist Party.
TSBPPKKP.	(Tsentralnoye Byuro Prosveshcheniya i Politicheskogo Vospitaniya Kommunisticheskoi Partii).	Central Bureau of Political Education of the Chinese Communist Party.

TsBVOKKP.	(Tsentralnoye Byuro Vnutrennoi Okhrany Kitaiskoi Kommunisticheskoi Partii).	Central Bureau of Internal Defense of the Chinese Communist Party.
TsBZh.	(Tsentralnoye Byuro Zhenotdelov).	Central Bureau of Women Sections(Chinese Communist Party).
TsChO.	(Tsentralnaya Chernozemnaya Oblast).	Central Chernozem(Black Soil)Region.
TsDKA.	(Tsentralny Dom Krasnoi Armii).	Central Red Army House.
TsDL.	(Tsentralny Otdel Svyazi).	Central Department of Liaison(Manchuria 1945-46)Soviet Army.
TsDSA	(Tsentralny Dom Sovetskoi Armii).	Soviet Army Central Home.
TsDVK.	(Tsentralny Dalnevostochny Komitet Pomoshchi Golodayushchim).	Central Far Eastern Famine Relief Committee.
TseGOLES.	(Gosudarstvennaya Lesnaya Kontora Tsentralnogo Upravleniya Lesnoi Promyshlennosti).	Government Forest Office.
TSEKHOVA KOMSOMOLSKA ORGANIZATSIYA.		(Factory)Guild Komsomol Organisation.
TSEKHOVAYA ORGANIZATSIYA.		"Guild"Organization.
TSEKHOVOYE BYURO KOMSOMOLA.		(Factory)Guild Komsomol Bureau.
TSEKISPROS.	(Tsentralny Komitet professionalnogo soyuza rabotnikov iskusstva i professionalov).	Central Committee of the Professional Union of Fine Arts and Education Workers.
TSEKOMBANK.	(Tsentralny Bank Kommunalnogo Khozyaistva i Zhilishchnogo Stroitelstva).	Central Bank of Communal Management and House Construction.
TSEKOMETR.	(Tsentralnaya Metricheeskaya Komissiya).	Central Metric Commission.

TSEKOMOL.	(Tsentralny Komitet Rossiiskogo Kommunisticheskogo Soyuza Molodezhi).	Central Committee of the Russian Young Communist League.
TSEMTREST.	(Pravleniye Obedinennykh Portlandskikh Tsementnykh Zavodov Tsentralnogo Volzhskogo i Severnogo Raionov).	Directorate of United Portland Cement Plants of the Central Volga and Northern Districts.
TSENPRAV.		Central Directorate.
TSEENTER.		Central Administration of...(Center, Central etc.).
TSENTRALNOYE UPRAVLENIYE.		Central Administration(Directorate).
TSENTRARKHIV.		Central Archive(Party).
TSENTROBUMTREST.	(Tsentralny Trest Tselluloznoi i Bumazhnoi Promyshlennosti).	Central Trust of the Cellulose and Paper Industry.
TSENTROPROBISOL.		All-Russian Government Trust of the Cork and Cork Insulation Industry.
TSENTROSOYUZ.		All-Russian Central Union of Co-operative Consumer's Societies.
TSENTRUEVAK.	(Tsentralnoye Upravleniye po Evakuatsii).	Central Evacuation Administration.
TSEPAZO.	(Tsentralny post aviatsionnoy oborony).	Central Anti-aircraft defence post.
TSEPMO.	(Tsentralny post mestnoy oborony).	Local Defence Central Post.
TSEKTRAN.	(Tsentralny Komitet Soyuz rabotnikov transporta, zheleznodorozhnogo i vodnogo).	Central Committee of the Rail and Water Transportation Union Workers.
TSEKUBU.	(Tsentralnaya Komissiya po uluchsheniyu byta uchennykh).	Central Commission for improvement of scholar's living conditions.
TSEKULTVOD.	(Tsentralnaya kulturno-prosvetitel'naya komissiya vodnogo transporta).	Central Cultural and Educational Commission for Water-Transportation Union.

TSEMTREST. (Torgovo-promyshlenny trest tsementnoi pro-myshlennosti). Industrial Cement Trust.

TSENTRARKHIV. (Upravleniye Tsen-tralnogo Arkhiva RSFSR. Tsentralny Arkhiv RSFSR). Administration of Central Archives of RSFSR. Central Archives of RSFSR.

TSENTRIZBIRKOM. (Vserossiiskaya Tsentralnaya Iz-biratel'naya Komissiya pri Vserossiiskom Tsentralnom Is-polnitel'nom Komitete). All-Russian Central Election Commission attached to the Central Executive Committee.

TSENTRBELSOYUZ. (Tsentralny soyuz potrebi-telskoi koop-eratsii Belo-russii). Central Union of Consumer's Cooper-ative Societies of Byelorussia.

TSENTRBUMTREST. (Tsentralny bumazhny trest). Central Paper Trust.

TSENTRGONTI. (Tsentralny gosudarstvenny nauchno-tekhnicheskii in-stitut). Government Central Scientific and Technical Institute. Government Central Institute of Technology.

TSENTRONALOG. (Upravleniye gosudarstvennymi nalogami). Government Administration Taxes.

TSENTRPRESS. (Petrogradskoye tovarishchestvo po sortirovke i eks-portu syr'ya). Petrograd Corporation for the Sorting and Exporting of Raw Materials.

TSENTRPROFSOJET. (Vserossiiskii tsentralny so-vet profession-alnykh soyuzov). All-Russian Central Council of Trade Unions.

TSENTRORIEKA. (Tsentralnoye Pravleniye Gosudarstvennykh Rechnykh Paro-khodov). Central Directorate of Government River Steamship Transportation.

TSENTRSOYUZ. (Vserossiiskii soyuz potrebitelskoi koo-peratsii). All-Union Cooperative Association.

TSENTRSPIRT. (Tsentralnoye Pravleniye Gosudarstvennoy Spirtovoi Monopoli). Central Directorate of the Government Alcohol Monopoly.

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TSENTROUTIL.	(Tsentralkoye Uprav- -leniye po utilizatsii- materialov pri VSNKb).	Central Administration of the util- ization of raw materials and produce, attached to the Supreme Economic Council.
TSENTROVODOLAZBAZA.	(Tsentralkaya vodolaznaya baza NKPS).	Central Diver's Base of the People's Commissariat for Transport.
TSENTROZAKUP.	(Tsentralkaya za- -kupochaya komis- -siya pri torgovykh organizatsiyakh tsen- -tralnogo masshtaba).	Central Purchasing Commission of Central Government Trade Organizations.
TSEPAZ.	(Tsentralkoye Pravleniye artilleriiskikh zavodov).	Central Administration of Artillery Plants(Arsenals).
TSEPROSTREATR.	(Tsentralkiy Pros- -vetitelny Teatr).	Central Educational Theatre.
TSERABKOP.	(Tsentralkiy Rabochi Kooperativ).	Central Workers' Cooperative Society.
TSERABSEKTSIYA.	(Tsentralkaya rabochaya sek- -tsiya/pri Tsen- -trosoyuze/).	Central Workers' Section.
TS.ES.	(Tsentralkiy elektro-tekh- -nicheski sovet).	Central Electro-Technical Council.
TSETEKONT.	(Tsentralkaya Tele- -grafnaya kontora).	Central Telegraph Office.
TS.FKU.	(Tsentralkoye Finansovo- Kommercheskoye Upravlen- -iye pri Vysshem Sovete Narodnogo Khozyaystva).	Central Commercial and Financial Administration attached to the Sup- -reme Economic Council.
TSFOKKP.	(Tsentralkiy Finansovy Otdel Kitaiskoi Kommunis- -ticheskoi Partii).	Central Finance Department of the Chinese Communist Party.
TSGS.	(Tsentralkaya Gidrologiches- -kaya Stantsiya Narkomzema).	Central Hydrological Station of the People's Commissariat for Agriculture.
TsIAM.		Central Aero-Engine Institute, Moscow.
TSIK.	(Tsentralkaya Izbiratel- -naya komissiya).	Central Election Commission.
TSIK.	(Tsentralkiy Ispolnitelny Komitet).	Central Executive Committee.

TSIS. (Tsentralny Institut Svyazi).	Centres Communications Instituts.
TSIT. (Tsentralny Institut Truda).	Central Labor Institute.
Ts.ITD. (Tsentralny Ispravitelny Trudovoi Dom).	Central Corrective Labor House. (Central prison).
TsKB. (Tsentralnoye Kartochnoye Byuro).	Central Food Rationing Bureau.
Ts.KK. (Tsentralnaya Kontrolnaya Komissiya RKP).	Central Control Commission of the Russian Communist Party.
TsKKKKP. (Tsentralnaya Kontrolnaya Komissiya Kitaiskoi Kommunisticheskoi Parti).	Central Control Commission of the Chinese Communist Party.
Ts.KKOV. (Tsentralny Komitet Krestyanskikh Obshchestv Vzaimopomoshchi).	Central Committee of the Peasant Mutual Assistance Societies.
Ts.KKPU. (Tsentralny Komitet Kommunisticheskoi parti Ukrainy).	Central Committee of the Ukrainian Communist Party.
TsKPOKKP. (Tsentralny Kulturno-Prosvetitelny Otdel Kitaiskoi Kommunisticheskoi Parti).	Central Cultural and Educational Bureau of the Chinese Communist Party.
TsKPSR. (Tsentralny Komitet Partii sotsial-revolutsionerov).	Central Committee of the social-revolutionary Party(anti-communist).
TsRK. (Tsentralny Rabochi Kooperativ).	Central Worker's Cooperative.
TsK RKP/b/. (Tsentralny Komitet Rossiiskoi Kommunisticheskoi parti/bolshevikov/).	Central Committee of the Russian Communist Party/Bolsheviks/.
TsKSRKKA. (Tsentralnaya komissiya snabzheniya RKKA).	Central Supply Commission of the RKKA.
Ts.K./TSEKA/. (Tsentralny Komitet).	Central Committee.
Ts.K.VSRP-VP. (Tsentralny Komitet Vserossiiskogo Soyuza rabotnikov pishche-vkusovoi promyshlennosti).	Central Committee of the All-Russian Union of Food Industry Workers.



Ts.LEB. (Tsentralnoye Leso- Central Lumber Export Bureau.  
Eksportnoye Byuro).

Ts.LOS. (Tsentralnaya Lesnaya Central Forest Experimental Station.  
Opytnaya Stantsiya).

Ts.MZ. (Vsesoyuznoye Obedine- All-Union Association for the exploitation  
-niye po Dobyche, Ubra- of precious Metals.  
-botke i Realizatsi  
Tsvetnykh Metallov, Zol-  
-ota i Platiny).

TsNEB. Central Scientific Experimental Base  
(Soviet Air Force).

Ts.NIU. (Tsentralnoye Nau- Central Administration of Scientific  
-chno-Issledovatel- Research, attached to the People's Com-  
-skoye Upravleniye -missariat for Transport.  
pri Narodnom Komissa-  
-riate Putei Soob-  
-shcheniya).

Ts.NTK. (Tsentralny nauchno- Central Scientific Technical Club.  
tekhnicheskii klub).

TsO. (Tsentralny organ). Central organ.

TsOBKKP. (Tsentralnoye Organ- Central Organisation Bureau of the  
-izatsionnoye Byuro Chinese Communist Party.  
Kitsaiskoi Kommunis-  
-ticheskoi Partii).

TsONPKKP. (Tsentralny otdel Central Department of Public Education  
narodnogo prosvesh- of the Chinese Communist Party.  
-cheniya Kitsaiskoi  
Kommunisticheskoi  
partii).

Ts.OS. (Tsentralnoye Otdel- Central Insurance Department of the  
-eniye Strakhovaniya People's Commissariat for Transport.  
Narodnogo Komissariata  
Putei Soobshcheniya).

TsOSKKP. (Tsentralny Otdel Svyaz- Central Communications Department of the  
-zi Kitsaiskoi Kommunis- Chinese Communist Party.  
-ticheskoi Partii).

TsOSKKP. (Tsentralny Otdel Sna- Central Supply Department of the Chinese  
-bzheniya Kitsaiskoi Communist Party (Quartermaster's Supply).  
Kommunisticheskoi Par-  
-tii).

TSP. (Tekhnicheskkiye sredstva Technical accessories for political ac-  
politraboty). -tivities.

Ts.PKP. (Tsentralnoye Pravleniye kamennno-ugolnoi promyshlennosti).	Central Directorate of the Hard Coal Industry.
TsPO. (Tsentralnaya Promyshlennaya Oblast).	Central Industrial Region.
TsPRE. (Tsentralnoye Predstavitelstvo Russkoi Emigratsii).	Central Representation of Russian Emigration(anti-communist,Germany,1949)
Ts.PTEU. (Tsentralnoye Planovoye Tekhniko-Ekonomicheskoye Upravleniye).	Central Administration of Technical Economic Planning.
Ts.PTI. (Tsentralnoye Pravleniye tyazheloi industrii).	Central Directorate of the Heavy Industry.
Ts.PU. (Tsentralnoye proizvodstvennoye Upravleniye VSNKh).	Central Administration of Production and Output, attached to the Supreme Economic Council.
TsSA. (Tsentralnaya Sektsiya Alpinizma).	Central Section of Alpinism(affiliated with the Central Soviet of Physical Culture).
TSSR. (Turkestarskaya Avtonomnaya Sotsialisticheskaya Sovetskaya Respublika; Turkmen-skaya Sotsialisticheskaya Sovetskaya Respublika).	The Turkestars Autonomous Socialist Soviet Republic; The Turkoman Socialist Soviet Republic.
TsTKA. (Tsentralny teatr krasnoi armii).	Central Theatre of the Red Army.
TsTO VSNKh. (Tsentralny Torgovyy Otdel Vysshego Soveta Narodnogo Khozyaistva).	Central Trading Department of the Supreme Economic Council.
Ts.U. (Tsentralnoye Upravleniye).	Central Administration.
TSUSTRAN.	Central Administration of Transport Worker's Supply.
TS.SUDOTRANS. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Sukhoputnogo Bezrelsovygo Transporta).	Main Administration of Highways. (Railless transport).
TSUGAZ. (Tsentralnoye Upravleniye Gosudarstvennykh avtomobilnykh zavodov).	Central Administration of Government Automobile Plants.

TSUGPROM.	(Tsentralkoye Upravleniye Gosudarstvennoy Promyshlennosti).	Central Administration of Government Industry.
TSUIZUL.	(Tsentralkoye Upravleniye Izobreteniy i Uluchsheni Narodnogo Komissariata Putey Soobshcheniya).	Central Administration of Inventions and Improvements, attached to the People's Commissariat for Transport.
TSUKADR.	(Tsentralkoye Upravleniye Kadrami).	Central Personnel Administration.
TSUL.	(Tsentralkoye Upravleniye Lesami).	Central Forest Administration.
TSULP.	(Tsentralkoye Upravleniye Lesnoy i Drevo-obrabatovayushchey promyshlennosti).	Central Administration of the Lumber and Wood-working Industry.
TsUM.	(Tsentralkoye Universalny Magazin).	Central Department Store (Moscow).
TSUMOR.	(Tsentralkoye Upravleniye morskikh sil).	Central Administration of Naval Forces.
TSUMT.	(Tsentralkoye Upravleniye Morskogo transporta. Tsentralkoye Upravleniye mestnogo transporta).	Central Administration of Sea Transportation. Central Administration of Local Transportation.
TSUNKHU.	(Tsentralkoye Upravleniye Narodno-khozyaystvennogo Ucheta).	Central Administration of People's Economy.
TsUPKP.	(Tsentralkoye Upravleniye parfyumerno-kosmeticheskoy promyshlennosti SSSR).	Central Administration of the Perfume and Cosmetics Industry.
TSUPVOD.	(Tsentralkoye Upravleniye vodnym transportom).	Central Water Transportation Administration.
TSUPVOSO.	(Tsentralkoye Upravleniye voyennykh soobshcheniy).	Central Military Communications Administration.
TSUPVOZ.	(Tsentralkoye Upravleniye voyennykh zagotovok obornogo imushchestva).	Central Camp Supply Administration.
TSUREK.	(Tsentralkoye Upravleniye rechnym transportom).	Central River Transportation Administration.
TSUS.	(Tsentralkoye Upravleniye Snabzheniya).	Central Equipment Administration.

TSUSLANTS. (Tsentralnoye Upravleniye slantsevoi promyshlennosti).	Central Administration of the Slate Industry.
TSUSP. (Tsentralnoye Upravleniye solyanoi promyshlennosti).	Central Administration of the Salt Industry.
TSUT. (Tsentralnoye Upravleniye po toplivu).	Central Fuel Supply Administration.
TSUTEF. (Tsentralnoye Upravleniye Telefonnykh Predpriyati).	Central Administration of Telephone enterprises.
TSUTORF. (Tsentralnoye Upravleniye po dobyche to-rfa).	Central Peat Mining Administration.
TSUSTRAKH. (Tsentralnoye Upravleniye Sotsialnogo Strakhovaniya).	Central Social Insurance Administration.
TSUTRANS. (Tsentralnoye Upravleniye transportom).	Central Transportation Administration.
TSUTRANSROS. (Tsentralnoye Upravleniye po prosveshcheniyu na transporte).	Central Administration of Public Instructions on Transport.
Ts.UUS VSNKh. (Tsentralnoye Upravleniye Uche-to i Statistiki Vysshego Soveta Narodnogo Khozyaystva).	Central Administration of Registration and Statistics of the Supreme Economic Council.
TSUVID. (Tsentralnoye Upravleniye voyenno-inzhenernykh distantsii).	Central Administration of Military-Engineering Districts.
TSUVODPUT. (Tsentralnoye Upravleniye Vnutrennikh Vodnykh Putei).	Central Inland Waterways Administration.
TSUZHEL. (Tsentralnoye Upravleniye zheleznodorozhnogo Transporta).	Central Rail Transportation Administration.
TSUZNKZ. (Tsentralnoye Upravleniye Zemleustroistva pri Narodnom Komissariyate Zemledeliya).	Central Administration of Soil Improvement, attached to the People's Commissariat for Agriculture.

TSVETMETZOLOTO.	(Vsesoyuznoye Obesledeniye po Dobyche, Obrabotke i Realizatsii Tsvetnykh Metallov, Zolota i Platiny).	All-Union Association for Mining of Precious metals.
TsVK.	(Tsentralny Vikonavchi Komitet).	Central Executive Committee (Ukrainian).
TsVKU.	(Tsentralnoye voyenno-koooperativnoye upravleniye).	Central military-cooperative administration.
TsVOKKP.	(Tsentralny Voennyy Otdel Kitaiskoi Kommunisticheskoi Partii).	Central Military (Affairs) Department of the Chinese Communist Party.
T./T./.	(Tom).	Volume.
TTB.	(Tyazhely tankovy batalon).	Heavy tank battalion.
TUFTA.		"Chiseling" (slang).
TUGVF.	(Territorialnoye upravleniye grazhdanskogo vozdushnogo flota).	Territorial administration of civil airlines.
TURKM.	(Turkmenski).	Turkoman.
TURKMENISTAN.	(Turkmenskaya SSSR).	The Turkoman SSR.
TURKO.		Turkmenistan District.
TURKRESPUBLIKA.	(Turkestantskaya Avtonomnaya Sotsialisticheskaya Sovetskaya Respublika).	The Turkestan Autonomous Socialist Soviet Republic.
TURKSIB.	(Turkestanto-Sibirskaya Zheleznodorozhnyy).	The Turkestan-Siberian RR.
TURK SSR.	(Turkmenskaya SSR; Turkestantskaya Avtonomnaya SSR).	The Turkoman SSR. The Turkoman Autonomous Socialist Soviet Republic.
TURTSIK.	(Tsentralny Iсполnitelnyy Komitet Turkrespubliki).	Central Executive Committee of the Turkestan Autonomous Socialist Soviet Republic.
TYAZHPROM.	(Tyazhelaya promyshlennost).	Heavy Industry.

TYUZ. (Teatr Yunykh Zritelei). Children's Theatre.

U.

U. (Upravleniye;uezdny;Ukrainski).	Administration.Circuit.District. Ukrainian.
UB. (Uchebny batalion).	Training battalion.
UBEKOVOST. (Upravleniye obespeche- -cheniya bezopasnosti korablevozhdeniya v Dalnevostochnykh vodakh).	Administration of safe navigation and piloting in the Far Eastern Seas.
UBO/UCHILISHCHE b.o./. (Uchilishche beregovoi obrony).	Coast Defence School.
UBP. (Upravleniye boyevoi podgo- -tovki).	Combat training administration.
UBT. (Ustav boyevoi tekhniki).	Combat technics statute.
UCH. (Uchastkovy.Uchetny.Uchebny).	Sectional.Discount.Registration. School.Course of Studies.Training.
UCHASTOK.	Sector.
UCHBAT. (Uchebny batalion).	Training(practice)battalion.
UCHBYURO. (Uchastkovoye byuro pro- -fessionalnogo soyuza rabotnikov zheleznodorozh- -nogo transporta).	Sectional Bureau of Trade Union of the Workers on Transportation Lines.
UCHETNOYE DELO.	Case for record(NKVD)(anti-Soviet individuals).
UCHGIZ. (Gosudarstvennoye Izdatel- -stvo Uchebno-pedagogiches- -koi literatury).	Government Publishing Office of Pedagogical Literature.
UCHPROFSOZH. (Uchastkovy komitet professionalnogo so- -yuza rabotnikov zhe- -lezo-dorozhnogo transporta).	Sectional Committee of Trade Union of the workers on Transportation Lines.
UCHRASPREL. (Uchetno-raspredi- -litelny otdel politi- -cheskogo sekretariata).	Registration and Control Department of the Political Secreteriat.
UCHSTAT. (Uchetno-statisticheskii otdel).	Department of Statistics and Registration.

UK.

UCH TPO.	(Uchastkovy otdel Trans- -portno-potrebitelnogo Obshchestva).	Sectional Department of Cooperative Society on Transportation Lines.
UDARNIK.		Shock worker(increased tempo).
UDRU.	(Upravleniye Delami Russkoi Emigratsii v Germanii).	Russian Affairs Administration in Germany.(anti-Soviet 1943).
UEKOSO.	(Uyezdnoye ekonomicheskoye soveshchaniye).	District Economic Conference.
UFO.	(Uyezdnny Finansovy otdel).	District Department of Finance.
UG.	(Ugolovny Otdel).	Criminal Department NKVD.
UGO.	(Upravleniye Gwandunskoi Oblasti).	Kwantung Region Administration.
UGOL.	(Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuz- -noye Obedineniye Kamennou- -golnoi Promyshlennosti Zapadnoi Chasti Soyuz SSSR).	Government All-Union Association of the Coal Industry in the Western Region of the USSR.
UGROZYSK.	(Ugolovny rozysk).	Criminal Investigation Department.
UGUB.	(Gubernskoye Upravleniye).	Gubernial Office.Government Admin- -istration.
UGUBSVYAZ.	(Gubernskoye Upravleniye -iye narodnoi svyazi).	Gubernial Administration of the People's Post and Telegraph Service.
UGUBUGROZYSK.	(Gubernskoye Upravleniye -leniye ugolovnogo rozyska).	Gubernial CID Administration.
UGZ.	(Uchastok glavnogo zarazheniya).	Section of the Main Infection Area.
UGZhD.	(Upravleniye gorodskoi zheleznoi dorogi).	Municipal Railway Administration.
UIK.	(Uyezdnny Iсполnitelny Komitet).	District Executive Committee.
UK.	(Uполnomochenny kontrrazvedki).	Counter-Intelligence Representative.
UK.	(Ugolovny Kodeks).	Criminal Law Code.Code of Penal Law.
UK.	(Upravleniye kompletovaniya).	Recruitment Administration.



UKAZ.	Edict(issued by:the Presidium).
UKGM. (Upravleniye Kommendanta Goroda Moskvyy).	Office of the Commandant of the City of Moscow.
UKHTIZHMLAG.	Ukhta-Izhma Camps(lator).
UKK. (Uralo-Kuznetski Kombinat).	Ural-Kuznets Combine(Heavy Industry).
UKOM. (Uyezdnny komitet).	District Committee.
UKOMKHOZ. (Uyezdnny komitet kommunalnogo khozyaistva).	District Committee of Communal Services.
UKP. (Ukrainskaya Kommunisticheskaya Partiya).	Ukrainian Communist Party.
UKR. (Upravleniye Kontr-Razvedki).	Administration of Counter-Intelligence (Army level).
UKR. (Ukraine.Ukrainski).	Ukraine.Ukrainian.
UKRAIBANK. (Vse-Ukrainski Kooperativny bank).	All-Ukrainian Cooperative bank.
UKRMAKHORTREST. (Vseukrainski trest makhorochnoi promyshlennosti).	Ukrainian United Trust of(low grade) Tobacco Industry.
UKRMASHTREST. (Mashinostroitelny trest Ukrainy).	Machine-building Trust of the Ukraine.
UKRNAUKA. (Ukrainskoye Glavnoye Upravleniye Nauchnymi Ustanovleniyami).	Ukrainian Central Administration of Scientific Projects.
UKRLESTOP.	Ukrainian Timber and Fuel Industry Administration.
UKRMEDTORG.	Ukrainian Drug and Chemical Trading Administration.
UKRMUT. (Moskovskaya Kontora Ukrainskogo Mukomolnogo Tresta).	Moscow Office of the Ukrainian Flour-Mill Trust.

UKRSSR. (Ukrainskaya Sotsialis- -ticheskaya Respublika).	Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic.
UKRTABAKTREST. (Tabaktrest Uk- -rainy).	Ukrainian Tobacco Trust.
UKRTMKSTIL.TREST.	Ukrainian State Trust of Textile Industry.
UKRTORG. (Vseukrainskoye tor- -govoye tovarishches- -tvo na payakh).	All-Ukrainian Trading Corporation.
UKRTRESTSELMASH.	Ukrainian State Machine Construction Trust.
UKS. (Ustav korabelnoi sluzhby).	Ship service regulation.
UKV MVO. (Upravleniye Komandu- -yushchego Voiskami Moskovskogo Voennoyego Okruga).	Office of the Commander of Troops of the Moscow Military District.
U-MGB. (Upravleniye MGB).	MGB Office (of an Administrative Dis- -trict).
UMM. (Upravleniye moto-mekhani- -zatsi).	Motorization Administration.
UMS. (Upravleniye morskikh sil RKKA).	RKKA Naval Forces Administration.
UMVD. (Upravleniye Ministerst- -va Vnutrennikh Del).	(Regional) Administration of the Min- -istry of Internal Affairs.
UMZ.. (Ufimski motorny zavod).	Ufimsk motor plant.
UNI. (Upravleniye nachalnika inzhenera).	Chief engineer's office.
UNIVERMAG. (Universalny maga- -zin).	Department Store.
UNR. (Upravleniye nachalnika voennostroitelnykh rabot).	Office of the Chief of military con- -struction works.
UO. (Ukrainskaya Oblast).	Ukrainian District.
UO. (Uchebny otdel).	Education section.

UOK.	(Upolnomochenny Otdela Kon- -trrazvedki).	Representative of the counter- intelligence section.
UONO.	(Uyezdney otel narodnogo obrazovaniya).	District Board of People's Education.
UPK.	(Ugolovno-protsessualny Kodeks).	Code of Criminal Procedure.
UPM.	(Uchebno-proizvedstvennyye masterskiye).	Training Work Shops.
UPNACHVOSO.	(Upravleniye nachal- -nika voyennykh soob- -shcheni).	Office of the Chief of Military Communications. Office of the Chief of Military Intelligence.
UPOL.	(Upolnomochenny).	Delegate. Agent. Representative.
UPOLDVBKK.	(Upolnomochenny Dalne- Vostochnogo Byuro Kontrolnoi Komissii).	Plenipotentiary (Trustee) of the Control Commission of the Far Eastern Office. (Komitern).
UPOVS.	(Upravleniye pogranichnoi okhrany Vostochnoi Sibiri).	Eastern Siberia Border Guards Admin- -istration.
UPRAIONA.	(Upravleniye raiona vayenno-dorozhnykh rabort).	District Military Road Construction Administration.
UPRAVDEL.	(Upravitel Delami).	In charge (acting, manager).
UPRAVLENIYE.		Administration.
UPRODKOM.	(Uyezdney prodovolstven- -ny komitet).	District Food Supply Committee.
UPROFOBR.	(Uyezdnoye Upravleniye po professionalnomu obrazovaniyu).	District Administration of Professional Training.
UPR-POLKA.	(Upravleniye polka).	Regimental command.
UPR.UR.	(Upravleniye ukreplen- -nogo raiona. Komendant ukreplennogo raiona).	Administration of the Fortified Dis- -trict. Commander of the fortified district.
UPV.	(Upravleniye Pogranichnykh Voisk).	Administration of Border Troops.
UPVOSO.	(Upravleniye Voyennykh Soobshcheni Moskovskogo Voyennogo Okruga).	Administration of Military Communi- -cations of the Moscow Military Dis- -trict.

UPVOSO.	(Upravleniye Voyennykh Soobshcheni).	Administration of Military Communications.
UPVV.	(Upravleniye pogranichnykh i vnutrennikh voisk).	Administration of Frontier and Interior Forces.
UR.	(Ukreplenny raion).	Fortified district.
UR.	(Uchebnaya rota).	Training company.
URABSILA.	(Uchestkovoye upravleniye raspredeleniya rabochei sily).	Sectional Labor Administration.
URALMET.	(Uralski gorno-zavodski sindikat).	The Ural Mining Syndicate.
URSR.	(Ukrainskaya Rayonskaya Respublika).	Ukrainian Union Soviet Republic.
URVO.	(Uravski voyenny okrug).	Ural Military District.
USKA.	(Upravleniye svyazi Krasnoi Armii).	Red Army Communications Administration.
USKADALVOST.	(Upravleniye svyazi Krasnoi Armii na Dalnem Vostoke).	Far East Administration of Red Army Communication.
USKha.	(Ustav sel'sko-khozyaistvennogo artelya).	Farmer Artel Statute.
USLON.	(Upravleniye Sovetskikh Lagerei Osobogo Naznacheniya).	Administration of Special Assignment Camps (Forced Labor).
USOBES.	(Uyezdny otdel sotsialnogo obespecheniya).	District Department of Social Security.
USOKR.	(Upravleniye svyazi voyennogo okruga).	Military District Communication Administration.
USOLLAG.		Ural camps (Molotov region) (Labor).
USSR.	(Ukrainskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Sovetskaya Respublika).	Ukrainian Socialist Soviet Republic.
USTANOVKA.		Establishment of facts (NKVD).

USTATBYURO. (Uyezdnoye Statisticheskoye Byuro). District Bureau of Vital Statistics.

USTATOTDEL. (Uyezdnny Statisticheskii Otdel). District Department of Vital Statistics.

USTAV. Charter, by-laws, manual (issued by the Council of Ministers, Party and Komsomols, Armed Forces).

USVA. (Upravleniye Sovetskoi Voennoi Administratsii). Office of the Soviet Military Administration.

UTG. (Udarno-terroristicheskaya Gruppya). Terror and attack group (Communist).

UU. (Upravleniye Upolnomochennogo). Office of the Representative. Office of the commissioner.

UVD. (Upravleniye Ministerstva Vnutrennikh Del). Administration of the Ministry of Internal Affairs (Regional).

UVMS. (Upravleniye voyenno-morskikh sil). Administration of Naval Forces.

UVMUZ. (Upravleniye voyenno-morskimi uchebnymi zavedeniyami). Administration of Navy Schools.

UVO. (Ukrainski voyennyi okrug). Ukrainian Military District.

UVOIZ. (Upravleniye voyennykh izobreteniy). Military Inventions Administration.

UVS. (Ustav vnutrennoi sluzhby). Interior service regulations.

UVSR. (Upravleniye voyenno-stroitel'nogo raiona). Military Construction District Administration.

UVUZ. (Upravleniye voyenno-uchebnykh zavedeniy). Administration of military-educational institutions.

UVUZPETVO. (Upravleniye voyenno-uchebnymi zavedeniyami of the Petrogradskogo voyennogo okruga). Administration of the military schools of the Petrograd military district.

UVVF MVO. (Upravleniye Voennoy Floty Moskovskogo Voennoy Otkruga). Airforce Administration of the Moscow Military District.

UVVS.	(Upravleniye voyenno-vozdushnykh sil).	Airforce Administration.
UZ.	(Uchastok zarazheniya).	Infection area.
UZ MTR.	(Uchebnoye zavedeniye Ministerstva Trudovykh Rezervov).	School of the Ministry of Labor Reserves.
UZO.	(Uyezdnny Zemelny otdel).	District Land Office.
UZ SSSR.	(Uzbekskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Sovetskaya Respublika).	The Uzbek Socialist Soviet Republic.

## V.

V. (Vostok).	East.
VA. (Vozdushnaya Armiya).	Airforce Army.
VAA. (Voyenno-artilleriiskaya akademiya).	Artillery Academy.
VAK. (Voyennaya Akademiya).	Military Academy.
VAKOT. (Vseukrainskoye Aktsi-onernoye Obshchestvo Torgovli).	The All-Ukrainian Trading Corporation.
VAK STO. (Vysshaya Arbitrazh-naya Komissiya pri Sovete Truda i Oborony).	Supreme Committee of Referees attached to the Council of Labor and Defense.
VALENKA.	Sheep, made of sheepskin, cowhide and horse hide combined.
VALENKI.	Woolen winter boots.
VALYUTA.	Foreign currency.
VAN(SSSR). (Vsesoyuznaya Akademiya Nauk).	All-Union(USSR) Academy of Sciences.
VAN. (Vestnik Akademii Nauk).	Journal of the Academy of Science. (scientific publication)
VANZLAG.	Lake Vanz camps(labor).
VAPP. (Vserossiiskaya Assotsiatsiya proletarskikh pisatelei).	All-Russian Association of Proleterian Writers.
VARNITSO. (Vsesoyuznaya Assotsiatsiya Rabotnikov Nauki i Tekhniki dlya Sodeistviya Sotsialisticheskomu stroitelstvu).	All-Union Association of Scientific and Technical Workers to assist Socialist Constructions.
VASKHNIL. (Vsesoyuzny Agronomicheski Selsko-Khozyaistvenny Nauchnyy Institut imeni Lenina).	All-Union Lenin Agricultural Sciences Institute.
VAT. (Voyenno-avtomobilny transport).	Military-automobile transport.

VATO.	(Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye Avtotraktornoi Promyshlennosti).	Government All-Union Association of the Farm Tractor Industry.
VAVT.	(Vsesoyuznaya Akademiya Vneshnei Torgovli).	All-Union Foreign Trade Academy.
VChK.	(Vserossiiskaya Chrezvychainaya Komissiya).	All-Russian Extraordinary Commission (Cheka).
VCHKLB.	(Vserossiiskaya Chrezvychainaya Komissiya po likvidatsii bezgramotnosti).	All-Russian Special Commission of illiteracy Liquidation.
VDB.	(Vozdushno-desantnaya brigada).	Paratroop brigade.
VDKA.	(Vseukrainski dom krasnoi armii).	All-Ukrainian House of the Red Army.
VDO.	(Voyenno-dorozhny otryad).	Military road detachment.
VDP.	(Vozimyy degazatsionny pribor).	Mobile degassing equipment.
VDP.	(Vozimyy dymovoi pribor).	Mobile smoke-equipment.
VEI.	(Vsesoyuzny Elektro-tekhnicheskii Institut).	All-Union Electro-technical Institute
VEO.	(Elektrotekhnicheskoye Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye).	All-Union Government Electro-Technical Association.
VERKHSUD.	(Verkhovny Sud).	The Supreme Court.
VERKHOVNY SOVET.		The Supreme Soviet.
"VERTUSHKA".		Telephone tapping device(slang) (recording).
VETA.	(Voyenno-elektrotekhnicheskaya akademiya).	Military Electro-technical Academy.
VETLAG.		Vetluga camps(Gorky region)(Labor).
VETVRACH.	(Veterinarny).	Veterinary Surgeon.
VF.	(Voyenno-flotiliya).	Naval flotilla.
VF.	(Volzhskaya Flotilla).	Volga(River)Flotilla.



VKIP.	(Voyenny Kommunisticheskoi Institut Pedagogiki).	Communist Military Institute of Pedagogy.
VKL.	(Vklyuchitelno).	Inclusive;inclusively.
VKO.	(Voyenno-kooperativny otdel).	Military Cooperative Department.
VKO.	(Vnutrennaya Kremlovskaya Okhrana).	Kremlin Guards(NKVD).
VKO.	(Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye Kozhevnoi Promyshlennosti).	All-Union Association of the Leather Industry.
VKP.	(Vengerskaya Kommunisticheskaya Partiya).	Hungarian Communist Party.
VKP(b).	(Vsesoyuznaya kommunisticheskaya Partiya/bolshevikov/).	All-Union Communist Party(bolshevik).
VKPDEFKIS.	(Vsesoyuznyy Komitet po delam fizicheskoi kulture i sporta pri Sovete Ministrov SSSR).	All-Union Committee for Physical Culture and Sport(Council of Ministers).
VKT.	(Vseobshchaya Konfederatsiya Truda Frantsii).	General Confederation of Labor of(France pro-communist).
VKU.	(Voyenno-Kooperativnoye Up-ravleniye).	Military Cooperatives Administration.
VLKSM.	(Vsesoyuznyy Leninskoi Kommunisticheskii Soyuz Molodezhi).	All-Union Lenin Communist Youth Association.
VMA/VMORAK/.	(Voyenno-morskaya akademiya).	Naval Academy.
VMA/VOMEDAK/.	(Voyenno-meditsinskaya akademiya).	Military Medical Academy.
VMGU.	(Voyenno-morskoye gidrograficheskoye uchilishche).	Navy Hydrographical School.
VMK.	(Voyenno-morskoj klub).	Naval club.
VMIU.	(Voyenno-morskoye inzhenernoye uchilishche).	Naval Engineering School.
VMNO.	(Voyenno-morskoye nauchnoye obshchestvo).	Naval Scientific Society.

VFDM.	(Vsemirnaya Federatsiya Demokraticheskoi Molo-dezhi).	World Federation of Democratic Youth.
VFO.	(Voyenno-finansovy otdel).	Military-finance section.
VFP.	(Vserossiiskaya Fashist-skaya Partiya).	All-Russian Fascist Party(Harbin). (anti-communist).
VFU.	(Voyenno-finansovoye up-ravleniye).	Military-finance Administration.
VG.	(Voyenny Gorodok).	Army Camp.
VGO.	(Vsesoyuznoye Geografi-cheskoye Obshchestvo).	All-Union Geographical Society.
VGRO NKTP.	(Geological and prospecting Service of USSR).	All-Union Geo-logical and prospecting Service.
VGU.	(Vysshniye geodezicheskoye upravleniye).	Higher Geodetic Administration Research.
VIA.	(Voyenno-inzhenernaya akademiya).	Military Engineering Academy.
VIAM.		All-Union Institute for Aviation Materials.
VIEM.	(Vsesoyuzny Institut Eksperimentalnoi Medi-tsyny).	State Institute of Experimental Medicine.
V.I.imeni Nariman.	(Vostochny Institut imeni Narimana).	"Nariman"Eastern Institute(Leningrad).
VIK.	(Volostnoi Ispolnitelny Komitet Soveta Krestyan-skikh Deputatov).	The Volost Executive Committee of the Council of peasant deputies.
VIKZHEL.	(Vserossiiski Ispol-nitelny Komitet Zheleznodorozhnikov).	All-Union Executive Committee of Railroad Workers(Union).
VIME.	(Vsesoyuzny Institut mekhanizatsii i elektri-fikatsii selskogo kho-zyaistva).	All-Union Institute for Rural electrificati-ion.
VINSINDIKAT.		The All-Union Government Wine Syndicate.

VIR.	(Vsesoyuzny Institut Rasteno-vedeniya).	All-Union Institute of Plantecology.
VKH.	(Vodnoye Khozyaistvo./Upravleniye/.).	Administration of Water supply and Water works.
VISK.	(Visnik, Vestnik).	Messenger.
VISKHOM.	(Vsesoyuzny Nauchno-Issledovatel'skiy Institut Selsko-khozyaistvennogo Mashinostroyeniya).	All-Union Scientific Research Institute of Farm Machinery construction.
VIZR.	(Vsesoyuzny Institut Zashchity Rasteniy).	All-Russian Plant Protection Institute.
VK.	(Voyskovaya konnitsa).	Cavalry.
VKA.	(Vladivostokskoye Kommercheskoye Agentstvo).	Vladivostok Commercial Agency.
VKA AGVT.	(Vladivostokskoye Kommercheskoye Agentstvo AGVT).	Vladivostok Commercial Agency attached to the State Office of the Amur river transportation.
VKHA.	(Voyenno-khimicheskaya akademiya).	Military Chemical Academy.
VKHO.	(Voyenno-khozyaistvennyy otdel).	Military-economic department.
VKHO.	(Voyenno-khimicheskii otdel).	Military Chemical department.
VKHODOP.	(Voyenno-khozyaistvennyy divizionnyy obmenny punkt).	Military economic divisional exchange point.
VKHU.	(Voyenno-khozyaistvennoye upravleniye).	Military Economic Administration.
VKHUTEMAS.	(Vysshiye Gosudarstvennyye khudozhestvenno-tekhnicheskiye master-skiye).	Government Higher Technical and Applied Arts Shops.
VKHU/VOKHIMU/.	(Voyenno-khimicheskoye upravleniye).	Military Chemical Administration.
VKI.	(Vysshii Kooperativnyy Institut).	Higher Cooperative Institute.

VMORAK. (Voyenno-Morskaya Aka- Navy Academy.  
-demiya).

VMSH. (Voyenno-mekhanicheskaya Military Mechanic's School.  
shkola).

VMSH. (Voyenno-minnaya shkola). Military Mine School.

VMSRKA. (Voyenno-morskiye sily Naval Forces of the RKKA.  
RKKA).

VMU. (Vysshoye Moreplavnoye Higher Naval Academy.  
Uchilishche).

VMU. (Voyenno-morskoye uchili- Navy School.  
-shche).

VNAR. (Vnutrenneye nablyudeniye Interior reconaissance and survey.  
i razvedka).

VNAV. (Vserossiiskaya Nauchnaya All-Union Scientific Association for  
Assotsiyatsiya Vostoko- Oriental Studies.  
-vedeniya).

VNEPLANOVY OBROT. Non-planned turnover.

VNESHTORG. (Narodny Komissar- The People's Commissariat for Export  
-iyat po Eksportu i and Import.  
Importu).

VNESHTORGBANK. (Bank dlya Vnesh- Bank of Foreign Trade.  
-nei Torgovli).

VNIK. (Vsesoyuzny Nauchno- All-Union Hemp Research Institute.  
Issledovatelny Institut Konopli).

VNIL. (Vsesoyuzny Nauchno-Is- All-Union Flax Research Institute.  
-sledovatelny Institut Lna).

VNIIMS. (Vsesoyuzno Nauchno- All-Union Scientific Economic Mineralogy  
Issledovatel'ski Insti- Research Institute.  
-tut Mineralogo Syrya).

VNO. (Voyenno-Nauchnoye Obshche- Military Scientific Society.  
-stvo).

VNOS. (Vozdushnoye nablyudeniye, Air survey, communications and declaration.  
opoveshcheniye i svyaz).

VOK. (Voyenno-okhotnichniye kollektivy).	Military Hunting Collective Farms.
VOKARYBA. (Volgo-Kaspiskoye Torgovo-Promyshlennoye Tovarishchestvo).	Industrial and Trading Corporation of the Volga-Caspian Region.
VOKHR.	Inner troops(NKVD).
VOKHRA.	Military guards in labor camps(NKVD).
VOKS.	All-Union Society for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries.
VOL. (Volost).	Region.
VOLEKO. (Volostnoye Ekonomicheskoye Soveshchaniye).	Volost Economic Council(Conference).
VOLEKOSO. (Volostnoye Ekonomicheskoye Soveshchaniye).	Volost Economic Council.
VOLGOLES. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Lesopromyshlennogo Trest na Volge).	Main Administration of the Volga River Lumber Industry Trust.
VOLISPOLKOM. (Volostnoi Ispolnitelny Komitet Soveta Krestyanskikh Deputatov).	Volost Executive Committee of the Council of Peasant Deputies.
VOLKHOVSTROI. (Stroitelstvo Volkhovskiy gidroelektricheskoy ustanovki).	Reconstruction of the Volkhov Hydroelectric Power Station.
VOLZH.R. (Volzhskiy rayon).	Volga(river)district.
VOM. (Vserossiyskoye Obshchestvo Mototsiklistov).	All-Union Motorcyclists Society.
VOMEDAK. (Voyenno-Meditsinskaya Akademiya).	Military Medical Academy.
VOO. (Voyenno-okhotnichniye obshchestvo).	Military Hunting Society.
VORPINZ. (Vsesoyuznoye Obshchestvo rasprostraneniya politicheskikh i nauchnykh znaniy).	All-Union Association for the dissemination of political and scientific knowledge.

VNPK. (Vysshnye nauchno-pedagogi- -cheskiye kursy).	Higher Scientific-Pedagogic Courses. (Institute).
VNS. (Volno-nayemny Sostav).	Civil officials with Military units. (Army civilians).
VNUS. (Voiska Vnutrennoi sluzhby Sovetskoi Respubliki).	Interior Service Troops of the Republic.
VNUTORG. (Vnutrennaya Torgovlya. Narodny Komissariyat Vnutrennei Torgovli).	Internal Trade. The People's Commissariat for Internal Trade.
VO. (Verbochny Otdel).	Recruiting Department.
V/O. (Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye).	All-Union Association....
VO. (Vneshni Otdel).	Foreign Department NKVD.
VO. (Vostochny Otdel).	Far Eastern Department NKVD.
VOAT. (Vsesoyuzny oruzheiny ar- -senalny trest).	All-Union Arsenal Trust.
VOB. (Vychislitelnoye otdeleniye batarei).	Battery calculation section.
VOB. (Vzvod opticheskoi batarei).	Battery optical platoon.
VOD. (Vychislitelnoye otdeleniye diviziona).	Detachment calculation section.
VODTRANPROFOBR. (Otdel Severo- Zapadnogo zavoda po podgotovke Agen- -tov vodnogo tran- -sporta).	Department of the North-Western Depot for training (agents) workers of the water transportation service.
VO GPU. (Voyenny Otdel GPU).	Military Section of GPU. (surveillance of Military Personnel).
VOINZHAK. (Voyenno-inzhenernaya akademiya).	Military Engineering Academy.
VOIZ. (Voyennoye obshchestvo izo- -bretatelei).	Military Society of Inventors.
VOIZ. (Voyenno-okruzhnoye izdatel- -stvo).	Military District Publication Office.

CONFIDENTIAL

VOS. (Vostok).	East.
VOSO. (Voyennoye soobshcheniye).	Military information.
VOSPITATELNOYE UCHREZHDENIYE.	Educational Institution, formerly "PRISON"(Tyurma).
VOSTARABOCHIYE. (Vostochnyye rabochiye).	Eastern workers.
VOSTOKRYBKHOLOD.	Far East Fish Refrigeration Trust.
VOSTUGOL. (Vsesoyuznoye Obedi-neniye Kamenno-Ugolnoi Promyshlennosti Vostochnoi chastí Soyuza SSR).	All-Union Association of the Coal Industry of the Eastern Region of USSR.
VOYENGIZ. (Gosudarstvennoye Voennoye Izdatelstvo).	State Military Publishing Office. (Publication).
VOYENKOM. (Voyenny Komissar).	Army(political) commissar.
VOYENKOMAT. (Voyenny komissar-iat).	The People's Army Commissariat.
VOYENKOR. (Voyenny korrespondent).	War correspondent.
VOYENMOR.	Naval.
VOYENMUZSHKOLA. (Voyennaya Muzykantskaya Shkola).	School for Military Band players.
VMS. (Voyenno Morskiye Sily).	Navy.
VOYENNY GORODOK.	Camp(military).
VOYENNY KOMMANDANT.	Military(Army)C.O.also Area Provost Marshal.
VOYENPORT. (Voyenny Port).	Military Base.Military Port.
VOYENPUR. (Voyenno-politicheskoye Upravleniye Respubliki).	Military Political Administration of the Republic.
VOYENSAN. (Voyenno-Sanitarnoye Upravleniye).	Military Sanitation Department.

VOYENSANUPR.	(Voyenno-Sanitarnoye Upravleniye Raboche-Krestyanskoi Krasnoi Armii).	Military Sanitation Department of the Red Army.
VOYENSOVET.	(Vysshy Voyenny Sovet Soyuz Sotsialisticheskikh Sovetskikh Respublik).	Supreme Military Council of the Union of the Socialist Soviet Republics.
VOYENSPETS.	(Voyenny spetsialist).	Military expert. Military specialist.
VOYENVED.	(Voyennoye Vedomstvo).	War Department. Military Department.
VOYENVETUPR.	(Voyennoye-Veterinarnoye Upravleniye).	Military Veterinary Administration.
VOYENZHELISHKOLA.	(Voyenno-Zheleznodorozhnaya Shkola).	Military-Railroad School.
VP.	(Voyenny prestupnik).	War criminal.
VP.	(Vozdushny poyezd).	Air "train" flight.
VPAK.	(Voyenno-politicheskaya akademiya).	Military-Political Academy.
VPAT.	(Voyenno-politicheskaya akademiya imeni Tolmacheva).	Tolmachev Military Political Academy.
VPK.	(Voyenno-politicheskiye kursy).	Military Political Courses.
VPP.	(Vzvodny patronny punkt).	Platoon munition point.
VPSH VKP(b).	(Vysshaya Partinaya Shkola Vsesoyuznoi Kommunisticheskoi Partii (bolshevikov)).	Higher Party School of the All-Union Communist Party (bolsheviks).
VPSH.	(Voyenno-politicheskaya shkola).	Military Political School.
VPSO.	(Vserossiiskiy Proizvodstvennyy soyuz okhotnikov).	All-Russian Union of Hunters.
VPT.	(Vengerskaya Partiya Trudyashchikhsya).	Hungarian Worker's Party (Hung Communist and Hung Soc Dem's) (Bolshevik).
VPU.	(Voyenno-promyshlennoye Upravleniye).	Military Industrial Administration.



VRID.	(Vremenno-ispolnyayushchi dolzhnost).	In charge. Acting.
VRK.	(Voyenno-revolutsionny komitet).	Military Revolutionary Committee.
VRT.	(Voyenno-revolutsionny tribunal).	Military Revolutionary Tribunal.
VS.	(Voroshilovski strelok).	Voroshilov Rifleman.
VS.	(Vostochny Sektor).	Eastern Sector.
VS.	(Vooruzhennyye Sily).	Armed Forces.
VS.	(Vzvod Svyazi).	Communications Platoon.
VSEKHIMPROM.	(Vsesoyuznoye Gosudarstvennoye Obedineniye Khimicheskoi Promyshlennosti).	All-Union Government Association of the Chemical Industry.
VSEKOBANK.	(Vserossiiski Kooperativny Bank).	The All-Russian Cooperative Bank.
VSEKOKHOTSOYUZ.		All-Union Association of Hunter's Cooperatives.
VSEKOLES.	(Vserossiiski Kooperativny Lesnoi Soyuz).	All-Russian Cooperative Timber Union.
VSEKOPROMSOYUZ.	(Vserossiiski Soyuz Promyslovoy Kooperatsii).	All-Russian Union of Industrial Cooperatives.
VSEMEDIKOSANTRUD.	(Vserossiiski Soyuz Rabotnikov Meditsinskoy-Sanitarnogo Dela).	All-Russian Union of Medical and Sanitation Workers.
VSEMIRNAYA	PROSOYUZNAYA FEDERATSIYA.	World Trade Union Federation.
VSENARPIT.	(Vsesoyuznoye Gosudarstvennoye Obedineniye po Obshchestvennomu Pitaniyu).	All-Union Government Association of Communal Food Supply.
VSEOBUMKAR.	(Vserossiiski Soyuz Trudovykh arteli po obrabotke bumagi).	All-Russian Union of Worker's Associations of the Paper Industry.

VSEFROMSOYUZ. (Vserossiiski Promysh- All-Russian Trade Union.  
-lenny Soyuz ).

VSERABIS. (Vserossiiski Soyuz Rabot- All-Russian Union of Art Workers.  
-nikov Iskusstva).

VSERABMETAL. (Vserossiiski Soyuz All-Russian Union of Metal Workers.  
Metallistov).

VSERABZEMLES. (Vserossiiski Soyuz All-Russian Union of Land and Forest  
Rabotnikov Zemli i Lesa; Workers.  
Vsesoyuzny Profes-  
-sionalny Soyuz Ra-  
-botnikov zemli i lesa).

VSEROGLAVSHTAB. (Vserossiiski Glavny All-Russian General Staff.  
Shtab).

VSEROKOMPOM. (Vserossiiski Komitet All-Russian Relief Committee for  
Pomoshchi Invalidam War Veterans, for sick and wounded  
Voiny, bolnym, ranenym demobilized Red-Army men, and for the  
i demobilizovannym families of those killed in action.  
krasnoarmeitsam i  
semyam lits, pogibshym  
na voine).

VSESOYUZNY. All-Union....

VSESPICHPROM. (Gosudarstvennoye Vse- Government All-Union Association of  
-soyuznoye Obedineniye the Match-making Industry.  
Spichechnoi Promysh-  
-lennosti).

VSESTROI. (Moskovskoye Kooperativnoye Moscow Cooperative Building Assoc-  
Stroitelnoye Tovarishchestvo)iation.

VSEUKRPROMTORG. (Vseukrainskoye Tor- All-Ukrainian Industrial and  
-govo-promyshlennoye Trading Corporation.  
. Aktsionernoye Ob-  
-shchestvo).

VSEVOBUCH. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Main Administration for General  
Vseobshchego Obucheniya). Training.

VSEVYSTKOM. (Tsentralny Vystavochny Central Exhibit Committee.  
Komitet).

VSEFK. (Vysshi Sovet Fizicheskoi Supreme Council of Physical Culture.  
Kultury).

VSGU. (Vostochno Sibirski Gosudar- East Siberia Government University.  
-stvenny Universitet). (Irkutsk).

VShVM. (Vysshaya Shkola Voennoi Higher School for Military Camou-  
Maskirovki). -flage.

VSNKh. (Vysshy Sovet Narodnogo Supreme Council of People's Economy.  
Khozyaistva).

VSO. (Voyenno-sanitarny otdel). Military sanitation Department.

VSO. (Vrachebno Sanitarny otdel). Medical Department.

VSP. (Vserossiiski Sovet veda- All-Russian Council in charge of trans-  
-yushchi perevozochnymi -portation and conveyance of the USSR.  
sredstvami Sovetskoi Rossi).

VSR. (Voyenno-stroitelny raion). Military Construction District.

VSRM. (Vserossiiski soyuz ra- All-Russian Union of Metal Workers.  
-botnikov po metallu).

VSRPVP. (Vserossiiski Soyuz All-Russian Union of food industry  
rabotnikov pishche-  
vkusovoi Promyshlenn-  
-osti).

VSS. (Voyenno-sanitarnaya Military sanitation service.  
sluzhba).

VSTO. (Vserossiiskoye Sindi- All-Russian Syndicate and Trust Union.  
-kat-Trèstnoye Obedine-  
-niye).

VSTSIK. (Vsesoyuzny Tsentralny All-Union Central Executive Committee of  
Ispolnitelny Komitet). the Soviets.

VSTUPITELNY VZNOS. Entrance fee(MOPR)etc.

VSU. (Voyenno-stroitelnoye Military Construction Administration.  
upravleniye).

VSU. (Voyenno-sanitarnoye up- Military Sanitation Administration.  
-ravleniye).

VSVO. (Vysshi sovet voyennogo High Council of Political Education.  
obucheniya).

VT. (Vozdushnaya trevoga). Airraid signal.

VT. (Voyenny tribunal). Military Tribunal.

VTB. (Voyenno-teatralnoye byuro). Military Theatrical Bureau.

VTISH. (Voyenno-tankovaya Tank Engineering School.  
inzhenernaya shkola).

VTK.	(Voyenno-torgovaya kontora).	Military Trade Office.
VTQ.	(Vserossiiskoye Teatralnoye Obshchestvo).	All-Russian Theatrical Society(Soviet).
VTOPAS.	(Vserossiiskoy Tovarishchestvo Proizvodstvennykh Assotsiyatsii doprizyvnikov).	All-Russian Corporation of Producer's Societies of pre-military-age men.
VTO/TOPODEL/.	(Voyenno-topograficheskiy otdel).	Military topographical department.
VTs.	(Vsesoyuznyy Tekstilnyy Sindikat).	All-Union Textile Syndicate.
VTSh.	(Vecherniye tekhnicheskiye shkoly).	Evening technical courses.
VTSh.	(Voyenno-tankovaya shkola).	Military Tank School.
V.Ts.I.K.	(Vserossiiskiy Tsentralnyy Ispolnitelnyy komitet rabochikh, krest'yan-skikh i krasno-armeyskikh deputatov).	All-Union Central Executive Committee of the Soviets. All-Russian Central Executive Committee of workers', peasants' and red-army delegates.
VTsS.	(Vserossiiskiy Tserkovnyy Sobor).	All-Russian Church Council.
V.Ts.S.P.O.	(Vserossiiskiy Tsentralnyy Soyuz potrebitelnykh obshchestv; Vserossiiskiy Soyuz, potrebitelskoi kooperatsii, rabochikh i potrebitelskikh obshchestv).	All-Russian Central Union of Consumer's Cooperative Societies.
VTsSBS.	(Vsesoyuznyy Tsentralnyy Sovet Professionalnykh Soyuzov).	All-Union Central Council of Trade Unions.
VTU.	(Voyenno-torgovoye upravleniye).	Military Trade Administration.
VTUZ.	(Vysshoye Tekhnicheskoye Zavedeniye).	Higher Technical Establishment.
V.T.V.	(Vladivostokskaya Tovar'naya Birzha).	Vladivostok Goods Exchange.
VUAN.	(Vseukrainskaya Akademiya Nauk).	Ukrainian Academy of Sciences.

VUKU.	Ukrainian Photo-Movie Department.
VUK. (Vysshaye kursy Usovershen- -stvovaniya).	Higher pilot "improvement" (postgraduate) Courses.
VUKOSPILKA.	Ukrainian Union of Cooperative Societies (Regional) or All-Ukrainian Cooperative Union.
VUP. (Voyenno-uchebny punkt).	Military Education point.
VUPL.	All-Ukrainian Forestry Administration.
VUTSIK. (Vseukrainski Tsentralny Ispolnitelny Komitet).	All-Ukrainian Central Executive Com- -mittee.
VUZ. (Voyenno-uchebnoye zaveden- -iye).	Military School.
VUZOVETS.	A pupil of the Military School.
VV. (Vzryvchatoye veshchestvo).	Explosives.
VVA. (Voyenno-vozdushnaya aka- -demiya).	Airforce Academy.
VVA. (Vechernyaya voyennaya aka- -demiya).	Evening Military Courses.
VVEA.	Military Air Engineering Academy.
VVF. (Voyenno-vozdushny flot).	(Military) airfleet.
VVI. (Voyenno Vozdushnaya Aka- -demiya).	(Military) Air Academy.
VVL. (Voyenno-veterinarny la- -zaret).	Military Veterinary Hospital.
VVO. (Otdel vseobshchego voyen- -nogo doprizyvnoy obuche- -niya).	Department of General Pre-military Education.
VVO. (Voyenno-veterinarny otdel).	Military Veterinary Department.
VVOO. (Vsearmeiskoye voyenno- okhotnichnoye obshchestvo).	All-Army Hunting Society.
VVP. (Vysshaya voinskaya podgotov- -ka).	Higher Premilitary Training (courses).

VVPSH. (Vysshaya voyenno-politiches- Higher Military-Political School.  
-kaya shkola).

VVRS. (Vysshy Voyenny Redaktsionny Military Supreme Editorial Board.  
Sovet).

VVS. (Vysoko-voltnaya set). High Voltage Network.

VVS. (Voyenno-veterinarnaya sluzhba). Military Veterinary Service.

VVS. (Voyenno-Vozdushnyye Sily). (Soviet) Airforce.

VVTSH. (Vechernaya voyenno-tekhni- Evening Technical Courses.  
-cheskaya shkola).

VVU/VOYENVETUPR/. (Voyenno-veteri- Military Veterinary Administration.  
-narnoye uprav-  
-leniye).

VVUZ. (Vyssheye voyenno-uchebnoye Higher Military School.  
zavedeniye).

VYATPROMTORG. (Vyatskoye Torgovo- Trade and Industrial Corporation of  
Promyshlennoye To-  
-varishchestvo).

VYSTBYURO. (Vystavochnoye Byuro). Bureau of Exhibits.

VYSTKOM. (Vystavochny Komitet). Committee of Exhibits.

VYATLAG. Vyatka camps-Kirov region(Labor).

VYTLAG. Vyterga Camps(Labor).

VZA. (Zenitnaya artilleriya). Anti-aircraft artillery.

TOP. (Wojska Ochrony Pogranicza). Border Patrol Troops(Polish).

YACHEIKA.

Y.  
Cell.

YaD. (Yadovito-dymny push).

Poisonous-smoke.

Ya.K. (Yavochmaya kvartira).

Reporting apartment(operational).

YAKASSR. (Yakutskaya Avtonom-  
-naya Sotsialisticheskaya  
-kaya Sovetskaya Res-  
-publika).

The Yakutsk Socialist Soviet Republic.

YAP./yap/. (Yaponiya.Yaponski).

Japan.Japanese.

YASSR. (Yakutskaya Avtonomnaya  
Sotsialisticheskaya  
Sovetskaya Respublika).The Yakutsk Autonomous Socialist Soviet  
Republic.

YAVKA.

Meeting(secret)contact.

YeAO. (Yevreiskaya Avtonomnaya  
Oblast).

Jewish Autonomous Region.

YEDINY NATURALNY NALOG.

Consolidated tax in kind.

YEDINY SELKHOZ NALOG.

Consolidated agricultural tax.

Ye.DNF. (Yediny Demokraticheski  
Natsionalny Front Korei).United Democratic National front of  
Korea.(pro-communist).YEPO. (Yedinoye Potrebitelnoye  
Obshchestvo).

United Consumer's Society.

YERO. (Yediny Raspredelitelny  
Organ).

United Distributing Center.

YEVSEKTSIYA. (Yevreiskaya sek-  
-tsiya).

Jewish Section.

YEVTSIR. (Yevreiskoye Tsentral-  
-noye Informatsionnoye  
Byuro).

Jewish Central Bureau of Information.

Yu. (Yug).

South.

YUGOSOL. (Trest yuzhnoi solya-  
-noi promyshlennosti).

Southern Salt Industry Trust.

YUGOSTAL. (Trest yuzhnoi stal-  
-noi promyshlennosti).

Southern Steel Industry Trust.



YuMT.	(Yuzhny Mashinostroitelny Trest).	Southern Machine Construction Trust.
Yu.MZhD.	(Yuzhno-Manchzhurskaya Zheleznaya Doroga).	South Manchurian Railroad.
YUNNAT.		Young boy(boy scout).
YUNOTDEL.	(Yunoshi Otdel).	Children's Department also called pioneer.
YUP.	(Yuny Pioneer.Organizatsiya Yunykh Pioneerov).	Young Pioneer.Young Pioneer Organization.
YURBYURO.	(Byuro Yuridicheskoi pomo-shchi).	Legal Advice Bureau.
YURISKONSULT.		Legal adviser(lawyer).
YUROTAT.	(Yuzhno-russkoye obshchestvo trgovli aptekarskimi to-varami).	South-Russian Drug and Toiletries Trading Corporation.
YuRRS.	(Yuzhno-Russki Rabochi Soyuz).	South Russian Worker's Union(Labor).
YUST.	(Yustitsiya).	Justice.
YuV.	(Yugo-Vostok).	South East.
YUVOSS.		The Southeastern Union of Cooperative Unions.
YuZhD.	(Yuzhnyye Zheleznyye Dorogi).	Southern Railroads.
YUZHLAG.		Caucasus camps(Labor).
YUZHMASHTREST.	(Yuzhny Mashinostroitelny Trest).	Southern Machine-Building Trust.
YuPY.	(Yunnyye pionery).	Young pioneers(Children's units).

Z.

Z. (Zapad).	West.
ZA. (Zagrazhdenny aerostat).	Barrage Balloon.
ZA. (Zenitnaya artilleriya).	Anti-aircraft artillery).
ZABO.	Transbaikal District.
ZARVO. (Zabaikalski voyenny	Zabaikal Military District.
ZAD. (Zenitny artilleriiski divizion).	Anti-aircraft Detachment.
ZADANIYE.	Task, problem.
ZAER. (Zapasnoi aerodrom).	Reserve airfield.
ZAFRONTOVIK.	Agent beyond the front(wartime).
ZAGOTKHOZ. (Zagotovitelnoye Obedinaniye Khozyai- -stvennykh Organov Militsii Respubliki).	Supply Association of Supply Organs of the Republican Militia.
ZAGS. (Otdel zapisi aktov gra- -zhdanskogo sostoyaniya).	Registry Office(Vital Statistics).
ZAKFEDERATSIYA. (Federatsiya Zakavkazskikh Respublik).	Federation of Transcaucasian Republics.
ZAKON.	Law(Issued by:Supreme Soviets).
ZAKORDONIK.	Agent beyond the border(peace time).
ZAKRYTY RASPREDELITEL.	Special Ration distribution shops.
ZAKUPFRONT. (Komissiya dlya zakupki prodovol- -stviya dlya armii i flota).	Army and Navy Food Supply Purchasing Commission.
ZAKVO. (Zakavkazski voyenny ok- -rug).	Transcaucasian Military District.
ZAM. (Zamestitel).	Substitute, acting, in charge.

ZAMKOM. (Zamestitel Komissara). Acting Commissar.

ZAMZAV. (Zamestitel zavedyvayu-shchego). Acting Manager.

ZAP. (Zapadny; zapad). Western; west.

ZAP. (Zenitny artilleriiski polk). Anti-aircraft artillery regiment.

ZAKUPSBYT. Siberian Union of Cooperative Societies (regional).

ZASTAVA. Outpost.

ZARPLATA. (Zarabotnaya plata). Wages.

ZASTAVA. Outpost(subdivision).

ZAV. (Zavedyvayushchi). Manager, director, chief, head.

ZAVEDENIYE. Establishment.

ZAVKANTS. (Zavedyvayushchi kantselyariyei). Office manager. Chancery manager.

ZAVKHIM. (Instruktor po obra-shcheniyu s uduzhli-vymi gazami v voiskakh). Poisonous gas(Army)instructor.

ZAVKHOZ. (Zavedyvayushchi kho-zyistvennoi chastyu). Head of Economic Division(Department).

ZAVKONT. (Zavedyvayushchi kon-toroi). Office Manager.

ZAVO. (Zabaikalsko-Amurski Voyenny Okrug). Transbaikal-Amur(River)Military District.

ZAVODOUPRAVLENIYE. Plant management.

ZAVODSKI KOMITET.(ZAVKOM). Factory Committee(Party, Komsomol, etc).

ZAVORGINSTROTDELA. (Zavedyva-yushchi Organizatsionno-Instruktorskim Otdelom). Chief of the Organisation and Instruction Department.

ZAVTS. (Zenitnaya artilleriya. Anti-aircraft artillery of the

vnutrennei territori strany). Zone of interior(of the country).

ZB. (Zenitnaya artilleriis- Anti-aircraft (artillery) battery.  
-kaya batareya).

ZB. (Zenitnaya batareya). Anti-aircraft battery.

ZDRAVOTDEL. (Otdel Zdravo- Health Department.  
-khraneniya).

ZEMLYANKA. Pit filled with straw covered branches  
and earth(in camps).

ZEMOTDEL. (Otdel Zemleüstroi- Agro-Soil Department.  
-stva i zemledeliya).

ZEMPLAN. (Zemelnaya Planovaya Agrarian Planning Commission attached  
Komissiya pri Nar- to the People's Commissariat for Agricul-  
-komzeme). ture.

ZERNOSOVKHOZ. State seed farm.

ZhAKT. (Zhilishchno-rendnoye Tenant's Cooperative Association.  
Kooperativnoye obsh-  
-chestvo).

Zh.D. (Zheleznodorozhny). Railroad.

ZH.D.CH./ZHELDORCHAST/. (Zhe- Railroad unit.  
-leznodorozhnaya chast).

ZHDK. (Zheleзно-dorozhny Railroad corps.  
korpus).

ZHDP. (Zheleзно-dorozhny polk).Railroad regiment.

ZHDR/ZHELDOROTA/. (Zheleзно- Railroad regiment.  
-dorozhnaya rota).

ZHD STROI B. (Zheleзно- Railroad construction battalion.  
dorozhny stroi  
batalion).

ZHD STROI BR. (Zheleзно- Railroad Construction brigade.  
dorozhny stroi  
brigade).

ZHD STROI P. (Zheleзно- Railroad Construction regiment.  
dorozhny stroi  
polk).

ZHELBAT.	(Zheleznodorozhny ba- -talion).	Railway battalion.
ZHELEZKOM.	(Komitet leso-zago- -tovok i oborudovani dlya zheleznykh dorog).	Committee on timber supply and equipment for railroads.
ZHELRYBA.		Murman Railways Fisheries.
ZHENBRIGADA.		Women brigade(work group or gang).
ZHENKOR.	(Zhenshchina-korres- -pondent).	Woman correspondent.
ZHENORG.	(Rukovoditel/Rukovo- -ditelnitsa/zhenskikh organizatsii).	Leader(Overseer)in Women's Organisations.
ZHENOTDEL.		Women Department(of an organisation).
ZHE O.	(Zheleznodorozhny Otdel).	RR Department(NKVD).
ZHERMBEYKA.		Lottery.
ZHILKOM.	(Zhilishchnaya komi- -ssiya Khomkhoza).	Housing Commission of the Commissariat for Communal Services.
ZHILOTDEL.	(Zhilishchny Pod- -otdel Khomkhoza).	Housing Subdivision of the Commissariat for Communal Services.
ZHIRKOST.	(Trest zhirovoy i kostyanoy promysh- -lennosti).	Bone and Tallow Industry Trust.
ZHITEL ZAPRETOY ZONY.		Resident of the forbidden zone.
ZHIVAYA GAZETA.		Living newspaper(News presentation by actors on stage)(Tableau vivant).
ZHIVOTNO-VODCHESKAYA FERMA.		Animal Husbandry Farm.
ZHKK TSENTROSOYUZA.	(Zhenski Kooperativny Komitet Tsentro- -soyuza).	Women's Cooperative Committee of Central Union of Cooperatives.
ZHKT.	(Zhilishchnoye Koopera- -tivnoye Tovarishchestvo).	Housing Cooperative Union.
ZH.P.	(Zhilishchny Podotdel Khomkhoza).	Housing Subdivision of the Commissariat for Communal Services.

ZH.S. (Zhivaya sila).	Impact dynamic pressure.
ZHU. (Zhilishchnoye Upravleniye).	Housing Administration(for civilians).
ZHURGAZ.	All-Union Magazine and Newspapers Sales and Distribution Association.
ZIS. (Zavod imeni Stalina)	Stalin Plant(Automobile).
ZK. (Zemelny Kodeks).	Land Laws.
ZK. (Zakordonnoi Razvedki Pod-otdel).	Beyond the border Intelligence(Dept-Section,or subsection).
ZKK. (Zavodski komitet Kom-somola).	Factory(plant)Komsomol Committee.
ZKP. (Zapasny komandy punkt).	Reserve commanding post.
ZLBE. (Zveno legko-bombardirovochnoi eskadrili).	Light bombers squadron.
ZNP. (Zapasnoi nablyudatelny punkt).	Reserve observation post.
ZO. (Zapadnaya Oblast).	Western Region.
ZO. (Zagraditelny Ogon).	Barrage(artillery).
ZO. (Zaochnoye obucheniye).	Correspondence course.
ZOB. (Zpravodajsky Odbor Bezpechnosti also known as Zemsky Odbor Bezpechnosti).	Intelligence Section of the State Security Police(State Security Intelligence)(Czechoslovak).
ZOKS. (Zakavkazskoye Obshchestvo kulturnoi svyazi s zagranitse).	Transcaucasian Society for Cultural relations with other countries.
ZP. (Zapasny polk).	Reserve regiment.
ZP. (Zenitny pulemet)..	Anti-aircraft machine gun.
ZPB. (Zenitno-pulemetny batalion).	Anti-aircraft and machine gun battalion.
ZPO. (Zavodskaya Partiinaya Organizatsiya).	Factory Party Organisation.

ZPSH.	(Zakavkazskaya pekhotnaya shkola).	Transcaucasian infantry school.
ZRK.	(Zakryty raspredelitelny kooperativ).	Cooperative store(members only).
ZSFSR.	(Zakavkazskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Federativnaya Sovetskaya Respublika).	Transcaucasian Socialist Federative Soviet Republic.
ZSM.	(Zemledelski Soyuz Molodezhi, Bolgarii).	Youth(farmers) Union-Bulgaria.
ZUR.	(Zabaikalski Ukreplenny Raion).	Transbaikal Fortified District.
ZV.	(Zazhigatelnyye Veshchestva).	Incendiary materials.
ZV.	(Zazhigatelnoye veshchestvo).	Incendiary material.
ZVD.	(Zaveduyushchi voyennoi dorogoyu).	Military Highway Chief.
ZVENO.		Field group(working).Small group of workers(farm).
"ZVENO".	(Sotsial Demokraticheskii Soyuz Molodezhi(Bolgarii)).	Social Democratic Youth Union(Bulgaria)
ZVK.	(Zakryty voyenny kooperativ).	Cooperative store(military personnel only).
Z.YA.	(Zaryadny yashchik).	Ammunition-waggon.
ZZ.	(Zapretnaya zona).	Forbidden zone.

1.

1MASR.	(Pervaya maskirovochnaya rota).	1st. Camouflage company.
1R 4SAPB.	(Pervaya rota chetvertogo sapernogo bataliona).	1st. company of the 4th. sapper battalion.
1R 2Kh.B.	(Pervaya rota vtorogo khimicheskogo bataliona).	1st. company of the 2nd. chemical battalion.
11AVIAP.	(Odinnadtsaty aviatсионny park).	11th Airport.
10RE.	(Desyataya razvedyvatel'naya eskadrilya).	10th. reconnoitring squadron.
11AB.	(Odinnadtsataya aviabrigada).	Eleventh airforce brigade.
1B 4KNAP.	(Pervaya batareya chetvertogo konnoartilleriiskogo polka).	1st. battery of the fourth mounted artillery regiment.
16 PA 105.	(Pervaya batareya polkovoi artillerii sto pyatogo strelkovogo polka).	1st. battery of the regimental artillery of the 105th. rifle regiment.
105 PA.	(Polkovaya artilleriya sto pyatogo strelkovogo polka).	Regimental artillery of the 105th. rifle regiment.
105 PP.	(Artilleriiskaya gruppa podderzhki pekhoty sto pyatogo strelkovogo polka).	Infantry support artillery group of the 105th. rifle regiment.
10KBR.	(Pervaya otdelnaya kavaleriiskaya brigada).	First separate cavalry brigade.
1GKD.	(Pervaya gorno-kavaleriiskaya diviziya).	First mountain cavalry division.
1KA.	(Pervaya konnaya armiya).	First Cavalry Army.
108PB.	(Peredovoi batalion sto vosmogo strelkovogo polka).	Advance battalion of the 108th. rifle regiment.
108SP.	(Sto vosmoi strelkovy polk).	108th. rifle regiment.



1GSD. (Pervaya gorno-strelkovaya First mountain rifle division.  
diviziya).

CONFIDENTIAL

2.

2Kh.B. (Vtoroi khimicheski batalion). 2nd. Chemical battalion.

2IE. (Vtoraya istrebitelnaya es- 2nd. destroyer squadron.  
-kadrilya).

2R 4TB. (Vtoraya rota chetvertogo 2nd. company of the 4th. tank battalion.  
tenkovogo bataliona).

2/35AP. (Vtoroi divizion trid- 2nd. battalion of the 35th. artillery  
-tsat pyatogo artiller- regiment.  
-iiskogo polka).

24KP PE. (Pulemetny eskadron Machine gun squadron of the 24th.  
dvadtsat chetvertogo cavalry regiment.  
kavaleriiskogo polka).

24KP. (Dvadtsat chetverty kavale- 24th. cavalry regiment.  
-riiski polk).

2PR 108PR. (Vtoraya pulemetnaya 2nd. machine gun company of the 108th.  
rota sto vosmogo strel- rifle regiment.  
-kovogo polka).

2/108SP. (Vtoroi batalion sto 2nd. battalion of the 108th. rifle re-  
vosmogo strelkovogo giment.  
polka).

2A. (Vtoraya Armiya). Second Army.

3.

3StroiB.	(Tretii stroitelny ba- -telion).	3rd.construction battalion.
3R OBS4.	(Tretiyaya rota chet- -vertogo bataliona svyazi).	3rd.company of the 4th.communications battalion.
3.8.35.2.35.	(Tretyego avgusta 1935 goda 2 chasa tridtsat pyat minut).	3 August 1935 2.35 p.m.
3KE.	(Tretya kreiserskaya es- -kadriliya).	3rd.cruiser squadron.
35SD.DD.	(Artilleriiskaya gru- -ppa dalnego deystviya tridtsat pyatogo strelkovogo diviziona).	Long range artillery group 35th.rifle detachment,
3/4KAP.	(Treti divizion chet- -vertogo korpusnogo artilleriiskogo polka).	3rd.battalion of the fourth corps ar- -tillery regiment.
35AP.	(Tridtsat pyaty artill- -eriiski polk).	35th artillery regiment.
3E24KP.	(Treti sabelny eskad- -ron).	3rd.sword(cavalry)squadron.
3KK.	(Treti kavaleriiski kor- -pus).	Third cavalry corps.
3SBR.	(Tretiyaya strelkovaya brigada).	Third rifle brigade.
35SAPR.	(Sapernaya rota trid- -tsat pyatoi strelko- -voi divizi).	Sappeur company of the 35th.rifle division.

4.

- 4SAPB. (Saperny batalion chet- Sappeur battalion of the 4th.rifle corps.  
-vertogo strelkovogo  
korpusa).
- 4TB. (Chetverty tankovy ba- 4th.tank battalion.  
-talion).
- 4KNAP. (Konno-artilleriiski Mounted artillery regiment of the fourth  
polk chetvertogo ka- cavalry detachment.  
-valeriiskogo divizionna).
- 4SK DD. (Artilleriiskaya grup- Long Range Artillery group.  
-pa dalnego deistviya).
- 4KAP. (Chetverty korpusny ar- Fourth Corps artillery regiment.  
-tilleriiski polk).
- 4GKP. (Chetverty gorno-ka- 4th.mountain-cavalry regiment.  
-valeriiski polk).
- 4KD. (Chetvertaya kavaleriis- Fourth cavalry division.  
-kaya diviziya).
- 4SK. (Chetverty strelkovy Fourth Rifle corps.  
korpus).

## 5.

5INZHB.	(Pyaty inzhenerny bata- -lion).	5th.engineer battalion.
5Kh.R.	(Pyataya khimicheskaya rota).	5th.chemical company.
5SHE.	(Pyataya shturmovaya eskadrilya).	5th.storm squadron.
5R 108SP.	(Pyataya strelkovaya rota sto vosmogo strel- -kovogo polka).	5th.rifle company of the 108th.rifle regiment.
5SD.	(Pyataya strelkovaya di- -viziya).	Fifth rifle division.

6.

6B 35AP. (Shestaya batareya tri- 6th.battery of the 35th.artillery  
-dtsat pyatogo artiller- regiment.  
-iiskogo polka).

7.

- 7PONB. (Sedmoi pontonny bata- 7th.pontoon battalion.  
-lion).
- 7TBE. (Sedmaya tyazhelo-bomba- 7th.heavy bombardment squadron.  
-rdirovochnaya eskadrilya).
- 76 4KAP. (Sedmaya batereya 7th.battery of the fourth corps artil-  
chetvertogo korpusnogo -lery regiment.  
artilleriiskogo polka).
- 7GSP. (Sedmoi gorno-strelkovy 7th.mountain rifle regiment.  
polk).

8LBE.

8.

8LBE. (Vosmaya legko-bombardiro- 8th.light-bombers squadron.  
-gochnaya eskadrilya).



9ZAD.

9.

9ZAD. (Devysy zenitno-artil-  
-lerijski divizion).

Ninth anti-aircraft and artillery  
detachment.